Title: Local convergence of behavior across species

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Abstract: Behavior is a way for organisms to respond flexibly to the environmental conditions they encounter. Our own species occurs in a variety of habits, sharing these with a large number of other species, but it remains unclear to what degree a shared environment constrains behavior. Here, we show that foraging human populations and non-human mammal and bird species who live in a given environment show high levels of similarity in their foraging, reproductive, and social behavior. Our findings suggest that local conditions may select for similar behaviors in both humans and non-human animals.

One sentence summary: The foraging, reproductive, and social behavior of humans, non-human mammals, and birds is similar within similar environments.

Main Text:

Wherever they live, animals show diverse behaviors to cope with the many challenges they face, from foraging for food to finding shelter and protection and meeting with mates for reproduction (*1*). In a given environment, a diversity of behavioral solutions might be expected given the differences in how animals experience and exploit their environment, in particular if species fill unique niches to reduce resource competition (*2*). At the same time, local ecological constraints might only permit a certain range of behaviors. In this case, species with similar behaviors would be expected to assemble in a given environment. Convergence of behavior to ecological conditions has been found among closely related species (*3–5*) and consistent influences of ecological conditions on evolutionary patterns across distantly-related taxonomic groups have been described for morphology (e.g., Bergman's rule (*6*) or Allen's rule (*7*)) or life history (*8*). Based on this interplay of competition and adaptation, we predict a limited subset of behaviors to exist at each locality, with similar behaviors found in similar environments around the world.

The role of ecological conditions in constraining behavioral variation is under particular debate for our own species, which has colonized essentially all terrestrial environments in the world. On the one hand, there is evidence that cultural processes are responsible for the large variation in behavior across societies (*9*) and that we humans build our own ecological niche (*10*). By influencing the local ecology, humans might also make it more difficult for species with similar behavior to co-exist (*11*). On the other hand, human behavioral ecology argues that, even if behavioral variation among societies primarily originates through cultural processes, the ecological constraints that influence behavior in other species generally also apply to our own species (*12–14*). We hence predict an interplay for humans, too. Different human societies might

acquire different behaviors through different paths, but specific behaviors will be present where they fit into the local environment (*15*, *16, 17*, *18*).

Here, we take a unifying perspective and scrutinize the central tenet of behavioral ecology that there are consistent and predictable adaptations to ecological conditions, which potentially operate across very distinct taxonomic groups. Specifically, we study whether the foraging, reproductive, and social behavior of humans, mammals (for ease of comparison, here and in the following we use the term mammal to refer to all species in the Class Mammalia excluding our own), and birds is more similar to the behavior of other species found in the same environment than to the behavior found in different environments.

We built our analysis around an ethnographic database providing data on the behavior of 339 human hunter-gatherer populations from around the world (*19*). Our focus is on small-scale subsistence-foraging human populations because these are generally tied to a more specific location. In addition, their reliance on acquiring food from the available local resources makes it more likely to detect ecological influences on behavior should they exist (*20*). For each of the human populations, we first identified all mammal and bird species that lived in the same location. We then identified 15 behavioral variables encoded in the human database for which closely comparative data existed for the non-human species (Tables S1-S3). We assigned the typically observed behavior to each species (because both the extent of and availability of data on behavioral variation within other species is limited) and computed average mammal and bird behavior at the different locations. We were thus able to analyze the association between human, mammal, and bird behavior across locations (Figure 1).

Our results show that foraging human populations and mammals and bird species who share a local environment converge in their foraging, reproductive, and social behaviors (Figure 2).

Specifically, for foraging behavior (also see Figure S5), we detected strong associations in diet composition, with (i) human populations relying more on hunting terrestrial vertebrates for food where a higher proportion of local mammals and birds rely on vertebrates and (ii) humans relying more on aquatic organisms where a higher proportion of local mammals and birds eat fish; (iii) in the reliance of humans on food storage and the proportion of the local mammals and birds that hoard food; (iv) in short-term movements to acquire resources, with human populations being central place foragers (which is usually associated with longer day ranges due to local resource depletion) where mammals have longer daily foraging trips (no bird data); (v) in long-term movements between resource locations, with humans moving longer distances between foraging locations where birds migrate longer distances (no mammal data); and in (vi) the total distribution area occupied by a human population and the local mammal and bird species.

For reproductive behavior (also see Figure S6), we found that (vii) global variation in the age of first reproduction is linked across humans, mammals, and birds; (viii) males are more likely to monopolize matings in certain places, with a higher proportion of human men being married to multiple women, more mammals living in unstable groups (providing monopolization potential (*21*)), and bird males investing more into their plumage to attract multiple females; (ix) where humans marry outside their group, mammals show longer breeding dispersal movements but birds show shorter ones; and (x) splits between mating partners are more likely in some areas, with divorce permitted in human populations and bird pairs more likely to split up each year.

For social behavior (also see Figure S7), our analyses revealed that (xi) the relative role of fathers contributing resources to offspring differed, where in locations in which human men provide a higher proportion of the diet for their family, males contribute to the feeding and

carrying of offspring in a higher proportion of mammal species and are the sole providers of parental care in a higher proportion of bird species; (xii) where humans live in higher densities, so do other mammals and birds; (xiii) in locations in which residential group sizes in humans are larger, social group sizes of mammals are larger and birds are more likely to forage in groups than solitary; and (xiv) where human populations have social classes, more mammals and birds have a social system with dominant breeders and subordinate non-breeding helpers.

We did not find consistent associations between humans, mammals, and birds for patrilocality, where males stay at and females move away from their place of birth.

Similarities in the behavior of humans, mammals, and birds appear to result from selection pressures of the local environment. First, associations across species decline when we include ecological variables as covariates to explain the variation in behavior (biomes, latitude, altitude, proximity to coast) (Figure 2, results with ecological controls), which is consistent with the argument that ecological conditions constrain behavior. Second, associations between the same ecological variables and behaviors are very similar across humans, mammals, and birds (Figure 3). Third, human behavior from one location matches that of animals found at another location with the same ecological characteristics (Figure 2, results for animals from ecologically similar areas), corroborating that associations arise from a consistent influence of ecological factors rather than spatial autocorrelation. Local convergence of behavior across species occurs in all environments and the associations are not the result of extreme behaviors in extreme environments (Figure S2, results with controls for coastal and (sub)arctic areas). In line with this evidence, while the associations in behavior across species are strongest when tested in the large world-wide sample, most associations are also present on a smaller scale when tested in an independent dataset of human populations in North America (Figure S4). Our results recapture

several of the previously described associations between specific ecological factors and individual human (*22*, *23*) or non-human behavior (*3–5*), suggesting that combining findings from different taxonomic groups might lead to a deeper understanding of how ecology shapes behavior.

Overall, our results highlight that environmental conditions appear to constrain the behavior of humans and other animals in similar ways. While our findings cannot reveal the processes of adaptation and how ecology interacts with cultural transmission processes that shape behavior, they suggest that there generally tends to be a specific set of behavioral solutions to the environmental challenges at a given location that is shared by humans, mammals, and birds. This pervasive influence of ecology on behavior raises the question of whether the behavioral diversity of modern human populations still reflects local ecological conditions even though agriculture, market integration, and technology might modulate the response of behavior to local conditions.

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Ethics: The data we used are publicly available and cannot be used to identify individuals.

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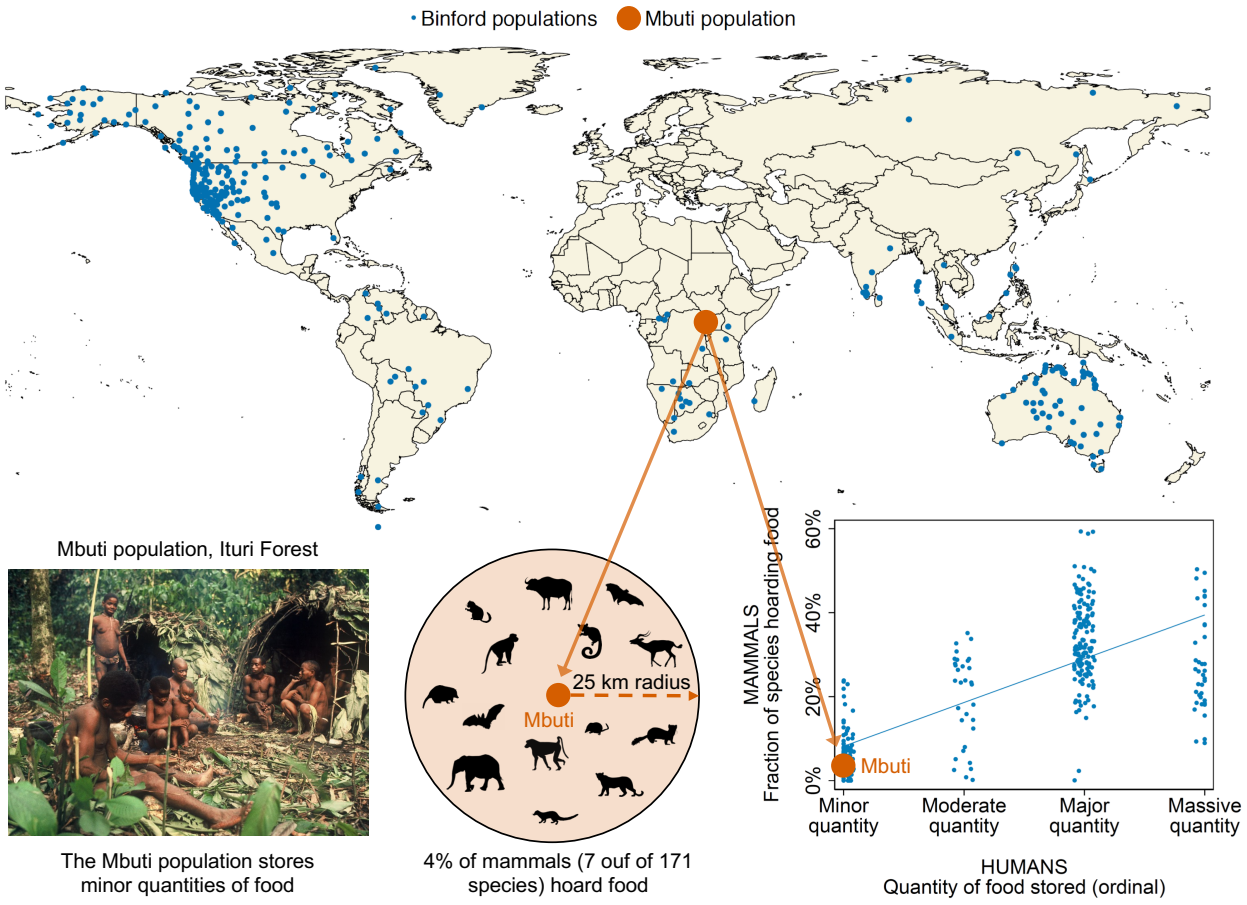
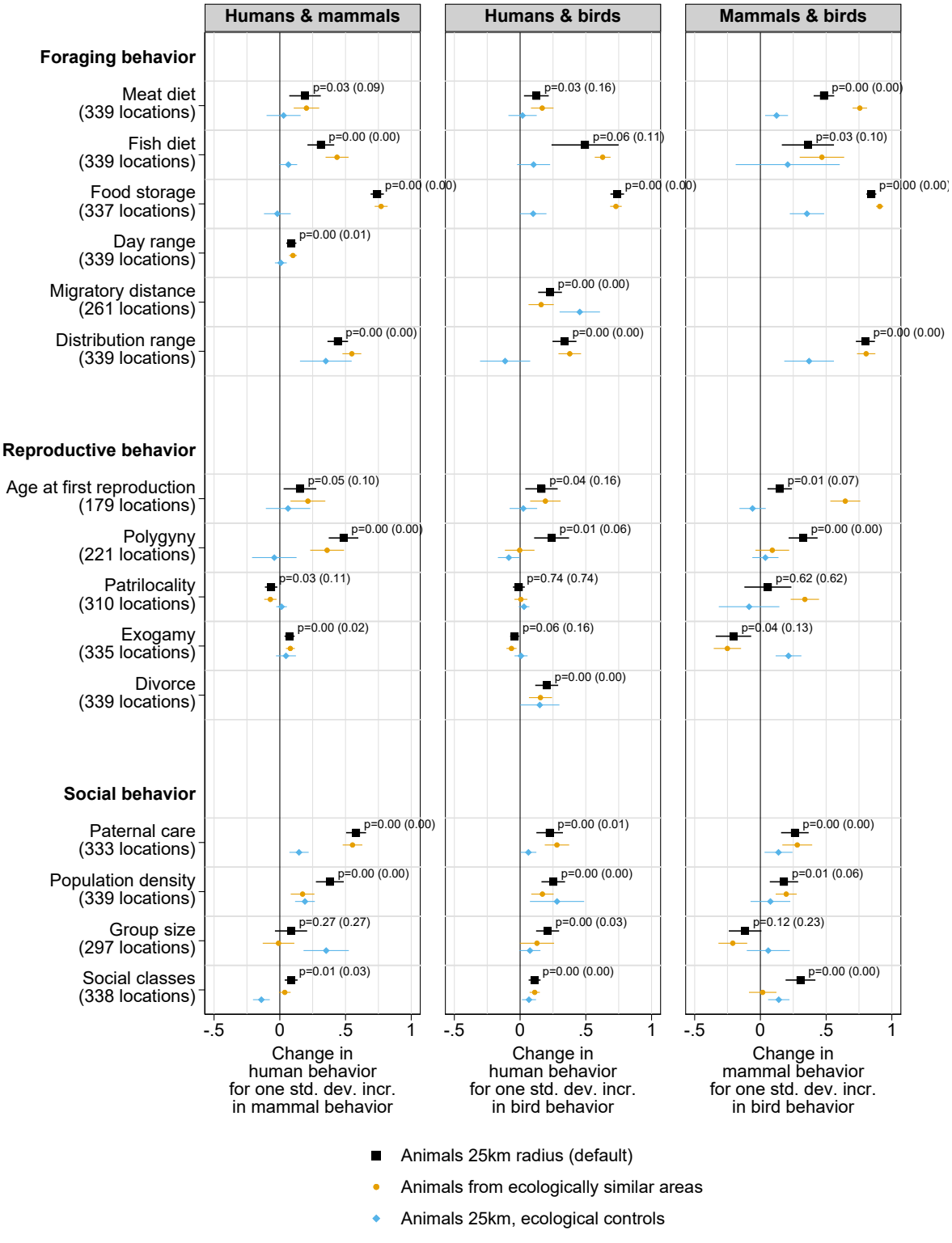


Fig. 1. Matching the behavioral variation of foraging humans, mammals, and birds around the world. For each of the 339 small-scale subsistence-foraging populations from around the world (dots on map), we determined which mammal and bird species lived in the same location and computed their average behavior. For example, in the Mbuti population, who live in the African rainforests, food storage is only minor and four percent of the 171 mammal species living within a 25 km radius around the center of their population hoard food. Combining this information across populations shows that generally in locations where food storage among humans is more common, a higher proportion of local mammal species hoard food, as indicated by the upward slope in the scatter plot.


Humans & mammals
Humans & birds
Mammals & birds
Foraging behavior
Meat diet (339 locations)
Fish diet (339 locations)
Food storage (337 locations)
Day range (339 locations)
Migratory distance (261 locations)
Distribution range (339 locations)
Reproductive behavior
Age at first reproduction (179 locations)
Polygyny (221 locations)
Patrilocality (310 locations)
Exogamy (335 locations)
Divorce (339 locations)
Social behavior
Paternal care (333 locations)
Population density (339 locations)
Group size (297 locations)
Social classes (338 locations)
p=0.03 (0.09)
p=0.00 (0.00)
p=0.00 (0.00)
p=0.00 (0.01)
p=0.00 (0.00)
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p=0.03 (0.11)
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p=0.27 (0.27)
p=0.01 (0.03)
p=0.03 (0.16)
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p=0.01 (0.07)
p=0.00 (0.00)
p=0.62 (0.62)
p=0.04 (0.13)
p=0.00 (0.00)
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1
Change in human behavior for one std. dev. incr. in mammal behavior
Change in human behavior for one std. dev. incr. in bird behavior
Change in mammal behavior for one std. dev. incr. in bird behavior
Animals 25km radius (default)
Animals from ecologically similar areas
Animals 25km, ecological controls

Fig. 2. Association in behavior between humans, mammals, and birds living at the same location. Dots show the estimated marginal effect of an OLS regression and lines the 90 percent confidence interval. For the main specification, the figure also provides the unadjusted p-value and a p-value that is adjusted for multiple testing in parentheses. All variables are standardized with mean zero and standard deviation of one. The marginal effect hence shows by how many standard deviations human behavior changes for a one standard deviation increase in mammal behavior (column 1), by how many standard deviations human behavior changes for a one standard deviation increase in bird behavior (column 2), and by how many standard deviations mammal behavior changes for a one standard deviation increase in bird behavior (column 3). For binary outcomes, the marginal effect reflects the change in the likelihood of a positive outcome for a one standard deviation increase in mammal or bird behavior. We present estimates from three different specifications: (i) average behavior of all non-human species found within a 25 km radius of the center of the range of human populations (main specification), (ii) average behavior of non-human species in ecologically similar areas, (iii) same as (i) but additionally controlling for ecological conditions.

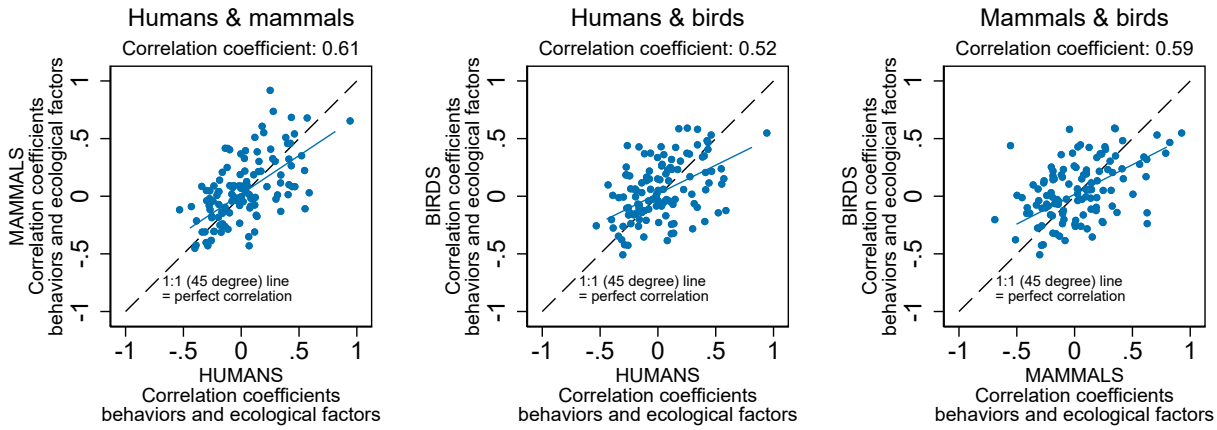

Fig. 3. Similarity in the correlation between behaviors and ecological factors across humans, mammals, and birds living at the same location. These plots visualize the similarity in correlation coefficients between different behaviors and ecological factors for humans, mammals, and birds. They reflect correlations between all twelve behaviors that we observe for the three groups and ten ecological variables (main biomes, in which Binford populations are located, latitude, altitude, proximity to coast). See Figure S11 for more details on the underlying correlations.

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Supplementary Materials for

Local convergence of behavior across species

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Contents

Data

Human data

We use the ethnographic data provided by Binford (2001) (*19*) for the main analysis. Binford's dataset describes cultural practices of 339 hunter-gatherer populations located in Africa (n=20), Asia (n=28), Australia (n=56), North America (n=215), and South America (n=20). All populations are geo-located with information on the latitude and longitude of the centroids of their ranges. In the section below, we describe the variables that we use from Binford's dataset and any transformations of the data prior to analysis. Table S4 provides summary statistics for these variables. The map in Figure S1 shows the location of each population.

We use Binford's dataset because it has a few advantages over other potential datasets (e.g., Murdock's Ethnographic Atlas). First, it only covers so-called hunter-gatherer populations, small-scale subsistence foraging populations that acquire most of their own resources directly rather than relying on trade and, while potentially relying on horticulture and few domestic animals, do not practice large-scale agriculture or pastoralism. Resource acquisition is therefore localized, creating a more direct link to the local ecology. Second, for most populations the "focal year" (i.e., the time period to which the cultural data refers) is in the 19th century. More precisely, 2% of populations have a focal year before the 19th century, 63% of populations have a focal year in the 19th century, and 33% of populations have a focal year in the 20th century (for 2% of populations the focal year is missing) (*24*). Having a focal year before the 20th century for most populations somewhat limits the recent shift towards globalization and market integration and the associated cultural and technological exchange. Third, the dataset provides the best set of variables for directly comparing human and animal behavior.

For robustness, we repeat our analyses with data on 172 Western North American populations provided by Jorgensen (1980) (*25*). In the section below we describe the variables that we use from Jorgensen's dataset and any transformations of the data prior to analysis. Table S5 provides summary statistics for these variables. The map in Figure S1 shows the location of each population.

The data collection of Binford has been considered less stringent than that of Jorgensen (*26*), but the potential noise in the coding of the variables in the Binford dataset should, if anything, reduce our power to detect a signal rather than lead to an artificial result. In addition, compared to Binford's dataset, Jorgensen's dataset is more limited in the direct comparability of human and animal behavior and most of the variables provided by Jorgensen are ordinal or categorical thus offering relatively little variation.

Both datasets including a detailed description are available at the Database of Places, Language, Culture, and Environment (D-place): https://d-place.org/contributions (*24*). Tables S1-S3 provide a short description of the human variables. In the following, we explain how we construct the different measures of human behavior in both datasets.

Data on the range distribution of mammals

Our data on the spatial distribution of mammals comes from the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN, 2015) (*27*). The data covers 5,396 species, i.e. almost all wild mammals. The data includes taxonomic variables (i.e., species, genus, family, and order) and categories specifying the level of threat (i.e., least concern, near threatened, vulnerable, endangered and critically endangered). The data aims to provide the current known distribution of each species within its native range. The limits of distribution can be determined by using

known occurrences of the species, along with the knowledge of habitat preferences, remaining suitable habitat, elevation limits, and other expert knowledge of the species and its range.

The data covers both extant (still existent) and extinct animals (going back until 1500). We thus have information about the historical ranges in which a given mammal no longer exists. It allows us to control for recent extinctions by using the distribution as of 1500. This particular feature minimizes potential biases that could arise from comparing historical human data that largely refer to the 19th or 20th century and modern-day animal data. For details see: https://www.iucnredlist.org/resources/spatial-data-download.

Data on the range distribution of birds

Our data on the spatial distribution of birds comes from BirdLife International and the Handbook of the Birds of the World (*28*). The data covers more than 11,000 species. The data includes scientific and common names used, the authority (for the original description of the taxon), the latest global IUCN Red List category (i.e., least concern, near threatened, vulnerable, endangered and critically endangered), taxonomic notes where relevant, and a record ID number unique to the taxonomic entity. Similar to the mammal data, the bird data has information on the level of certainty that a given bird exists in an area. For details see: http://datazone.birdlife.org/species/taxonomy.

Overview of human and non-human variables

In the following, we explain how we construct the different measures of human, mammal, and bird behavior. We also clarify why we selected these variables for each behavior. Tables S1-S3 provide a short description of all human, mammal, and bird variables used in the analysis.

Behavior	Species	Definition	Source
Meat diet	Humans	Binford: Dependence on terrestrial animals (in %). Based on the continuous variable 'hunting'.	(*19*), (*25*)
		Jorgensen: Diet contributed by large game, small animals, and fowl (in %). Based on the ordinal variable 'v204'.	
	Mammals	Binary variable that takes the value 1 if the diet of the species includes other mammals and birds and 0 otherwise.	(*29*)
	Birds	Binary variable that takes the value 1 if the diet of the species includes other mammals and birds and 0 otherwise.	(*29*)
		Notes – These variables reflect a similar reliance on meat in all three groups.	
Fish diet	Humans	Binford: Dependence on aquatic organisms (in %). Based on the continuous variable 'fishing'.	(*19*), (*25*)
		Jorgensen: Diet contributed by aquatic animals (in %). Based on the ordinal variable 'v199'.	
	Mammals	Binary variable that takes the value 1 if the diet of the species includes fish and 0 otherwise.	(*30*)
	Birds	Binary variable that takes the value 1 if the diet of the species includes fish and 0 otherwise.	(*29*)
		Notes – These variables reflect a similar reliance on fish and aquatic organisms in all three groups.	
Food storage	Humans	Binford: Quantity of food stored. Based on the ordinal variable 'qtstor'.	(*19*), (*25*)
		Jorgensen: Multiple storage sites (binary). Based on the categorical variable 'v215'.	
	Mammals	Binary variable that takes the value 1 if the species is food-hoarding and 0 otherwise.	(*31*)
	Birds	Binary variable that takes the value 1 if the species is food-hoarding and 0 otherwise.	(*31*)
		Notes – These variables reflect a similar reliance on stored food resources in all three	

		groups.	
Day range	Humans	Binford: Central place foraging (binary). Based on the categorical variable 'mobpat'. The variable is defined as 'central place collecting' or 'central place foraging'.	(*19*), (*25*)
		Jorgensen: n/a	
	Mammals	Day range in km. The variable was normalized by body weight. It is based on the residuals from an ordinary least square regression of day range on body mass (in grams).	(*32*), (*33*)
	Birds	n/a	
		Notes – These variables represent a short-term measure of space use that at least in part reflects food resource needs of mammals (Garland 1983). Central place foragers quickly deplete resources nearby their home base and therefore often have longer day ranges than mobile foragers. For birds, we are not aware of a comparable variable that covers a sufficiently large number of species.	(*34*)
Migratory distance	Humans	Binford: Distance moved per year by average household (in km). Based on the continuous variable 'kmov'.	(*19*), (*25*)
		Jorgensen: Non-sedentary settlement (binary). Based on the categorical variable 'v284'. Non-sedentary settlement is defined as 'degree of settlement of the community is that of migratory or nomadic bands occupying temporary camps for brief periods successively throughout the year', 'that of seminomadic communities temporary camps for much of the year but aggregated in a fixed settlement at some season or seasons, e.g., recurrently occupied winter quarters', 'rotating settlements, i.e., two or more permanent or semipermanent settlements occupied successively at different seasons', or 'semisedentary settlements occupied throughout the year by at least a nucleus of the community's population, but from which a substantial proportion of the population departs seasonally to occupy shifting camps,	

		e.g., on extended hunting or fishing trips or during pastoral transhumanance'.	
	Mammals	n/a	
	Birds	Migratory distance (in km). The variable was normalized by body weight. It is based on the residuals from an ordinary least square regression of migratory distance on body mass (in grams). *Notes –These variables reflect the need for individuals to shift between seasonally depleting environments and the diversity of environments they are likely to encounter. For mammals, we are not aware of a comparable variable that covers a sufficiently large number of species.*	(*35*), (*36*)
Distribution range	Humans	Binford: Area occupied (in 100 square kilometers). Based on the continuous variable 'area'. The variable was transformed using natural logarithm. Jorgensen: n/a	(*19*), (*25*)
	Mammals	Area of breeding distribution (in 100 square kilometers). The variable was transformed using the natural logarithm.	(*37*)
	Birds	Area of breeding distribution (in 100 square kilometers). The variable was transformed using the natural logarithm. *Notes – These variables measure the total area occupied by a given population/species and reflect the extent to which individuals might be able to exploit diverse environments.*	(*37*)
Age at first reproduction	Humans	Binford: Male age at first marriage. Based on the continuous variable 'agem'. Jorgensen: n/a	(*19*), (*25*)
	Mammals	Age (measured in days) when individuals are first physically capable of reproducing, defined as either physically sexually mature, age at first mating or unspecified (males and females), age at first estrus or age at first pregnancy (females only), age at spermatogenesis or age at testes descent (males only). The variable was normalized by	(*33*)

		body weight. It is based on the residuals from an ordinary least square regression of age at first reproduction on body mass (in grams).	
	Birds	Minimum age at first breeding (measured in years). The variable was normalized by body weight. It is based on the residuals from an ordinary least square regression of age at first reproduction on body mass (in grams).	(*38*), (*36*)
		Notes – These variables reflect the best estimate for the age at which individuals are likely to have their first offspring. *F*or *humans, age at first marriage was selected because data on age at first birth is only available for very small samples (e.g., 6 societies in Kramer et al. (2017) and 10 societies in Fenner (2005)).* *Male age at first marriage was selected because it is a more precise measure of actual age at first reproduction than female age at first marriage. In the Binford data, average age at first marriage for women is 14, while for men it is 21 (85% of women are 16 or younger at first marriage). The limited data on hunter-gatherer maternal age at first birth (Fenner 2005) gives an average age of 19 (with a range from 17-23). This pattern fits accounts that women, in particular in polygynous populations, are married well before they start to regularly give birth (Fenner et al. 2005, Szoltysek et al. 2017). Male age at first marriage in contrast appears to provide a more accurate measure of age at first reproduction.* *For mammals and birds, average age at first reproduction for males does not exist for many species because it requires genetic approaches to establish paternity for individuals who have been known since birth.*	(*39*),(*40*), (*41*)
Polygyny	Humans	Binford: Fraction of males married polygynously (in %). Based on the continuous variable 'polygrecod'. Jorgensen: Extent of polygyny (ordinal). Based on the ordinal variable 'v294'.	(*19*), (*25*)

Mammals	Unstable groups: Binary variable that takes the value 1 if the species lives in unstable groups and 0 otherwise.	(*42*), (*43*)
	Harems: Binary variable that takes the value 1 if the species lives in harems and 0 otherwise.	
Birds	Male plumage score, reflecting the extent to which the plumage colouration of a male of a given species differs from that of females of his own and other related species.	(*44*)
	Notes – These variables reflect the extent to which at times individual males mate with multiple females while other males mate with none.	(*21*), (*45*), (*46*), (*47*), (*48*), (*44*), (*49*), (*50*)
	For humans, the Binford data includes only information on the fraction of males that are married polygynously. The variable taken from Jorgensen describes all forms of plural marriage.	
	For mammals and birds, information on actual mating behavior does not exist for most species. We selected variables that reflect male mating behavior and the likely extent to which males differ in their mating success.	
	In mammals, individual males are expected to be able to monopolize matings and exclude other males when females aggregate in groups (Clutton-Brock 1989) and comparative studies show that polygyny appears to increase in species in which females form loose associations (Perez-Barbeira et al. 2002, Krüger et al. 2014). This is in contrast to solitary species in which males are less able to monopolize females, monogamous species in which males generally mate with a single partner, and stable groups where generally all males mate with the females in the group. As a robustness check, we also compared species in which individuals associate in harems, a social structure with groups containing a single male and multiple females, to species with other social structures. We did not use	

		harems as our main measure because it reflects a social structure, whereas polygynous mating could also be present in species in which males form leks or other social structures. *In birds, the social system does not necessarily reflect the mating system. We decided on a measure that is available for a large number of species and likely reflects the extent to which males mate with multiple females. Plumage data are available for 6,000 bird species. Both lekking behavior (Bleiweiss 1997) and extra-pair paternity (Moller and Birkhead 1994) do correlate with male plumage scores, and strong sexual selection on males is associated with an increase of male coloration (Dale et al. 2015). Data on lekking behaviour is available only for a smaller set of species, restricted to certain taxonomic families (150 lekking species versus 250 non-lekking species), and several researchers have argued that in birds breeding in large colonies a 'hidden lek' phenomena might occur where some males mate with multiple females (Wagner1998, Cockburn et al. 2009). Data on extrapair paternity is also available for less than 400 species because it requires genetic data.*	
Patrilocality	Humans	Binford: Patrilocal as established family (binary). Based on the categorical variable 'fres2'. Patrilocal is defined as 'ambilocal, but with virilocal bias' or 'virilocal'. Jorgensen: Patrilocal after marriage (binary). Based on the categorical variable 'v308'. Patrilocal is defined as 'virilocal household, where husband and wife live with (or near) his kinsmen, but not necessarily his father' or 'patrilocal household, where husband and wife live with (or near) his father'.	(*19*), (*25*)
	Mammals	Binary variable that takes the value 1 if the female mammal leaves and the male stays in the area in which they were born and 0 otherwise.	(*51–53*)

	Birds	Binary variable that takes the value 1 if natal dispersal is biased towards males and 0 if natal dispersal is biased towards females. *Notes – These variables reflect the extent to which females at maturity leave the social group in which they were born to reproduce elsewhere across all three groups.*	(*51*)
Exogamy	Humans	Binford: Exogamous (binary). Based on the ordinal variable 'commun'. Exogamous is defined as 'exogamous' (not including 'exogamous clan'). Jorgensen: Exogamous (binary). Based on the categorical variable 'v301'. Exogamous is defined as 'community marriage pattern are those of exogamous communities, where there is a marked tendency or rule for marriage partners to come from different communities'.	(*19*), (*25*)
	Mammals	Dispersal distance (in km). The variable was normalized by body weight. It is based on the residuals from an ordinary least square regression of dispersal distance on body mass (in grams).	(*54*), (*33*)
	Birds	Dispersal distance (in km). The variable was normalized by body weight. It is based on the residuals from an ordinary least square regression of dispersal distance on body mass (in grams). *Notes – These variables reflect the extent to which dispersing individuals move to an area unfamiliar to them and/or without individuals to whom they are related or with whom they have previously interacted.* *For humans, we used the variable exogamy to create a binary scoring to contrast populations in which individuals are leaving their social group from populations in which individuals might remain in their social group but marry into a different lineage or within the same lineage.* *For mammals and birds, we used the scaled (to body size) distance that individuals move prior to their first breeding, with longer*	(*54*), (*36*)

		distances making it less likely that individuals end up close to kin or in familiar environments.	
Divorce	Humans	Binford: Ease of divorce (ordinal). Based on the ordinal variable 'divorce'. It measures the difficulty of obtaining a sanctioned divorce within the society. It includes the following categories: 'Not permitted or very difficult', 'publically adjudicated' and 'easy to obtain'.	(*19*)
		Jorgensen: n/a	
	Mammals	n/a	
	Birds	Yearly divorce rate (in %). It is defined as the number of divorced pairs divided by the total number of pairs where both partners survived from one year to the next.	(*55*)
		Notes – These variables reflect the likelihood that a given pair will split. For humans, we assume that a higher social acceptability of divorce reflects a higher rate of divorce as it would be associated with lower social costs. For mammals, we are not aware of a comparable variable that covers a sufficiently large number of species.	
Paternal care	Humans	Binford: Diet derived from male labor (in %). Based on the continuous variable 'mdivlab'.	(*19*), (*25*)
		Jorgensen: n/a	
	Mammals	Binary variable that takes the value 1 if the male mammal regularly takes care of offspring (feeding or carrying them) and 0 otherwise.	(*56*)
	Birds	Binary variable that takes the value 1 if only male birds take care of feeding offspring and 0 otherwise.	(*57*)
		Notes – These variables reflect the extent to which offspring rely on energetic contributions by males (their fathers) relative to those contributed by their mothers.	(*58–60*)
		For humans, the Binford data is limited to information on diet derived from male labor (in %). There is no measure of direct investment of males in offspring. While direct care of men for children is important, in	

		many populations it occurs at relatively low rates, much less than the direct care provided by mothers and usually also less than the direct care provided by some non-parents. In contrast, food contributions appear to be an important part when considering the relative role of fathers versus mothers in offspring investment (e.g., Winking et al. (2009), Gettler et al. (2020)). In particular, food contributed by men appears to help when women have very young offspring (e.g., Marlowe (2003). *In mammals, we defined paternal care to occur when males contributed food or carried offspring, energetically costly behaviors that directly (and only) benefit the offspring.* *In birds, we focused on species in which only males contributed to the building of nests, guarding or warming of eggs, and guarding or feeding of offspring.*	
Population density	Humans	Binford: Population density. Based on the continuous variable 'density'. The variable was transformed using the natural logarithm. Jorgensen: Population density (ordinal). Based on the ordinal variable 'v288'.	(*19*), (*25*)
	Mammals	Number of individuals per square kilometer. The variable was normalized by body weight. It is based on the residuals from an ordinary least square regression of population density on body mass (in grams).	(*33*)
	Birds	Number of individuals per square kilometer. The variable was normalized by body weight. It is based on the residuals from an ordinary least square regression of dispersal distance on body mass (in grams). *Notes – These variables define the number of interacting individuals within a given area similar across the three groups. We controlled for body size for the species' average because small species generally have higher density, so uncontrolled values might simply reflect a higher number of*	(*36*)

		smaller species in a given area.	
Group size	Humans	Binford: Consumer group size. Based on the continuous variable 'group2'. It is defined as the mean size of the consumer group that regularly camps together during the most aggregated phase of the yearly economic cycles. Jorgensen: Group size (ordinal). Based on the ordinal variable 'v286'.	(*19*), (*25*)
	Mammals	Social group size. Number of individuals, adults or definition unspecified in a group that spends the majority of their time in a 24 hour cycle together where there is some indication that these individuals form a social cohesive unit, measured over any duration of time, using non-captive populations. The variable was normalized by body weight. It is based on the predicted residuals from an ordinary least square regression of social group size on body mass (in grams).	(*33*)
	Birds	Binary variable that takes the value 1 if birds forage in large groups (> 30 individuals) and 0 otherwise. *Notes – These variables compare the size of groups of individuals that forage together and therefore might be in direct competition over resources.* *For humans, we used consumer group size as it most likely captures the group of individuals that exploits the same limited area during active foraging.* *For mammals, we used social group size as this reflects the number of individuals that are in regular contact during foraging. We scaled this for body size to account for the likely higher extent of resource competition among larger-sized species.* *For birds, we are not aware of a comparable variable that captures the actual numbers of individuals that regularly forage together for a sufficiently large number of species. We therefore relied on a binary classification splitting species in which individuals*	

		normally forage together in groups from those in which individuals tend to forage on their own.	
Social classes	Humans	Binford: Existence of social classes (binary). Based on the ordinal variable 'systage3'. Existence of social classes is defined as 'mounted hunters', 'generic hunter-gatherers with instituted leadership', 'wealth-differentiated hunter-gatherers', or 'stratified or characterized by elite and privileged leaders'.	(*19*), (*25*)
		Jorgensen: n/a	
	Mammals	Binary variable that takes the value 1 if mammals are cooperative breeders and 0 otherwise.	(*61*)
	Birds	Binary variable that takes the value 1 if birds are cooperative non-kin breeders and 0 otherwise.	(*62*)
		Notes – These variables reflect the extent to which individuals within a society might have different roles and reproductive success.	(*63*)
		For humans, institutionalized leadership in hunter-gatherer populations represents a form of social class distinction. Individuals who are leaders generally tend to have higher reproductive success (Smith et al. 2016).	
		For mammals, cooperative breeders are societies in which there is a dominant breeding pair who produce most of the offspring and adult subordinate non - reproducing helpers who care for the offspring of the dominant pair. Individuals accordingly differ both in their role and in their reproductive success.	
		For birds, non-kin cooperative breeders are societies in which there is generally a single dominant breeding pair and adults who have joined the group but do not reproduce. Again, there is a distinction between individuals in roles and reproductive success. We did not include kin cooperative breeders in birds because these generally reflect	

species in which non-dispersed individuals provide care to the offspring of a dominant pair. These non-dispersed individuals might not yet be adults, so the stratification is reflected by age and not by role.

Methods

Matching of human and animal data

To associate each human population with mammals and birds, we used geo-packages provided by the statistical software Stata. First, we applied the shp2dta command to convert the GIS shapefiles of mammal and bird distribution data into Stata datasets. Next, we used the module geocircles to generate a 25 km radius around the centroid (longitude and latitude) of each human population. To check robustness of our results, we also generated a 100 km radius around the centroid of populations. We chose a 25 km radius because it is close to the average distance per move of a human population in Binford's dataset. Next, we used the Stata module geoinpoly to identify all mammals and birds that live within a 25 km (100 km) radius around the centroid of each human population.

Computing average animal behavior

To compute average animal behavior at the location of each human population, we first determined which mammal and bird species lived at each location. Tables S6 and S7 provide a full list of mammal and bird species included in the analysis. We then used the data on animal behavior listed above and assigned the typically observed behavior to each species. This allowed us to compute average animal behavior at the different locations. Averages based on binary-coded animal behavior represent the fraction of species with that behavior. Averages based on

continuous variables are computed via the sum of animal behavior divided by the number of animals. All averages are unweighted, i.e. all species carry equal weight.

Due to data constraints, we need to assume that the behavior of a species is the same across its distribution range. By doing so, we minimize potential local human impact on animal behavior and ignore variation within animal species. However, we generally do not have matching data for each location. Previous studies have shown that animal behavior of the kind included in our analyses appears to change relatively rarely and to show more variation between than within species (*64*, *65*). Such signals of species-specificity of behavior (*66*) also occur because populations that differ in the behavioral traits included in our analyses have been classified as separate species (*67*). Our approach potentially reduces our power to detect associations, as any signal of similarity of behavior of humans, mammals, and birds might mainly arise from the subset of mammalian and avian species in the sample who have adapted to local environmental conditions.

Statistical analysis

To analyze the statistical association between human and animal behavior, we estimate simple regressions of the following form:

$$y_p = \alpha + \beta\, animalbehavior_p + \varepsilon_p$$

where y_p is the human outcome of population p. $animalbehavior_p$ is our measure of average mammal or bird behavior around population p. All variables are standardized with mean zero and standard deviation of one. We use ordinary least squares (OLS) with robust standard errors for all outcomes. For continuous outcomes, the marginal effect shows by how many standard deviations human behavior changes for a one standard deviation increase in mammal or bird

behavior. For binary outcomes, the marginal effect shows by how many percentage points the likelihood of a positive outcome changes for a one standard deviation increase in mammal or bird behavior.

In addition to the parsimonious main specification above, our main results in Figure 2 also include two additional specifications that examine the role of the local environment in explaining behavioral similarity across species. In the first specification, we used average behavior of non-human species in different, but ecologically similar locations. If behavioral similarity is indeed the result from selection pressures of the local ecological environment, ecological factors should operate consistently around the world. To test this hypothesis, we relied on global grid-cell data provided by Henderson et al. (2018) (*68*). The data cut the entire land area of the globe into 242,164 grid cells. We first determined the grid in which the centroid of each Binford (Jorgensen) population is located. As a next step, we exploited information on the biome, latitude, altitude and coastal proximity to identify ecologically similar grid cells in other parts of the globe. Ecologically similar grid cells were defined as having the same biome, a similar latitude (+/- 2.5 degrees), a similar altitude (+/- 250 meters), and the same proximity to the coast (coastal or non-coastal) as the original grid. On average, we identified 1502 similar grid cells for each grid in which a Binford population is located (the median is 683). We then computed average mammal and bird behavior for these ecologically similar grid cells and correlated it with human behavior in the original grid cells.

In the second specification, we used the main specification and additionally included the ecological variables mentioned above (biome, latitude, altitude, and coastal proximity). If similarities in the behavior of humans, mammals, and birds is the result from selection pressures

of the local ecological environment, the correlation should become weaker or even disappear once we control for ecology.

We also present adjusted p-values to address concerns related to multiple testing. To do so, we followed the flexible procedure described in Barsbai et al. (2020) (*69*). It is based on the procedure introduced by List et al. (2019) (*70*), which considers information about the dependence structure between hypotheses and thus yields greater statistical power to reject truly false null hypotheses compared to Bonferroni or Holm procedures. Adjusted p-values are calculated using a bootstrap with 10,000 replications. Our statistical inference does not change. Most correlations remain statistically significant at conventional levels of significance. This result reflects the already low unadjusted p-values.

Robustness

Our main specification relies on average behavior of all non-human species found within a 25 km radius of the center of the range of human populations. In Figure S2, we present results from alternative specifications.

First, we clustered standard errors at the level of language phylogenetic classifications (based on Binford's variable 'phyl'). We do so to control for the possibility that the human populations covered by Binford and Jorgensen might not be independent observations.

Second, we increased the radius to 100 km. The covered area is close to the average area occupied by a human population in Binford's dataset.

Third, we used the 25 km radius and averages of animal behavior based on genera, not species. To do so, we first determined the local average behavior of all species within genera. We then built averages across local genera averages of mammals and of birds. All genera hence

contribute equally to the final average. The use of genera averages reduces potential issues from sampling species that had recent radiations within an area where descendant species still share the same behavior, which could create phylogenetic biases.

Fourth, we used the main specification and additionally included a dummy indicating whether a Binford population is located above 55 degrees latitude (i.e., in an artic or subarctic area) and a dummy indicating whether a Binford population is located on the coast. We can thus assess whether the almost inevitable reliance on meat diets in (sub)arctic areas and the availability of aquatic resources in coastal areas alone explain some of the observed associations, in particular those for diet types.

Fifth, we used the main specification and additionally included a dummy indicating whether gathering (as opposed to hunting or aquatics) provides the majority of nutritional intake of a Binford population. This is another way to assess whether the reliance on animal diet potentially confounds the observed associations.

Our results are remarkably robust to using these different specifications and confirm the results presented in the main analysis. There are only few exceptions: when additionally controlling for coastal and (sub)arctic areas, we no longer find a significant association for meat diet between humans and birds, for age at first reproduction, and for paternal care between humans and birds and birds and mammals; when using averages over genera averages, we no longer find a significant association for the migratory distance between humans and birds and for social classes between humans and birds; when additionally controlling for gathering providing the majority of nutritional intake, we no longer find a significant association for social classes between humans and mammals. The vast majority of our estimates, however, remains unchanged.

In Figure S3, we also show that our estimates are fully robust to using Logit models, not OLS, for binary human outcomes. There are no differences in the size and statistical significance of the estimated marginal effects.

In Figure S4, we replicate our analysis using Jorgensen's dataset. While the associations in behavior across species are strongest when tested with Binford's global dataset, many associations remain present in Jorgensen's dataset focusing on North American populations. We no longer find a positive and statistically significant association for meat diet between humans and mammals and humans and birds, for polygyny between humans and birds, and for exogamy between humans and mammals. Otherwise, the results are very similar to our main analysis based on Binford's dataset. A number of factors including considerably less variation in local ecological conditions, the smaller sample size, and the categorical/ordinal coding of the variables provided by Jorgensen potentially explain why the estimates for the Jorgensen dataset are similar, but less precise.

In Figures S5-S10, we present scatter plots of all described correlations. They document that the observed relationships are not driven by outliers or unusual non-linearities.

Association between ecological factors and behaviors

If selection pressures of the local environment indeed explain behavioral similarities across species, ecological factors should be similarly correlated with behaviors across humans, mammals, and birds. We test this conjecture in Figure S11, which shows the correlation coefficients of different behaviors and different ecological factors (main biomes, in which Binford populations are located, latitude, altitude and coastal proximity) in a heatmap. Indeed, most correlations have the same sign and often similar levels of magnitude. Figure 3 visualizes

the high similarity in the correlation between behaviors and ecological factors across humans, mammals, and birds.

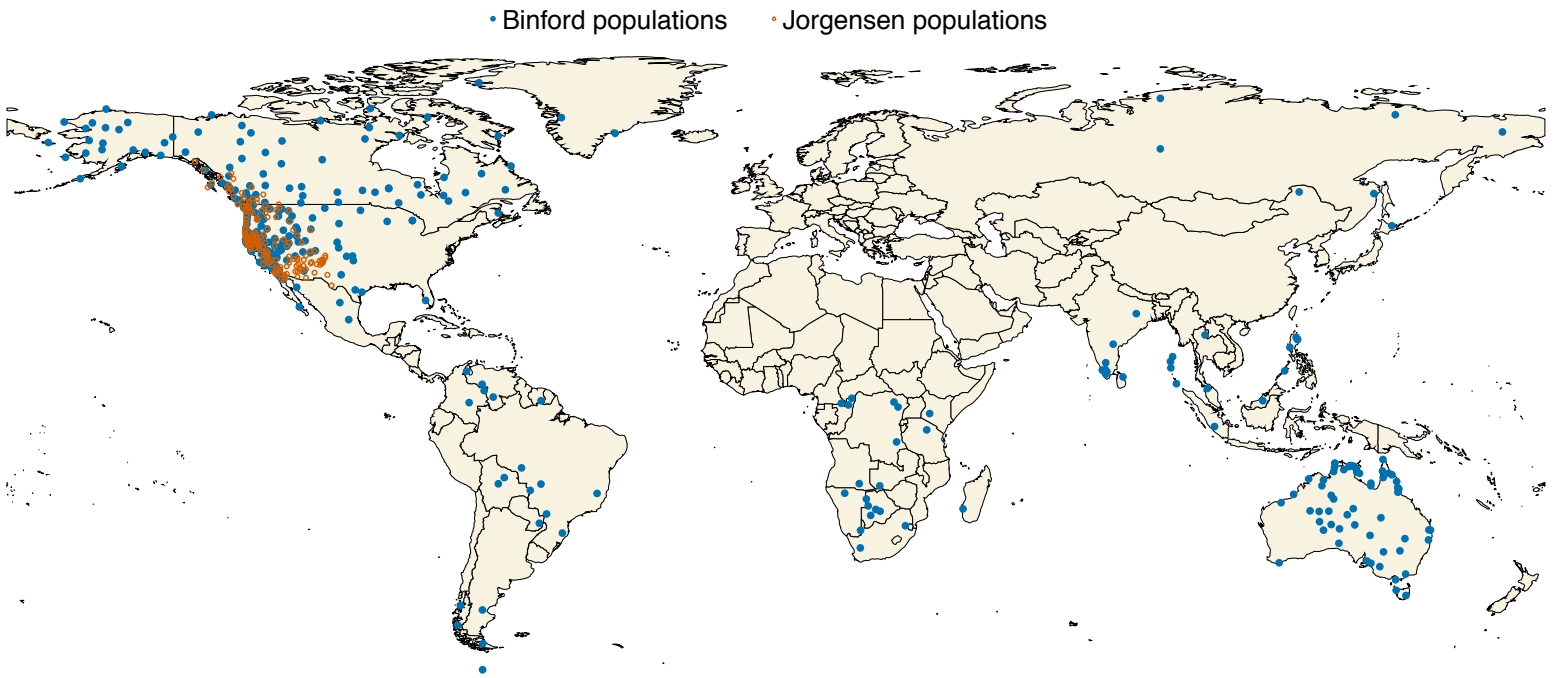

Fig. S1. Global map of Binford's and Jorgensen's populations

Map showing the centroids of Binford and Jorgensen hunter-gatherer populations.

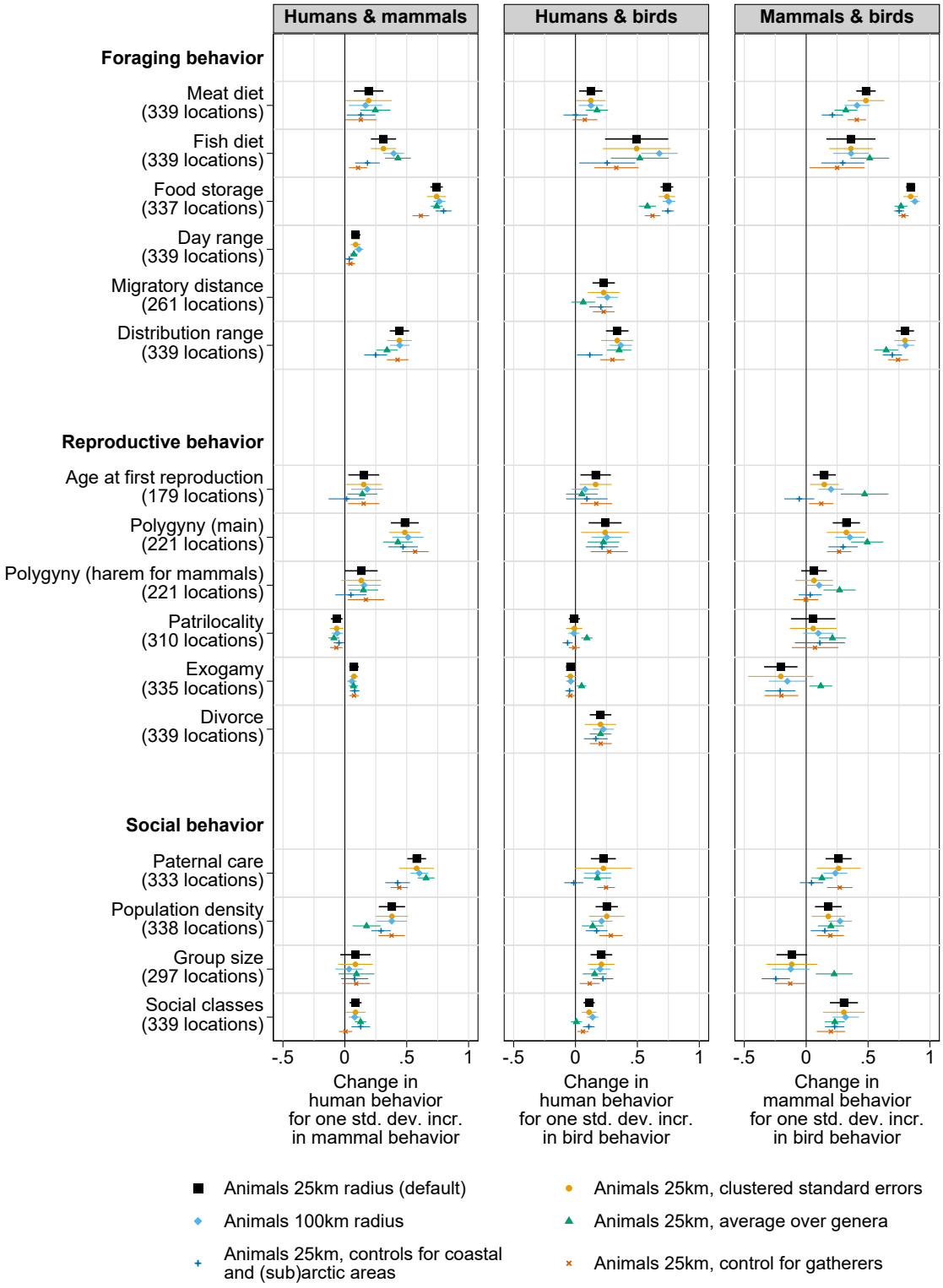
Humans & mammals
Humans & birds
Mammals & birds
Foraging behavior
Meat diet (339 locations)
Fish diet (339 locations)
Food storage (337 locations)
Day range (339 locations)
Migratory distance (261 locations)
Distribution range (339 locations)
Reproductive behavior
Age at first reproduction (179 locations)
Polygyny (main) (221 locations)
Polygyny (harem for mammals) (221 locations)
Patrilocality (310 locations)
Exogamy (335 locations)
Divorce (339 locations)
Social behavior
Paternal care (333 locations)
Population density (338 locations)
Group size (297 locations)
Social classes (339 locations)
-.5
0
.5
1
Change in human behavior for one std. dev. incr. in mammal behavior
Change in human behavior for one std. dev. incr. in bird behavior
Change in mammal behavior for one std. dev. incr. in bird behavior
Animals 25km radius (default)
Animals 100km radius
Animals 25km, controls for coastal and (sub)arctic areas
Animals 25km, clustered standard errors
Animals 25km, average over genera
Animals 25km, control for gatherers

Fig. S2. Results from alternative specifications (Binford populations)

Correlation in behavior between humans (Binford populations) and other mammals, humans and birds, and mammals and birds living at the same location. Dots show the estimated marginal effect of an OLS regression and lines the 90 percent confidence interval. All variables are standardized with mean zero and standard deviation of one. The marginal effect hence shows by how many standard deviations human behavior changes for a one standard deviation increase in mammal behavior (column 1), by how many standard deviations human behavior changes for a one standard deviation increase in bird behavior (column 2), and by how many standard deviations mammal behavior changes for a one standard deviation increase in bird behavior (column 3). For binary outcomes, the marginal effect reflects the change in the likelihood of a positive outcome for a one standard deviation increase in mammal or bird behavior. We present estimates from five different specifications: (i) average behavior of all non-human species found within a 25 km radius of the center of the range of human populations (main specification), (ii) same as (i) but with standard errors clustered at the level of language phylogenetic classifications, (iii) same as (i) but with a radius of 100 km, (iv) same as (i) but average over genera averages, not individual species, (v) same as (i) but additionally controlling for coastal and (sub)arctic areas, (vi) same as (i) but additionally controlling for gathering providing the majority of nutritional intake. For details see section ‘Robustness’ in ‘Methods’.

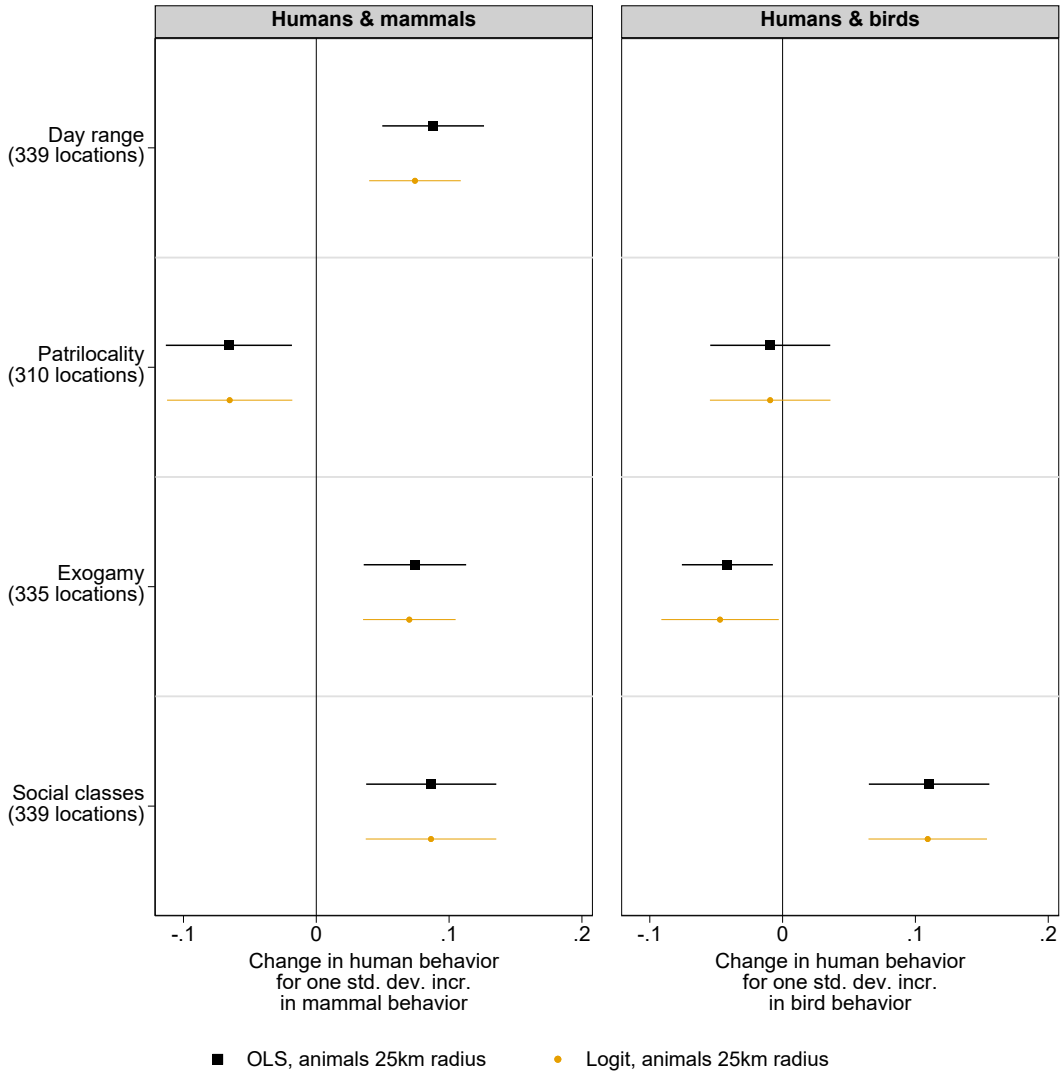

Fig. S3. Comparing OLS and Logit estimates (Binford populations)

Correlation in behavior between humans (Binford populations) and other mammals, humans and birds, and mammals and birds living at the same location. Dots show the estimated marginal effect of an OLS and Logit regression and lines the 90 percent confidence interval. All variables capturing mammal or bird behavior are standardized with mean zero and standard deviation of one. All human outcomes are binary. The marginal effect hence reflects the change in the likelihood of a positive outcome for a one standard deviation increase in mammal or bird behavior. We present estimates from our main specification that uses average behavior of all non-human species found within a 25 km radius of the center of the range of human populations.

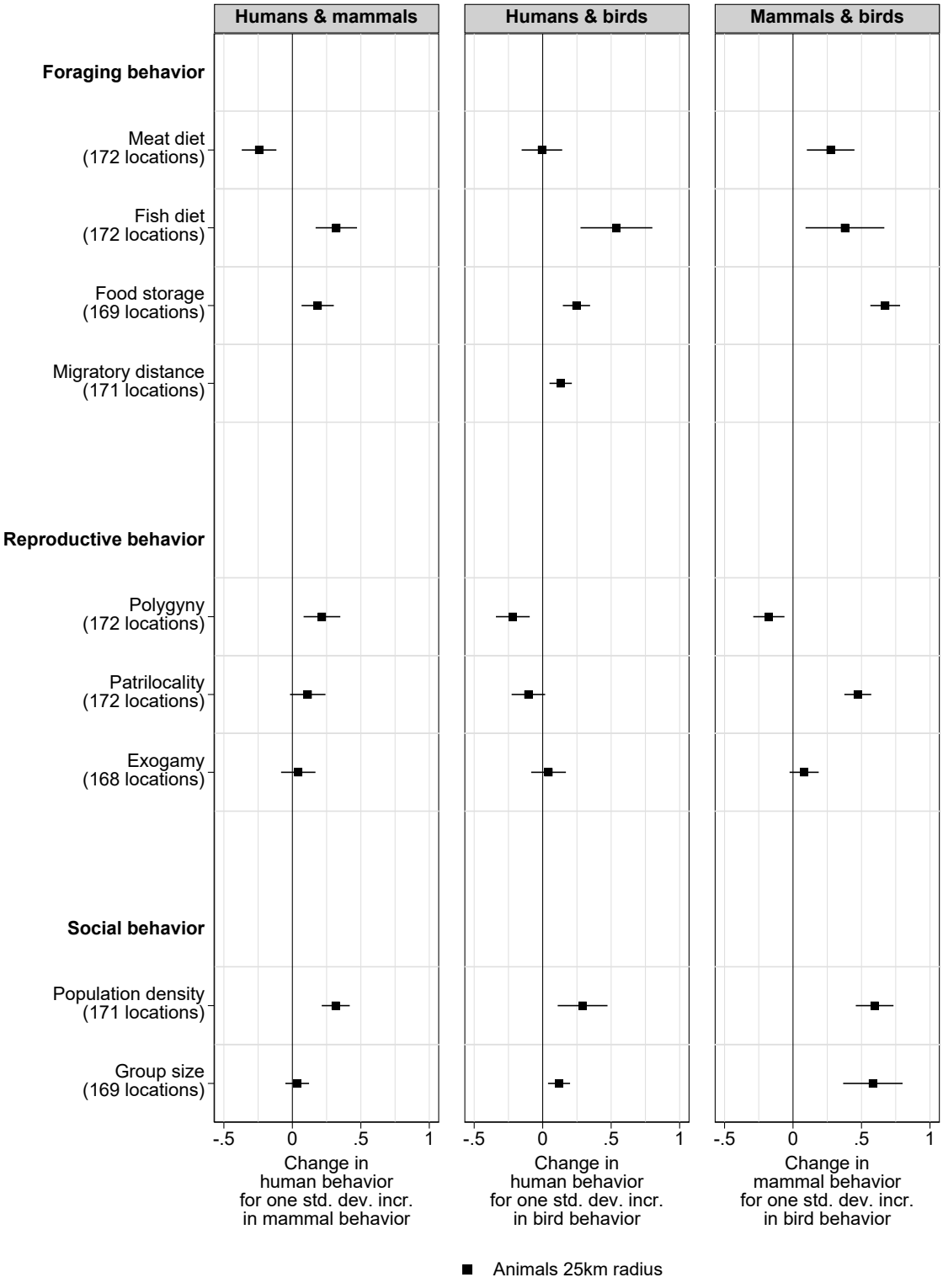
Humans & mammals
Humans & birds
Mammals & birds
Foraging behavior
Meat diet (172 locations)
Fish diet (172 locations)
Food storage (169 locations)
Migratory distance (171 locations)
Reproductive behavior
Polygyny (172 locations)
Patrilocality (172 locations)
Exogamy (168 locations)
Social behavior
Population density (171 locations)
Group size (169 locations)
-.5
0
.5
1
Change in human behavior for one std. dev. incr. in mammal behavior
Change in human behavior for one std. dev. incr. in bird behavior
Change in mammal behavior for one std. dev. incr. in bird behavior
Animals 25km radius

Fig. S4. Results based on Jorgensen's dataset

Correlation in behavior between humans (Jorgensen populations) and other mammals, humans and birds, and mammals and birds living at the same location. Dots show the estimated marginal effect of an OLS regression and lines the 90 percent confidence interval. All variables are standardized with mean zero and standard deviation of one. The marginal effect hence shows by how many standard deviations human behavior changes for a one standard deviation increase in mammal behavior (column 1), by how many standard deviations human behavior changes for a one standard deviation increase in bird behavior (column 2), and by how many standard deviations mammal behavior changes for a one standard deviation increase in bird behavior (column 3). For binary outcomes, the marginal effect reflects the change in the likelihood of a positive outcome for a one standard deviation increase in mammal or bird behavior. We present estimates from our main specification that uses average behavior of all non-human species found within a 25 km radius of the center of the range of human populations. For details see section 'Robustness' in 'Methods'.

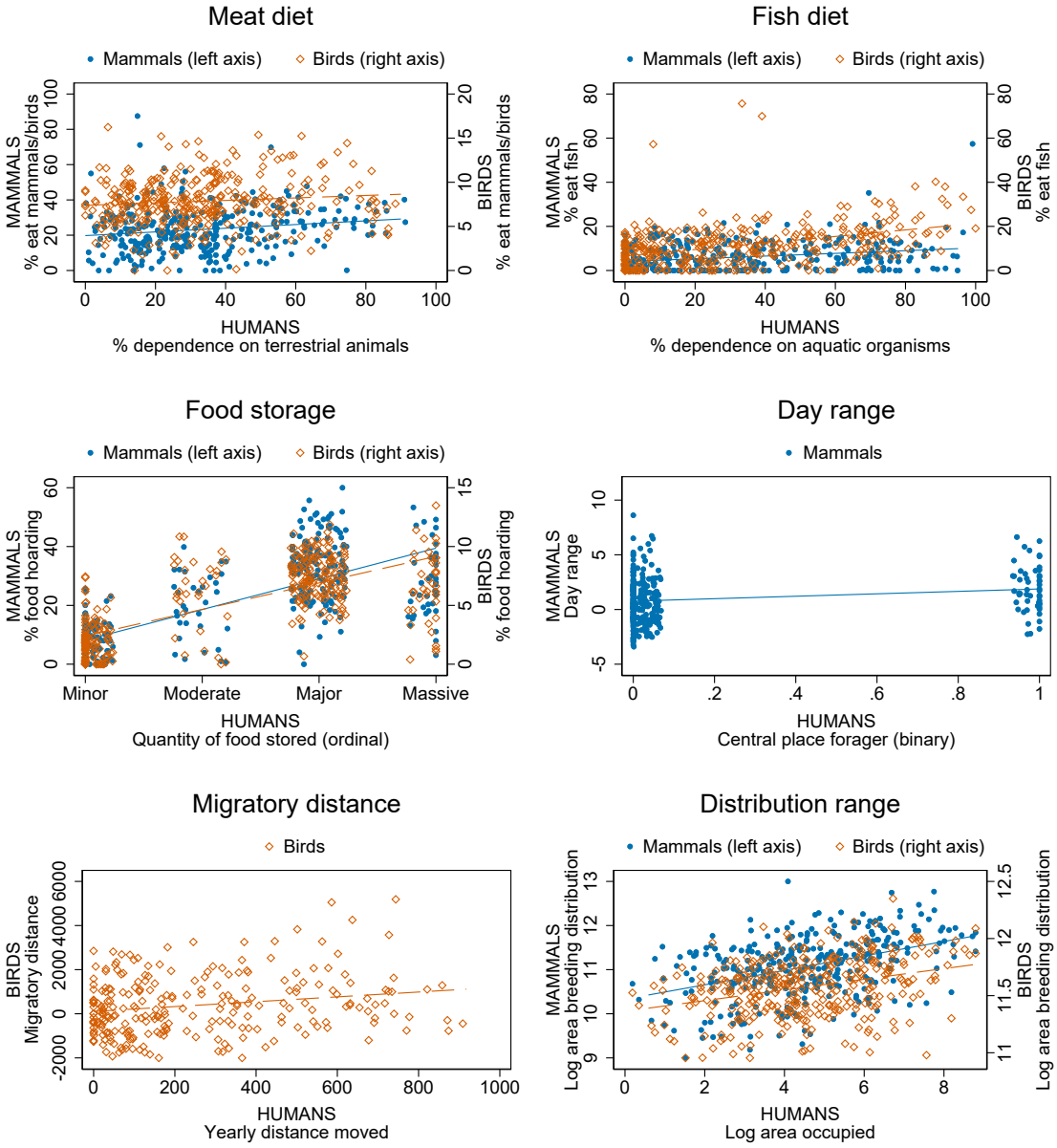

Fig. S5. Scatter plots for foraging behavior (Binford populations)

Scatter plots for foraging behavior of Binford populations and surrounding mammal and bird species. The solid (dashed) line shows the prediction of a linear regression of human behavior on mammal (bird) behavior. Scatter plots include some random noise to improve readability for categorical variables. For mammals and birds, we normalize day range and migratory distance by body weight of each species before computing average behavior across species. They can hence take negative values.

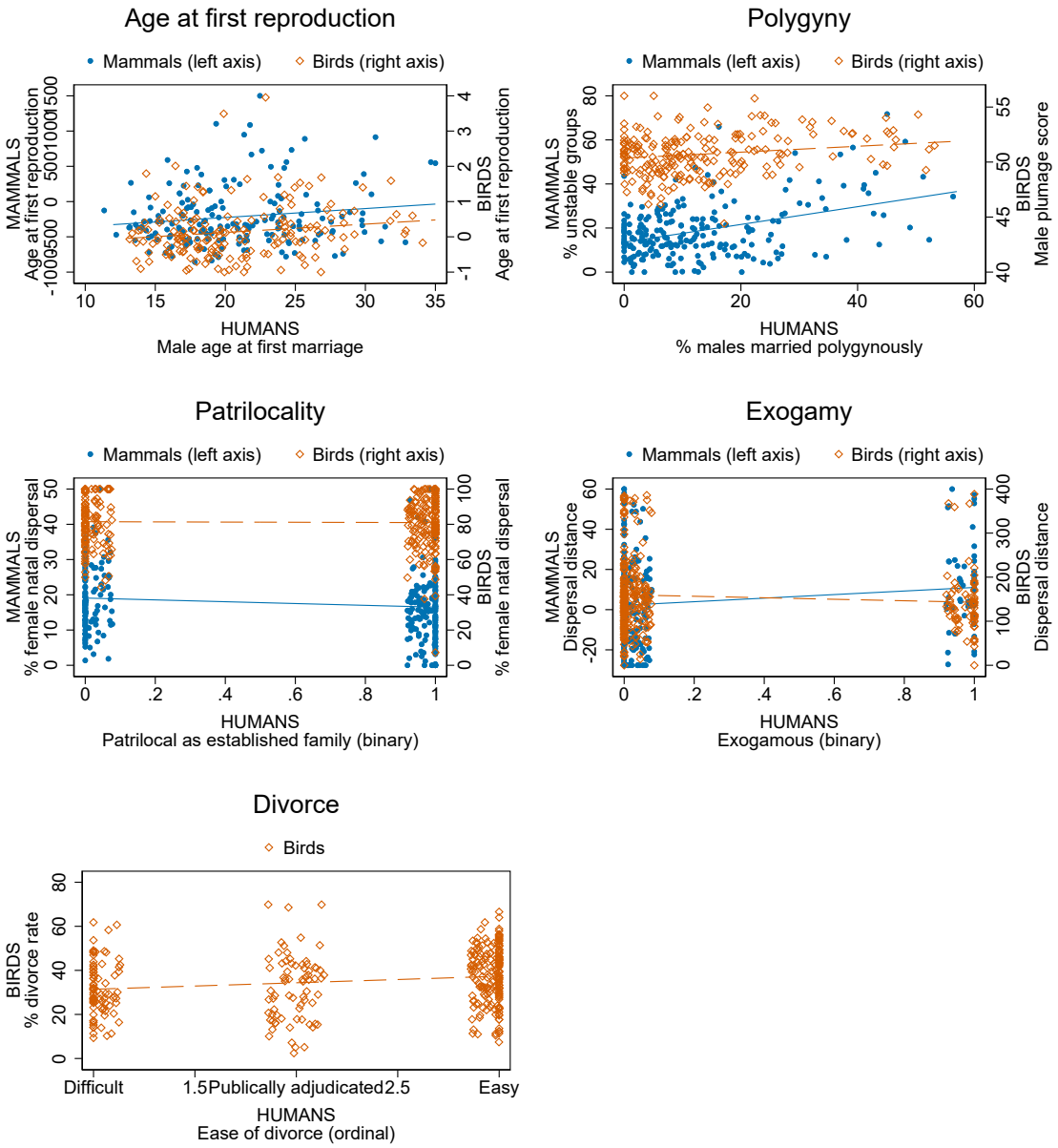

Fig. S6. Scatter plots for reproductive behavior (Binford populations)

Scatter plots for reproductive behavior of Binford populations and surrounding mammal and bird species. The solid (dashed) line shows the prediction of a linear regression of human behavior on mammal (bird) behavior. Scatter plots include some random noise to improve readability for categorical variables. For mammals and birds, we normalize age at first reproduction and dispersal distance by body weight of each species before computing average behavior across species. They can hence take negative values.

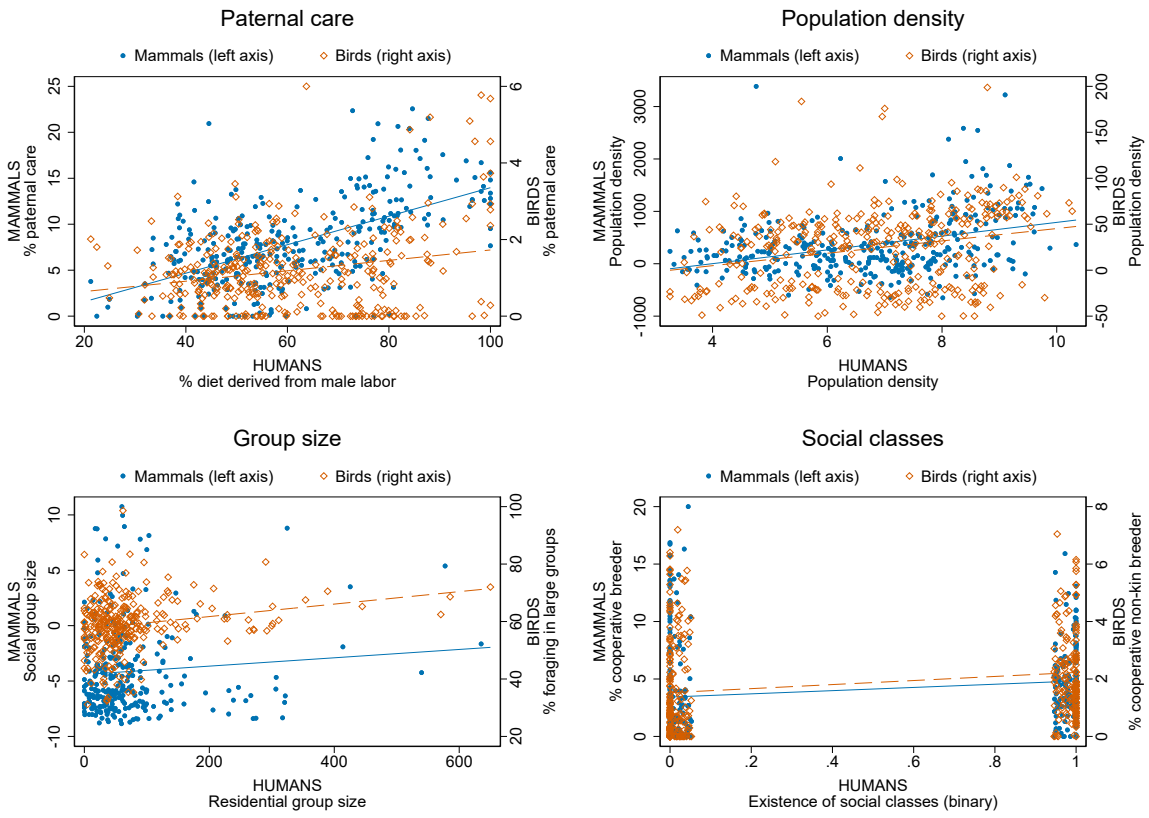

Fig. S7. Scatter plots for social behavior (Binford populations)

Scatter plots for social behavior of Binford populations and surrounding mammal and bird species. The solid (dashed) line shows the prediction of a linear regression of human behavior on mammal (bird) behavior. Scatter plots include some random noise to improve readability for categorical variables. For mammals and birds, we normalize population density and social group size by body weight of each species before computing average behavior across species. They can hence take negative values.

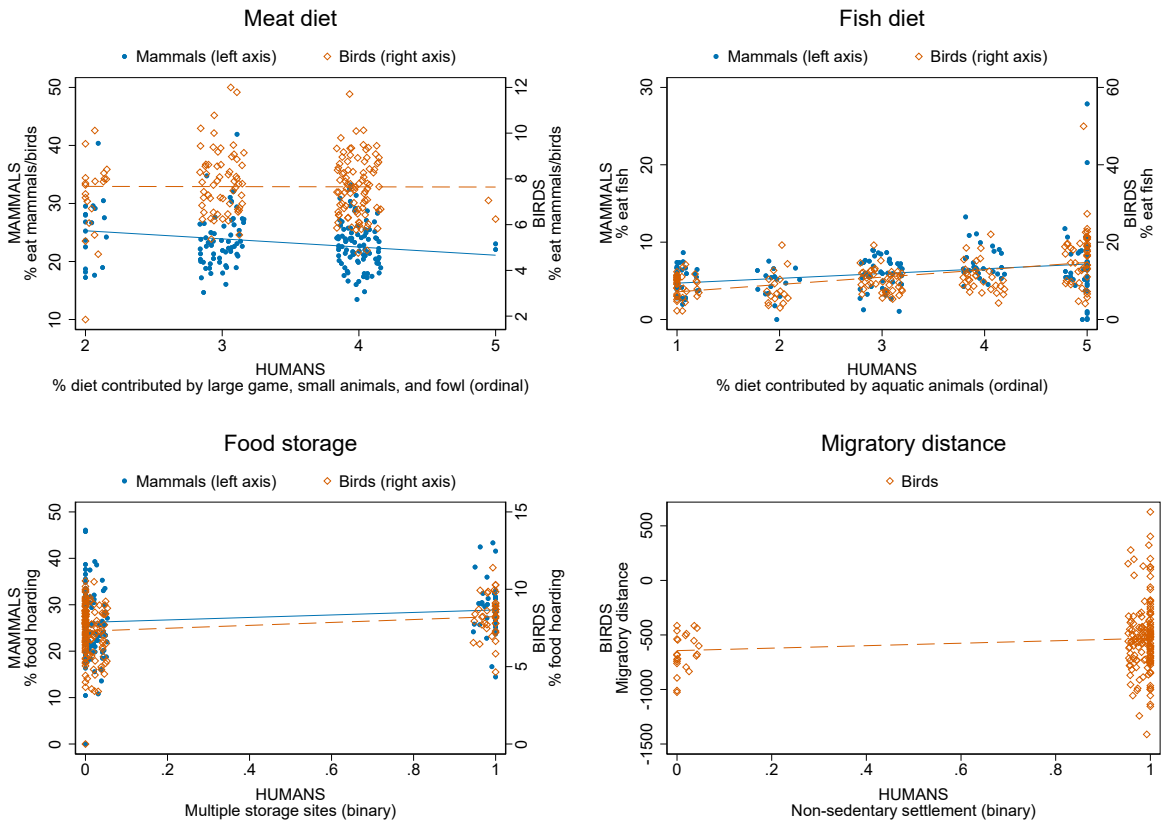

Fig. S8. Scatter plots for foraging behavior (Jorgensen populations)

Scatter plots for foraging behavior of Jorgensen populations and surrounding mammal and bird species. The solid (dashed) line shows the prediction of a linear regression of human behavior on mammal (bird) behavior. Scatter plots include some random noise to improve readability for categorical variables. For birds, we normalize migratory distance by body weight of each species before computing average behavior across species. It can hence take negative values.

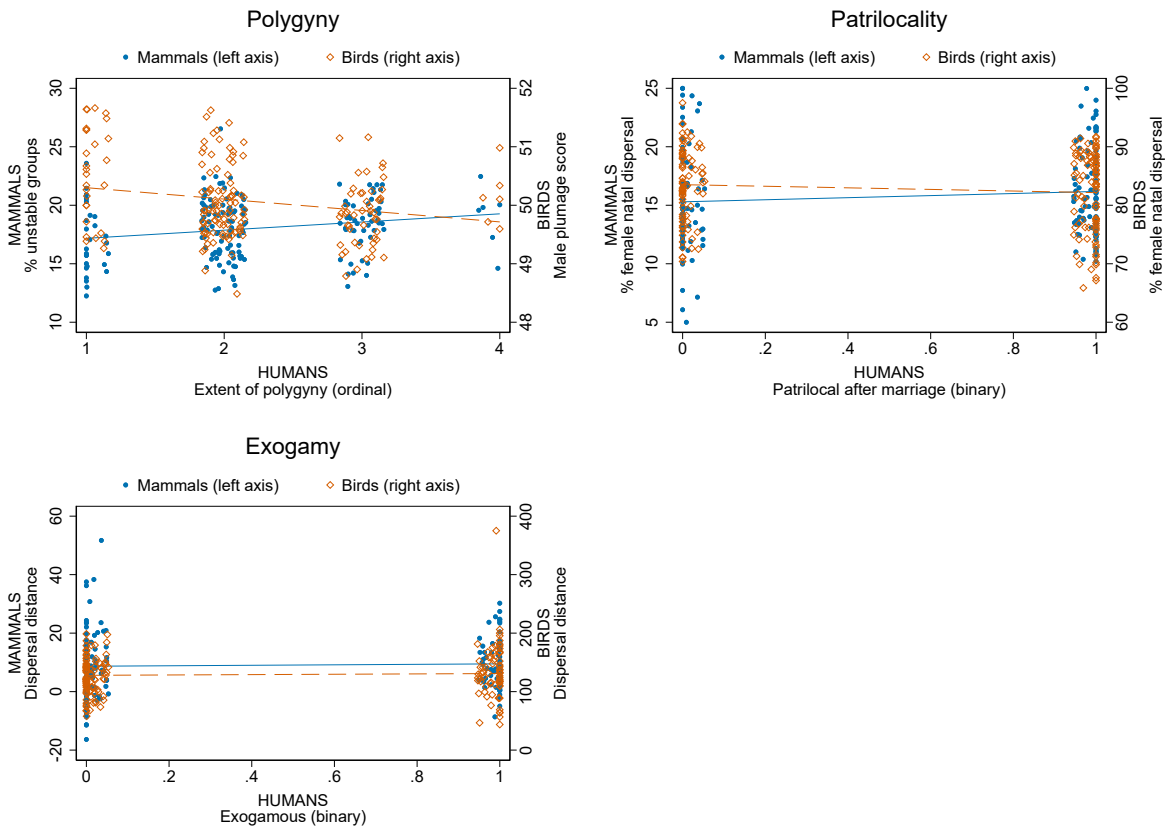

Fig. S9. Scatter plots for reproductive behavior (Jorgensen populations)

Scatter plots for reproductive behavior of Jorgensen populations and surrounding mammal and bird species. The solid (dashed) line shows the prediction of a linear regression of human behavior on mammal (bird) behavior. Scatter plots include some random noise to improve readability for categorical variables. For mammals and birds, we normalize dispersal distance by body weight of each species before computing average behavior across species. They can hence take negative values.

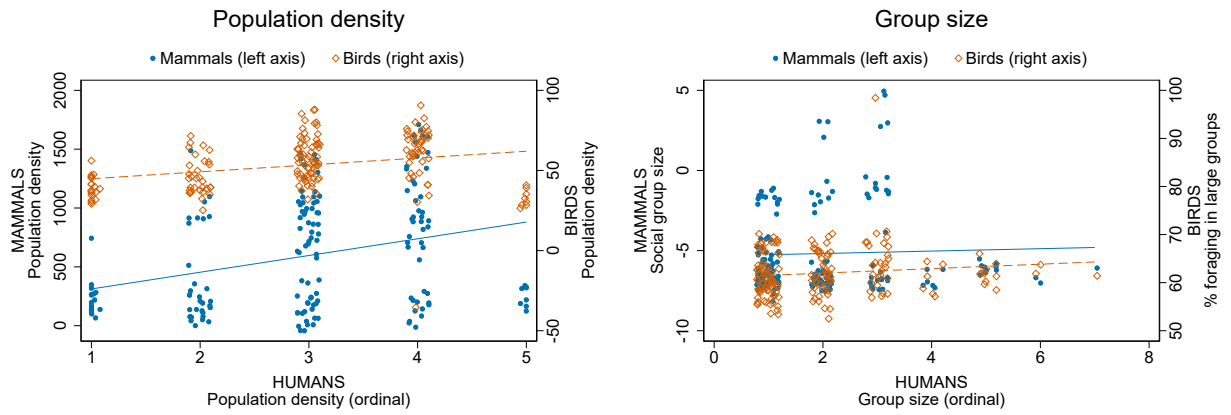

Fig. S10. Scatter plots for social behavior (Jorgensen populations)

Scatter plots for social behavior of Jorgensen populations and surrounding mammal and bird species. The solid (dashed) line shows the prediction of a linear regression of human behavior on mammal (bird) behavior. Scatter plots include some random noise to improve readability for categorical variables. For mammals and birds, we normalize population density and social group size by body weight of each species before computing average behavior across species. They can hence take negative values.

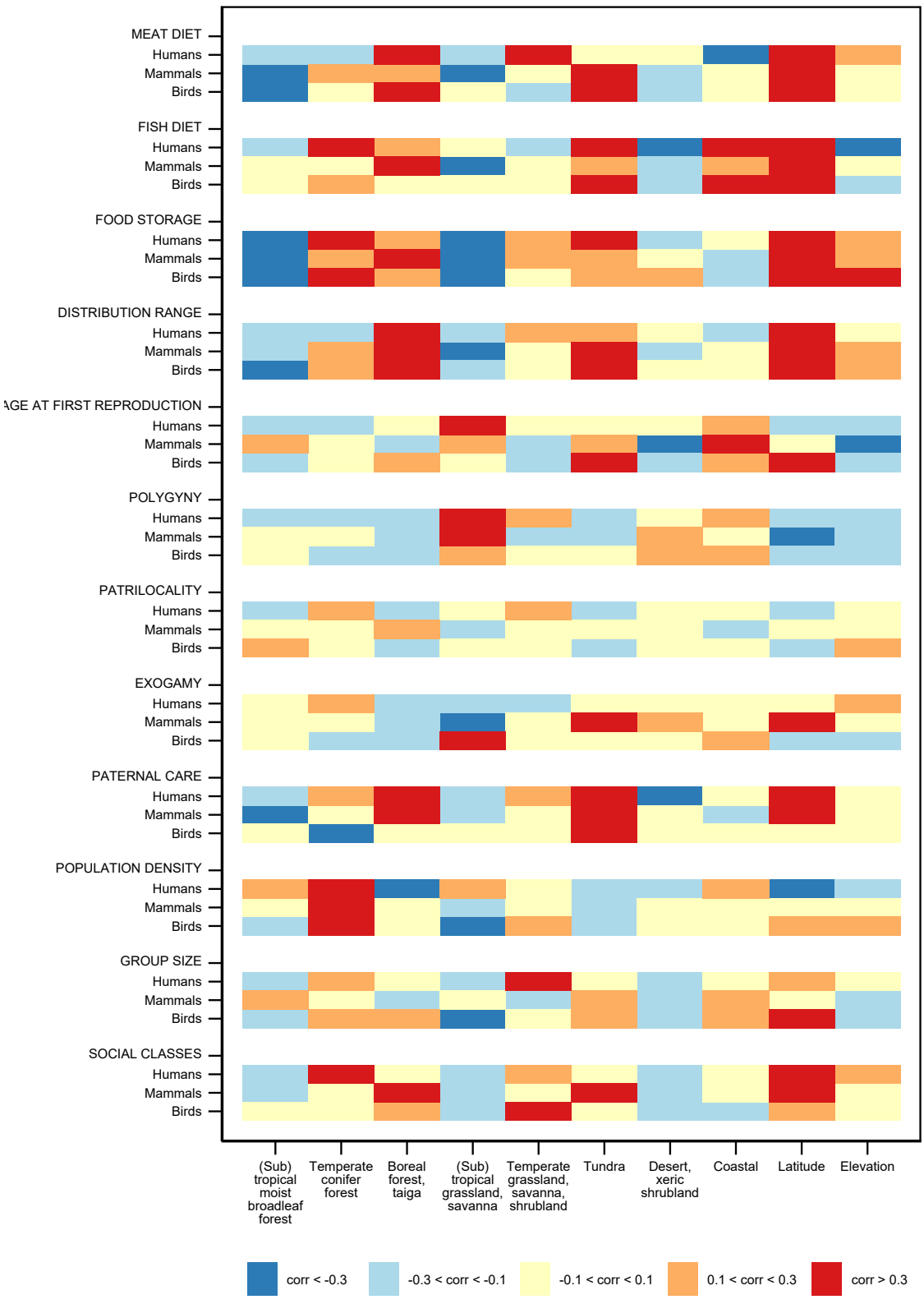
MEAT DIET
Humans
Mammals
Birds
FISH DIET
Humans
Mammals
Birds
FOOD STORAGE
Humans
Mammals
Birds
DISTRIBUTION RANGE
Humans
Mammals
Birds
AGE AT FIRST REPRODUCTION
Humans
Mammals
Birds
POLYGYNY
Humans
Mammals
Birds
PATRILOCALITY
Humans
Mammals
Birds
EXOGAMY
Humans
Mammals
Birds
PATERNAL CARE
Humans
Mammals
Birds
POPULATION DENSITY
Humans
Mammals
Birds
GROUP SIZE
Humans
Mammals
Birds
SOCIAL CLASSES
Humans
Mammals
Birds
(Sub) tropical moist broadleaf forest
Temperate conifer forest
Boreal forest, taiga
(Sub) tropical grassland, savanna
Temperate grassland, savanna, shrubland
Tundra
Desert, xeric shrubland
Coastal
Latitude
Elevation
corr < -0.3
-0.3 < corr < -0.1
-0.1 < corr < 0.1
0.1 < corr < 0.3
corr > 0.3

Fig. S11. Correlation between ecological factors and behaviors

Heatmap showing the correlation coefficients between ecological factors and behaviors for humans (Binford populations) and surrounding mammal and bird species. Ecological factors include the main biomes, in which Binford populations are located, latitude, altitude and coastal proximity.

Foraging behavior	Humans (Binford populations)	Mammals	Birds	Humans (Jorgensen populations)
Meat diet	Dependence on terrestrial animals (in %)	Fraction eating mammals/birds (in %)	Fraction eating mammals/birds (in %)	Diet contributed by large game, small animals, and fowl (in %)
Fish diet	Dependence on aquatic organisms (in %)	Fraction eating fish (in %)	Fraction eating fish (in %)	Diet contributed by aquatic animals (in %)
Food storage	Quantity of food stored (ordinal)	Fraction hoarding food (in %)	Fraction hoarding food (in %)	Multiple storage sites (binary)
Day range	Central place forager (binary)	Day range (normalized by body weight)		
Migration	Total distance moved per year by average household		Migratory distance (normalized by body weight)	Non-sedentary settlement (binary)
Distribution range	Log area occupied	Log area breeding distribution	Log area breeding distribution	

Tab. S1. Overview of variables used for measuring foraging behavior

Reproductive behavior	Humans (Binford populations)	Mammals	Birds	Humans (Jorgensen populations)
Age at first reproduction	Male age at first marriage	Age at first reproduction (normalized by body weight)	Age at first reproduction (normalized by body weight)	
Polygyny	Males married polygynously (in %)	Fraction living in unstable groups (in %) / fraction living in harems (in %)	Male plumage score	Extent of polygyny (ordinal)
Patrilocality	Patrilocal as established family (binary)	Fraction of female natal dispersal (in %)	Fraction of female natal dispersal (in %)	Patrilocal after marriage (binary)
Exogamy	Exogamous (binary)	Dispersal distance (normalized by body weight)	Dispersal distance (normalized by body weight)	Exogamous (binary)
Divorce	Ease of divorce (ordinal)		Divorce rate (in %)	

Tab. S2. Overview of variables used for measuring reproductive behavior

Social behavior	Humans (Binford populations)	Mammals	Birds	Humans (Jorgensen populations)
Paternal care	Diet derived from male labor (in %)	Fraction having paternal care (in %)	Fraction having paternal care only (in %)	
Population density	Log population density	Population density (normalized by body weight)	Population density (normalized by body weight)	Population density (ordinal)
Group size	Residential group size	Social group size (normalized by body weight)	Fraction foraging in large groups (in %)	Group size (ordinal)
Social classes	Existence of social classes (binary)	Fraction of cooperative breeders (in %)	Fraction cooperative non-kin breeders (in %)	

Tab. S3. Overview of variables used for measuring social behavior

	Mean	Std. dev.	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
Humans (Binford populations)					
Dependence on terrestrial animals (in %)	33.12	20.03	0.00	90.00	339
Dependence on aquatic organisms (in %)	32.39	27.32	0.00	95.00	339
Quantity of food stored (ordinal)	2.35	1.06	1.00	4.00	337
Central place forager (binary)	0.16	0.36	0.00	1.00	339
Yearly distance moved	250.37	234.41	0.02	917.13	261
Log area occupied	4.60	1.74	0.59	8.79	339
Male age at first marriage	20.82	4.66	12.00	35.00	179
Males married polygynously (in %)	13.23	12.41	0.00	57.00	221
Patrilocal as established family (binary)	0.59	0.49	0.00	1.00	310
Exogamous (binary)	0.23	0.42	0.00	1.00	335
Ease of divorce (ordinal)	2.28	0.84	1.00	3.00	339
Diet derived from male labor (in %)	60.99	17.25	21.25	99.99	333
Log population density	6.78	1.60	3.26	10.34	339
Residential group size	74.91	85.42	19.50	650.00	297
Existence of social classes (binary)	0.47	0.50	0.00	1.00	338
Mammals (25km radius around centroids of human populations)					
Fraction eating mammals/birds (in %)	23.25	10.93	0.00	100.00	333
Fraction eating fish (in %)	6.06	5.38	0.00	66.67	333
Fraction hoarding food (in %)	22.14	15.00	0.00	58.33	339
Day range (normalized by body weight)	0.94	1.70	-2.20	11.13	327
Log area breeding distribution	11.09	0.65	9.36	12.93	334
Age at first reproduction (normalized by body weight)	-214.98	382.15	-846.12	1493.87	339
Fraction living in unstable groups (in %)	19.33	9.34	0.00	66.67	339
Fraction living in harems (in %)	5.27	5.25	0.00	37.50	339
Fraction of female natal dispersal (in %)	17.19	9.76	0.00	50.00	339
Dispersal distance (normalized by body weight)	4.10	21.06	-27.68	53.59	286
Fraction having paternal care (in %)	7.90	4.60	0.00	22.22	339
Population density (normalized by body weight)	367.08	553.56	-436.61	3385.96	338
Social group size (normalized by body weight)	-4.32	3.63	-7.63	10.75	335
Fraction of cooperative breeders (in %)	4.07	4.02	0.00	20.00	339
Birds (25km radius around centroids of human populations)					
Fraction eating mammals/birds (in %)	7.85	2.26	0.00	16.32	339
Fraction eating fish (in %)	11.36	8.17	0.63	80.00	339
Fraction hoarding food (in %)	5.41	3.26	0.00	12.31	339
Migratory distance (normalized by body weight)	322.27	1103.61	-1171.71	5316.09	327
Log area breeding distribution	11.58	0.24	10.95	12.20	335
Age at first reproduction (normalized by body weight)	0.10	0.61	-0.79	3.54	316
Male plumage score	50.64	1.30	43.54	56.02	334
Fraction of female natal dispersal (in %)	81.91	13.48	0.00	100.00	333
Dispersal distance (normalized by body weight)	157.60	73.05	2.00	385.67	330
Divorce rate (in %)	35.24	12.27	4.80	70.35	337
Fraction having paternal care only (in %)	1.20	1.04	0.00	5.88	339
Population density (normalized by body weight)	23.85	42.20	-34.08	197.02	333
Fraction foraging in large groups (in %)	58.95	8.83	31.25	100.00	336
Fraction of cooperative non-kin breeders (in %)	1.86	1.60	0.00	6.90	337

Tab. S4. Descriptive statistics (Binford populations)

Descriptive statistics for Binford populations and surrounding mammals and birds.

	Mean	Std. dev.	Minimum	Maximum	Observations
Humans (Jorgensen populations)					
Diet contributed by large game, small animals, and fowl (ordinal)	3.43	0.71	2.00	5.00	172
Diet contributed by aquatic animals (ordinal)	3.24	1.46	1.00	5.00	172
Multiple storage sites (binary)	0.23	0.42	0.00	1.00	169
Non-sedentary settlement (binary)	0.87	0.34	0.00	1.00	171
Extent of polygyny (ordinal)	2.19	0.74	1.00	4.00	172
Patrilocal after marriage (binary)	0.55	0.50	0.00	1.00	172
Exogamous (binary)	0.41	0.49	0.00	1.00	168
Population density (ordinal)	2.94	1.05	1.00	5.00	171
Group size (ordinal)	2.04	1.28	1.00	7.00	169
Mammals (25km radius around centroids of human populations)					
Fraction eating mammals/birds (in %)	23.28	4.06	15.25	42.86	171
Fraction eating fish (in %)	6.09	2.81	0.00	28.57	171
Fraction hoarding food (in %)	26.79	6.14	0.00	44.90	172
Fraction living in unstable groups (in %)	18.00	2.40	12.50	27.78	172
Fraction of female natal dispersal (in %)	15.78	3.95	5.56	25.00	172
Dispersal distance (normalized by body weight)	9.01	9.24	-11.37	53.59	170
Population density (normalized by body weight)	592.60	475.66	-42.75	1764.46	172
Social group size (normalized by body weight)	-5.21	2.71	-7.59	4.88	172
Birds (25km radius around centroids of human populations)					
Fraction eating mammals/birds (in %)	7.66	1.32	1.85	11.55	172
Fraction eating fish (in %)	11.42	5.17	5.33	53.70	172
Fraction hoarding food (in %)	7.48	1.62	0.00	11.86	172
Migratory distance (normalized by body weight)	-546.89	294.14	-1279.13	627.95	172
Male plumage score	50.07	0.67	48.45	51.66	171
Fraction of female natal dispersal (in %)	82.77	6.52	66.67	100.00	172
Dispersal distance (normalized by body weight)	129.41	34.85	61.81	400.00	172
Population density (normalized by body weight)	53.24	15.46	-30.75	87.09	172
Fraction foraging in large groups (in %)	61.93	4.96	52.94	100.00	172

Tab. S5. Descriptive statistics (Jorgensen populations)

Descriptive statistics for Jorgensen populations and surrounding mammals and birds.

Tab. S6. List of mammal species used in the analysis

Abrawayaomys ruschii
Abrothrix lanosus
Abrothrix longipilis
Abrothrix olivaceus
Acerodon jubatus
Acerodon leucotis
Acinonyx jubatus
Acomys kempi
Acomys percivali
Acomys spinosissimus
Acomys subspinosus
Acomys wilsoni
Acrobates pygmaeus
Aepyceros melampus
Aepyprymnus rufescens
Aeromys tephromelas
Aeromys thomasi
Aethalops aequalis
Aethalops alecto
Aethomys chrysophilus
Aethomys hindei
Aethomys ineptus
Aethomys kaiseri
Akodon aerosus
Akodon cursor
Akodon dayi
Akodon fumeus
Akodon iniscatus
Akodon kofordi
Akodon montensis
Akodon paranaensis
Akodon serrensis
Akodon siberiae
Akodon varius
Alcelaphus buselaphus
Alces alces
Allenopithecus nigroviridis
Allochrocebus lhoesti
Alouatta arctoidea
Alouatta caraya
Alouatta guariba
Alouatta juara
Alouatta macconnelli
Alouatta puruensis
Alouatta sara
Alticola lemminus
Amblysomus hottentotus
Amblysomus robustus
Amblysomus septentrionalis
Ametrida centurio
Ammospermophilus harrisii
Ammospermophilus interpres
Ammospermophilus leucurus
Ammospermophilus nelsoni
Anathana ellioti
Anomalurus beecrofti
Anomalurus derbianus
Anomalurus pusillus
Anoura caudifer
Anoura geoffroyi
Anoura latidens
Anourosorex squamipes
Antechinomys laniger
Antechinus adustus
Antechinus agilis
Antechinus bellus
Antechinus flavipes
Antechinus godmani
Antechinus leo
Antechinus minimus
Antechinus stuartii
Antechinus subtropicus
Antechinus swainsonii
Antidorcas marsupialis
Antilocapra americana
Antilope cervicapra
Antrozous pallidus
Aonyx capensis
Aonyx cinereus
Aonyx congicus
Aotus azarae
Aotus brumbacki
Aotus griseimembra
Aotus nigriceps
Aotus trivirgatus
Aotus vociferans
Aplodontia rufa
Apodemus agrarius
Apodemus argenteus
Apodemus peninsulae
Apodemus speciosus
Apomys abrae
Apomys aurorae
Apomys datae
Apomys microdon
Apomys minganensis
Apomys musculus
Apomys sacobianus
Apomys sierrae
Apomys zambalensis
Arborimus albipes
Arborimus longicaudus
Arborimus pomo
Arctictis binturong
Arctocebus aureus
Arctocephalus australis
Arctocephalus forsteri
Arctocephalus pusillus
Arctocephalus townsendi
Arctogalidia trivirgata
Arctonyx collaris
Arctonyx hoevenii
Arielulus cuprosus
Arielulus societatis
Artibeus amplus
Artibeus concolor
Artibeus fimbriatus
Artibeus jamaicensis
Artibeus lituratus
Artibeus obscurus
Artibeus planirostris
Arvicanthis nairobae
Arvicanthis neumanni
Arvicanthis niloticus
Arvicola amphibius
Aselliscus stoliczkanus
Atelerix albiventris
Atelerix frontalis
Ateles belzebuth
Ateles chamek
Ateles geoffroyi
Ateles hybridus
Ateles paniscus
Atherurus africanus
Atherurus macrourus
Atilax paludinosus
Austronomus australis
Axis axis
Baiomys taylori
Balaena mysticetus
Balaenoptera acutorostrata
Balaenoptera bonaerensis
Balaenoptera borealis
Balaenoptera edeni
Balaenoptera musculus
Balaenoptera omurai
Balaenoptera physalus
Balionycteris maculata
Bandicota bengalensis
Bandicota indica
Bandicota savilei
Barbastella leucomelas
Bassaricyon alleni
Bassariscus astutus
Bathyergus suillus
Batomys granti
Bdeogale crassicauda
Bdeogale jacksoni
Bdeogale nigripes
Belomys pearsonii
Berardius arnuxii
Berardius bairdii
Berylmys berdmorei
Berylmys bowersi
Bettongia gaimardi
Bettongia tropica
Bibimys chacoensis
Bibimys labiosus
Bison bison
Blarina brevicauda
Blarina carolinensis
Blarina hylophaga
Blarinomys breviceps
Blastocerus dichotomus
Bos gaurus
Boselaphus tragocamelus
Brachylagus idahoensis
Brachyteles hypoxanthus
Bradypus tridactylus
Bradypus variegatus
Brucepattersonius iheringi
Bullimus luzonicus
Bunolagus monticularis
Burramys parvus
Cabassous centralis
Cabassous tatouay
Cabassous unicinctus
Cacajao hosomi
Callicebus bernhardi
Callicebus cinerascens
Callicebus donacophilus
Callicebus lugens
Callicebus pallescens
Callicebus personatus
Callithrix flaviceps
Callithrix geoffroyi
Callithrix penicillata
Callorhinus ursinus
Callosciurus adamsi
Callosciurus baluensis
Callosciurus caniceps
Callosciurus erythraeus
Callosciurus finlaysonii
Callosciurus nigrovittatus

Callosciurus notatus
Callosciurus orestes
Callosciurus prevostii
Callospermophilus lateralis
Callospermophilus saturatus
Calomys boliviae
Calomys callosus
Calomys hummelincki
Calomys laucha
Calomys musculinus
Calomys tener
Caluromys lanatus
Caluromys philander
Canis adustus
Canis aureus
Canis latrans
Canis lupus
Canis mesomelas
Cannomys badius
Caperea marginata
Capreolus pygargus
Capricornis milneedwardsii
Capricornis sumatraensis
Caracal aurata
Caracal caracal
Cardioderma cor
Carollia brevicauda
Carollia castanea
Carollia perspicillata
Carpomys melanurus
Carpomys phaeurus
Casinycteris argynnis
Castor canadensis
Catopuma badia
Catopuma temminckii
Cavia aperea
Cavia fulgida
Cavia magna
Cebus albifrons
Centronycteris centralis
Centronycteris maximiliani
Centurio senex
Cephalophus callipygus
Cephalophus dorsalis
Cephalophus harveyi
Cephalophus leucogaster
Cephalophus natalensis
Cephalophus nigrifrons
Cephalophus rufilatus
Cephalophus silvicultor
Cephalophus weynsi
Cephalorhynchus commersonii
Cephalorhynchus eutropia
Ceratotherium simum
Cercartetus caudatus
Cercartetus concinnus
Cercartetus lepidus
Cercartetus nanus
Cercocebus agilis
Cercopithecus ascanius
Cercopithecus cephus
Cercopithecus denti
Cercopithecus hamlyni
Cercopithecus mitis
Cercopithecus neglectus
Cercopithecus nictitans
Cerdocyon thous
Cerradomys maracajuensis
Cerradomys scotti
Cerradomys subflavus
Cervus canadensis
Cervus nippon
Chaerephon aloysiisabaudiae
Chaerephon ansorgei
Chaerephon bemmeleni
Chaerephon bivittatus
Chaerephon chapini
Chaerephon jobensis
Chaerephon jobimena
Chaerephon johorensis
Chaerephon major
Chaerephon nigeriae
Chaerephon plicatus
Chaerephon pumilus
Chaerephon russatus
Chaetodipus arenarius
Chaetodipus baileyi
Chaetodipus californicus
Chaetodipus eremicus
Chaetodipus fallax
Chaetodipus formosus
Chaetodipus hispidus
Chaetodipus intermedius
Chaetodipus lineatus
Chaetodipus nelsoni
Chaetodipus penicillatus
Chaetodipus rudinoris
Chaetodipus spinatus
Chaetophractus vellerosus
Chaetophractus villosus
Chalinolobus dwyeri
Chalinolobus gouldii
Chalinolobus morio
Chalinolobus nigrogriseus
Chalinolobus picatus
Cheirogaleus medius
Cheiromeles parvidens
Cheiromeles torquatus
Chimarrogale hantu
Chiroderma doriae
Chiroderma salvini
Chiroderma trinitatum
Chiroderma villosum
Chiromyscus chiropus
Chironax melanocephalus
Chironectes minimus
Chiropodomys calamianensis
Chiropodomys gliroides
Chiropodomys major
Chiropodomys muroides
Chiropodomys pusillus
Chiropotes albinasus
Chiropotes chiropotes
Chlorocebus cynosuros
Chlorocebus pygerythrus
Chlorocebus tantalus
Chlorotalpa sclateri
Choeroniscus godmani
Choeroniscus minor
Choeronycteris mexicana
Choloepus didactylus
Choloepus hoffmanni
Chrotomys mindorensis
Chrotomys silaceus
Chrotomys whiteheadi
Chrotopterus auritus
Chrysochloris asiatica
Chrysochloris stuhlmanni
Chrysocyon brachyurus
Chrysospalax villosus
Cistugo lesueuri
Cistugo seabrae
Civettictis civetta
Cloeotis percivali
Clyomys laticeps
Coelops frithii
Coendou bicolor
Coendou insidiosus
Coendou melanurus
Coendou mexicanus
Coendou prehensilis
Coendou pruinosus
Coendou rufescens
Coendou spinosus
Coleura afra
Colobus angolensis
Colobus guereza
Colobus satanas
Colomys goslingi
Condylura cristata
Conepatus chinga
Conepatus humboldtii
Conepatus leuconotus
Conepatus semistriatus
Congosorex verheyeni
Conilurus penicillatus
Connochaetes gnou
Connochaetes taurinus
Cormura brevirostris
Corynorhinus mexicanus
Corynorhinus rafinesquii
Corynorhinus townsendii
Crateromys schadenbergi
Cratogeomys castanops
Cratogeomys fumosus
Cratogeomys goldmani
Cremnomys cutchicus
Cricetomys emini
Cricetomys gambianus
Crocidura allex
Crocidura attenuata
Crocidura attila
Crocidura batesi
Crocidura beccarii
Crocidura caliginea
Crocidura congobelgica
Crocidura crenata
Crocidura cyanea
Crocidura denti
Crocidura dolichura
Crocidura elgonius
Crocidura flavescens
Crocidura foetida
Crocidura fuliginosa
Crocidura fumosa
Crocidura fuscomurina
Crocidura goliath
Crocidura grassei
Crocidura grayi
Crocidura hildegardeae
Crocidura hirta

Crocidura horsfieldii
Crocidura indochinensis
Crocidura jacksoni
Crocidura latona
Crocidura lepidura
Crocidura littoralis
Crocidura ludia
Crocidura luna
Crocidura malayana
Crocidura maquassiensis
Crocidura mariquensis
Crocidura maurisca
Crocidura monax
Crocidura monticola
Crocidura montis
Crocidura mutesae
Crocidura nanilla
Crocidura negligens
Crocidura nigrofusca
Crocidura olivieri
Crocidura palawanensis
Crocidura paradoxura
Crocidura parvipes
Crocidura roosevelti
Crocidura silacea
Crocidura turba
Crocidura ultima
Crocidura viaria
Crocidura voi
Crocidura vorax
Crocuta crocuta
Crossarchus alexandri
Crossarchus platycephalus
Crunomys fallax
Cryptomys hottentotus
Cryptonanus agricolai
Cryptonanus chacoensis
Cryptonanus unduaviensis
Cryptoprocta ferox
Cryptotis obscura
Cryptotis parva
Ctenomys boliviensis
Ctenomys brasiliensis
Ctenomys magellanicus
Ctenomys minutus
Ctenomys steinbachi
Cuniculus paca
Cuon alpinus
Cyclopes didactylus
Cynictis penicillata
Cynogale bennettii
Cynomops abrasus
Cynomops greenhalli
Cynomops milleri
Cynomops paranus
Cynomops planirostris
Cynomys gunnisoni
Cynomys leucurus
Cynomys ludovicianus
Cynomys parvidens
Cynopterus brachyotis
Cynopterus horsfieldii
Cynopterus luzoniensis
Cynopterus minutus
Cynopterus sphinx
Cynopterus titthaecheilus
Cystophora cristata
Cyttarops alecto
Dactylomys boliviensis
Dactylomys dactylinus
Dactylopsila trivirgata
Damaliscus lunatus
Damaliscus pygargus
Dasycercus blythi
Dasycercus cristicauda
Dasykaluta rosamondae
Dasymys incomtus
Dasyprocta azarae
Dasyprocta fuliginosa
Dasyprocta leporina
Dasyprocta prymnolopha
Dasyprocta punctata
Dasypus hybridus
Dasypus kappleri
Dasypus novemcinctus
Dasypus sabanicola
Dasypus septemcinctus
Dasyuroides byrnei
Dasyurus geoffroii
Dasyurus hallucatus
Dasyurus maculatus
Dasyurus viverrinus
Delomys dorsalis
Delphinapterus leucas
Delphinus capensis
Delphinus delphis
Dendrogale melanura
Dendrohyrax arboreus
Dendrohyrax dorsalis
Dendrolagus bennettianus
Dendrolagus lumholtzi
Dendromus insignis
Dendromus melanotis
Dendromus mesomelas
Dendromus mystacalis
Dendromus nyikae
Deomys ferrugineus
Dermanura anderseni
Dermanura azteca
Dermanura cinerea
Dermanura glauca
Dermanura gnoma
Dermanura phaeotis
Dermanura tolteca
Desmodillus auricularis
Desmodus rotundus
Diaemus youngi
Diceros bicornis
Diclidurus albus
Diclidurus ingens
Diclidurus isabella
Diclidurus scutatus
Dicrostonyx groenlandicus
Dicrostonyx hudsonius
Dicrostonyx nelsoni
Dicrostonyx nunatakensis
Dicrostonyx richardsoni
Dicrostonyx torquatus
Didelphis albiventris
Didelphis aurita
Didelphis imperfecta
Didelphis marsupialis
Didelphis pernigra
Didelphis virginiana
Dinomys branickii
Diphylla ecaudata
Diplogale hosei
Dipodomys agilis
Dipodomys californicus
Dipodomys compactus
Dipodomys deserti
Dipodomys gravipes
Dipodomys heermanni
Dipodomys ingens
Dipodomys merriami
Dipodomys microps
Dipodomys nelsoni
Dipodomys nitratoides
Dipodomys ordii
Dipodomys panamintinus
Dipodomys simulans
Dipodomys spectabilis
Dipodomys stephensi
Dipodomys venustus
Dolichotis patagonum
Dologale dybowskii
Dremomys everetti
Dremomys rufigenis
Dugong dugon
Dusicyon avus
Dyacopterus brooksi
Dyacopterus spadiceus
Echimys chrysurus
Echinops telfairi
Echinosorex gymnura
Echymipera rufescens
Eidolon dupreanum
Eidolon helvum
Eira barbara
Elephantulus brachyrhynchus
Elephantulus edwardii
Elephantulus fuscipes
Elephantulus intufi
Elephantulus myurus
Elephantulus pilicaudus
Elephantulus rufescens
Elephantulus rupestris
Elephas maximus
Eligmodontia morgani
Eligmodontia typus
Eliurus myoxinus
Emballonura alecto
Emballonura monticola
Enchisthenes hartii
Enhydra lutris
Eonycteris major
Eonycteris robusta
Eonycteris spelaea
Epixerus ebii
Epomophorus crypturus
Epomophorus labiatus
Epomophorus minimus
Epomophorus minor
Epomophorus wahlbergi
Epomops dobsonii
Epomops franqueti
Eptesicus andinus
Eptesicus brasiliensis
Eptesicus chiriquinus
Eptesicus diminutus
Eptesicus furinalis
Eptesicus fuscus
Eptesicus hottentotus
Eptesicus nilssonii
Eptesicus pachyotis
Eptesicus serotinus
Equus grevyi
Equus quagga
Equus zebra
Erethizon dorsatum
Erignathus barbatus
Erinaceus amurensis
Erythrocebus patas
Eschrichtius robustus
Eubalaena australis

Eubalaena glacialis
Eubalaena japonica
Euderma maculatum
Eudorcas thomsonii
Eulemur rufifrons
Eumetopias jubatus
Eumops auripendulus
Eumops bonariensis
Eumops dabbenei
Eumops glaucinus
Eumops hansae
Eumops maurus
Eumops patagonicus
Eumops perotis
Eumops trumbulli
Eumops underwoodi
Euneomys chinchilloides
Euneomys petersoni
Euoticus elegantulus
Euphractus sexcinctus
Euroscaptor klossi
Euroscaptor micrura
Euryoryzomys macconnelli
Euryoryzomys nitidus
Euryoryzomys russatus
Euryzygomatomys spinosus
Eutamias sibiricus
Exilisciurus exilis
Exilisciurus whiteheadi
Falsistrellus affinis
Falsistrellus mackenziei
Falsistrellus tasmaniensis
Felis chaus
Felis nigripes
Felis silvestris
Feresa attenuata
Fukomys bocagei
Fukomys damarensis
Fukomys ochraceocinereus
Funambulus layardi
Funambulus palmarum
Funambulus pennantii
Funambulus sublineatus
Funambulus tristriatus
Funisciurus anerythrus
Funisciurus congicus
Funisciurus isabella
Funisciurus lemniscatus
Funisciurus leucogenys
Funisciurus pyrropus
Furipterus horrens
Galago moholi
Galago senegalensis
Galagoides demidoff
Galagoides thomasi
Galea leucoblephara
Galea musteloides
Galeopterus variegatus
Galictis cuja
Galictis vittata
Gazella bennettii
Genetta angolensis
Genetta genetta
Genetta maculata
Genetta piscivora
Genetta servalina
Genetta tigrina
Genetta victoriae
Geogale aurita
Geomys arenarius
Geomys attwateri
Geomys breviceps
Geomys bursarius
Geomys knoxjonesi
Geomys personatus
Geomys pinetis
Geomys texensis
Georychus capensis
Geoxus valdivianus
Gerbilliscus afra
Gerbilliscus boehmi
Gerbilliscus brantsii
Gerbilliscus kempi
Gerbilliscus leucogaster
Gerbilliscus nigricaudus
Gerbilliscus robustus
Gerbilliscus validus
Gerbillurus paeba
Gerbillurus vallinus
Gerbillus cosensis
Gerbillus harwoodi
Gerbillus pusillus
Giraffa camelopardalis
Glaucomys sabrinus
Glaucomys volans
Glauconycteris alboguttata
Glauconycteris argentata
Glauconycteris beatrix
Glauconycteris curryae
Glauconycteris egeria
Glauconycteris humeralis
Glauconycteris poensis
Glauconycteris superba
Glauconycteris variegata
Glironia venusta
Glischropus tylopus
Globicephala macrorhynchus
Globicephala melas
Glossophaga commissarisi
Glossophaga longirostris
Glossophaga soricina
Glyphonycteris behnii
Glyphonycteris daviesi
Glyphonycteris sylvestris
Golunda ellioti
Gorilla gorilla
Gracilinanus agilis
Gracilinanus marica
Gracilinanus microtarsus
Grammomys cometes
Grammomys dolichurus
Grammomys ibeanus
Grammomys kuru
Grampus griseus
Graomys griseoflavus
Graphiurus christyi
Graphiurus kelleni
Graphiurus lorraineus
Graphiurus microtis
Graphiurus murinus
Graphiurus nagtglasii
Graphiurus ocularis
Graphiurus platyops
Gulo gulo
Haeromys pusillus
Halichoerus grypus
Handleyomys alfaroi
Handleyomys chapmani
Handleyomys rostratus
Hapalomys longicaudatus
Haplonycteris fischeri
Harpiocephalus harpia
Heimyscus fumosus
Helarctos malayanus
Heliophobius argenteocinereus
Heliosciurus gambianus
Heliosciurus rufobrachium
Helogale parvula
Hemibelideus lemuroides
Hemigalus derbyanus
Herpailurus yagouaroundi
Herpestes auropunctatus
Herpestes brachyurus
Herpestes edwardsii
Herpestes flavescens
Herpestes fuscus
Herpestes ichneumon
Herpestes javanicus
Herpestes naso
Herpestes pulverulentus
Herpestes sanguineus
Herpestes semitorquatus
Herpestes smithii
Herpestes urva
Herpestes vitticollis
Hesperoptenus blanfordi
Hesperoptenus doriae
Hesperoptenus tickelli
Heterohyrax brucei
Heteromys anomalus
Heteromys irroratus
Heteromys pictus
Hippocamelus bisulcus
Hippopotamus amphibius
Hipposideros armiger
Hipposideros ater
Hipposideros beatus
Hipposideros bicolor
Hipposideros caffer
Hipposideros camerunensis
Hipposideros cervinus
Hipposideros cineraceus
Hipposideros commersoni
Hipposideros coronatus
Hipposideros cyclops
Hipposideros diadema
Hipposideros doriae
Hipposideros dyacorum
Hipposideros fuliginosus
Hipposideros fulvus
Hipposideros galeritus
Hipposideros gigas
Hipposideros hypophyllus
Hipposideros inornatus
Hipposideros lankadiva
Hipposideros larvatus
Hipposideros lekaguli

Hipposideros lylei
Hipposideros megalotis
Hipposideros obscurus
Hipposideros pomona
Hipposideros ridleyi
Hipposideros ruber
Hipposideros semoni
Hipposideros speoris
Hipposideros stenotis
Hipposideros vittatus
Hippotragus equinus
Hippotragus niger
Histiotus alienus
Histiotus magellanicus
Histiotus montanus
Histiotus velatus
Histriophoca fasciata
Holochilus brasiliensis
Holochilus sciureus
Huetia leucorhina
Hyaena hyaena
Hybomys univittatus
Hydrictis maculicollis
Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris
Hydrochoerus isthmius
Hydromys chrysogaster
Hyemoschus aquaticus
Hyladelphys kalinowskii
Hylaeamys acritus
Hylaeamys laticeps
Hylaeamys megacephalus
Hylaeamys perenensis
Hylaeamys yunganus
Hylobates agilis
Hylobates lar
Hylobates muelleri
Hylochoerus meinertzhageni
Hylomys parvus
Hylomys suillus
Hylomyscus aeta
Hylomyscus alleni
Hylomyscus denniae
Hylomyscus parvus
Hylomyscus stella
Hylomyscus walterverheyeni
Hylopetes alboniger
Hylopetes nigripes
Hylopetes phayrei
Hylopetes platyurus
Hylopetes spadiceus
Hyperoodon ampullatus
Hyperoodon planifrons
Hypsignathus monstrosus
Hypsiprymnodon moschatus
Hypsugo macrotis
Hystrix africaeaustralis
Hystrix brachyura
Hystrix crassispinis
Hystrix cristata
Hystrix indica
Hystrix pumila
Hystrix sumatrae
Ia io
Ichneumia albicauda
Ictidomys mexicanus
Ictidomys tridecemlineatus
Ictonyx striatus
Idionycteris phyllotis
Idiurus macrotis
Idiurus zenkeri
Indopacetus pacificus
Inia geoffrensis
Iomys horsfieldii
Irenomys tarsalis
Isoodon auratus
Isoodon macrourus
Isoodon obesulus
Isothrix bistriata
Isothrix orinoci
Juliomys pictipes
Kannabateomys amblyonyx
Kerivoula argentata
Kerivoula cuprosa
Kerivoula hardwickii
Kerivoula intermedia
Kerivoula kachinensis
Kerivoula lanosa
Kerivoula lenis
Kerivoula minuta
Kerivoula papillosa
Kerivoula pellucida
Kerivoula phalaena
Kerivoula picta
Kerivoula smithii
Kerivoula titania
Kerivoula whiteheadi
Kobus ellipsiprymnus
Kobus kob
Kobus leche
Kogia breviceps
Kogia sima
Kunsia tomentosus
Laephotis botswanae
Laephotis wintoni
Lagenodelphis hosei
Lagenorhynchus acutus
Lagenorhynchus albirostris
Lagenorhynchus australis
Lagenorhynchus cruciger
Lagenorhynchus obliquidens
Lagenorhynchus obscurus
Lagidium viscacia
Lagidium wolffsohni
Lagorchestes conspicillatus
Lagothrix cana
Lagothrix lagotricha
Lama guanicoe
Lampronycteris brachyotis
Lariscus hosei
Lariscus insignis
Lariscus niobe
Lasionycteris noctivagans
Lasiorhinus latifrons
Lasiurus atratus
Lasiurus blossevillii
Lasiurus borealis
Lasiurus cinereus
Lasiurus ega
Lasiurus egregius
Lasiurus intermedius
Lasiurus seminolus
Lasiurus varius
Lasiurus xanthinus
Latidens salimalii
Lavia frons
Leggadina forresti
Leggadina lakedownensis
Lemmiscus curtatus
Lemmus sibiricus
Lemmus trimucronatus
Lemniscomys macculus
Lemniscomys rosalia
Lemniscomys striatus
Lemniscomys zebra
Lemur catta
Lenothrix canus
Leopardus colocolo
Leopardus geoffroyi
Leopardus guigna
Leopardus guttulus
Leopardus pardalis
Leopardus tigrinus
Leopardus wiedii
Leopoldamys ciliatus
Leopoldamys neilli
Leopoldamys sabanus
Lepilemur hubbardorum
Lepilemur ruficaudatus
Leporillus apicalis
Leptailurus serval
Leptonycteris curasoae
Leptonycteris nivalis
Leptonycteris yerbabuenae
Lepus alleni
Lepus americanus
Lepus arcticus
Lepus californicus
Lepus callotis
Lepus capensis
Lepus europaeus
Lepus nigricollis
Lepus othus
Lepus peguensis
Lepus saxatilis
Lepus timidus
Lepus tolai
Lepus townsendii
Lepus victoriae
Lestodelphys halli
Lichonycteris obscura
Lionycteris spurrelli
Lissodelphis borealis
Lissodelphis peronii
Lissonycteris angolensis
Litocranius walleri
Lonchophylla robusta
Lonchophylla thomasi
Lonchorhina aurita
Lonchorhina fernandezi
Lonchorhina inusitata
Lonchorhina orinocensis
Lontra canadensis
Lontra felina
Lontra longicaudis
Lontra provocax
Lophiomys imhausi
Lophocebus albigena
Lophostoma brasiliense
Lophostoma carrikeri
Lophostoma schulzi
Lophostoma silvicolum
Lophuromys flavopunctatus
Lophuromys luteogaster
Lophuromys nudicaudus
Lophuromys sikapusi

Loris lydekkerianus
Loxodonta africana
Loxodontomys micropus
Lutra lutra
Lutra sumatrana
Lutreolina crassicaudata
Lutrogale perspicillata
Lycalopex culpaeus
Lycalopex griseus
Lycalopex gymnocercus
Lycalopex vetulus
Lycaon pictus
Lyncodon patagonicus
Lynx canadensis
Lynx lynx
Lynx rufus
Macaca arctoides
Macaca assamensis
Macaca fascicularis
Macaca leonina
Macaca mulatta
Macaca nemestrina
Macaca radiata
Macaca silenus
Macaca sinica
Macroderma gigas
Macroglossus minimus
Macroglossus sobrinus
Macrophyllum macrophyllum
Macropus agilis
Macropus antilopinus
Macropus bernardus
Macropus dorsalis
Macropus fuliginosus
Macropus giganteus
Macropus irma
Macropus parma
Macropus parryi
Macropus robustus
Macropus rufogriseus
Macropus rufus
Macroscelides proboscideus
Macrotarsomys bastardi
Macrotis lagotis
Macrotus californicus
Madoqua guentheri
Madoqua kirkii
Madromys blanfordi
Makalata didelphoides
Malacomys longipes
Malacothrix typica
Mandrillus sphinx
Manis crassicaudata
Manis culionensis
Manis javanica
Manis pentadactyla
Marmosa constantiae
Marmosa demerarae
Marmosa lepida
Marmosa mexicana
Marmosa murina
Marmosa paraguayanus
Marmosa robinsoni
Marmosa tyleriana
Marmosops bishopi
Marmosops caucae
Marmosops incanus
Marmosops noctivagus
Marmosops ocellatus
Marmosops parvidens
Marmosops pinheiroi
Marmota broweri
Marmota caligata
Marmota camtschatica
Marmota flaviventris
Marmota monax
Marmota olympus
Marmota sibirica
Marmota vancouverensis
Martes americana
Martes flavigula
Martes gwatkinsii
Martes pennanti
Martes zibellina
Mastacomys fuscus
Mastomys coucha
Mastomys erythroleucus
Mastomys natalensis
Mastomys pernanus
Mastomys shortridgei
Maxomys baeodon
Maxomys inas
Maxomys inflatus
Maxomys ochraceiventer
Maxomys panglima
Maxomys rajah
Maxomys surifer
Maxomys tajuddinii
Maxomys whiteheadi
Mazama americana
Mazama bororo
Mazama bricenii
Mazama chunyi
Mazama gouazoubira
Mazama nana
Mazama nemorivaga
Mazama temama
Megaderma lyra
Megaderma spasma
Megaerops ecaudatus
Megaerops niphanae
Megaerops wetmorei
Megaloglossus woermanni
Megaptera novaeangliae
Melanomys caliginosus
Meles leucurus
Mellivora capensis
Melogale personata
Melomys burtoni
Melomys capensis
Melomys cervinipes
Melursus ursinus
Menetes berdmorei
Mephitis macroura
Mephitis mephitis
Mesechinus dauuricus
Mesembriomys gouldii
Mesembriomys macrurus
Mesomys hispidus
Mesophylla macconnelli
Mesoplodon bidens
Mesoplodon bowdoini
Mesoplodon carlhubbsi
Mesoplodon densirostris
Mesoplodon europaeus
Mesoplodon ginkgodens
Mesoplodon grayi
Mesoplodon hectori
Mesoplodon layardii
Mesoplodon mirus
Mesoplodon perrini
Mesoplodon peruvianus
Mesoplodon stejnegeri
Mesoplodon traversii
Metachirus nudicaudatus
Micaelamys granti
Micaelamys namaquensis
Mico intermedius
Mico melanurus
Microcavia australis
Microcebus griseorufus
Microcebus murinus
Microdipodops megacephalus
Microdipodops pallidus
Microgale nasoloi
Micromys minutus
Micronycteris hirsuta
Micronycteris megalotis
Micronycteris microtis
Micronycteris minuta
Micronycteris schmidtorum
Micropteropus pusillus
Microryzomys minutus
Microsciurus santanderensis
Microtus agrestis
Microtus californicus
Microtus canicaudus
Microtus chrotorrhinus
Microtus fortis
Microtus gregalis
Microtus hyperboreus
Microtus longicaudus
Microtus maximowiczii
Microtus mexicanus
Microtus middendorffii
Microtus miurus
Microtus montanus
Microtus ochrogaster
Microtus oeconomus
Microtus oregoni
Microtus pennsylvanicus
Microtus pinetorum
Microtus richardsoni
Microtus townsendii
Microtus xanthognathus
Millardia meltada
Mimetillus moloneyi
Mimon bennettii
Mimon crenulatum
Miniopterus australis
Miniopterus fraterculus
Miniopterus gleni
Miniopterus inflatus
Miniopterus magnater
Miniopterus mahafaliensis
Miniopterus majori
Miniopterus manavi
Miniopterus medius
Miniopterus natalensis
Miniopterus pusillus
Miniopterus tristis
Miopithecus ogouensis
Mirounga angustirostris
Mirounga leonina
Mirza coquereli
Molossops mattogrossensis

Molossops neglectus
Molossops temminckii
Molossus bondae
Molossus coibensis
Molossus currentium
Molossus molossus
Molossus pretiosus
Molossus rufus
Molossus sinaloae
Monodelphis adusta
Monodelphis americana
Monodelphis brevicaudata
Monodelphis dimidiata
Monodelphis domestica
Monodelphis iheringi
Monodelphis kunsi
Monodelphis osgoodi
Monodelphis palliolata
Monodelphis peruviana
Monodelphis scalops
Monodon monoceros
Mops brachypterus
Mops condylurus
Mops congicus
Mops leucostigma
Mops midas
Mops mops
Mops nanulus
Mops niangarae
Mops niveiventer
Mops sarasinorum
Mops spurrelli
Mops thersites
Mormoops megalophylla
Mormopterus beccarii
Mormopterus cobourgianus
Mormopterus eleryi
Mormopterus halli
Mormopterus jugularis
Mormopterus loriae
Mormopterus lumsdenae
Mormopterus norfolkensis
Mormopterus petersi
Mormopterus planiceps
Mormopterus ridei
Moschiola indica
Moschiola meminna
Moschus moschiferus
Mungos mungo
Mungotictis decemlineata
Muntiacus atherodes
Muntiacus montanus
Muntiacus muntjak
Muntiacus vaginalis
Murina aenea
Murina cyclotis
Murina florium
Murina hilgendorfi
Murina suilla
Murina tubinaris
Murina ussuriensis
Mus booduga
Mus caroli
Mus cookii
Mus famulus
Mus indutus
Mus minutoides
Mus musculoides
Mus musculus
Mus oubanguii
Mus pahari
Mus phillipsi
Mus platythrix
Mus saxicola
Mus setulosus
Mus setzeri
Mus sorella
Mus terricolor
Mus triton
Mustela africana
Mustela altaica
Mustela erminea
Mustela eversmanii
Mustela frenata
Mustela itatsi
Mustela kathiah
Mustela lutreolina
Mustela nigripes
Mustela nivalis
Mustela nudipes
Mustela sibirica
Mustela strigidorsa
Mydaus marchei
Mylomys dybowskii
Myocastor coypus
Myodes californicus
Myodes gapperi
Myodes glareolus
Myodes rex
Myodes rufocanus
Myodes rutilus
Myomyscus brockmani
Myomyscus verreauxii
Myonycteris torquata
Myoprocta acouchy
Myoprocta pratti
Myopterus daubentonii
Myopterus whitleyi
Myopus schisticolor
Myosorex cafer
Myosorex tenuis
Myosorex varius
Myospalax psilurus
Myotis adversus
Myotis albescens
Myotis altarium
Myotis annectans
Myotis auriculus
Myotis australis
Myotis austroriparius
Myotis bocagii
Myotis bombinus
Myotis brandtii
Myotis californicus
Myotis chiloensis
Myotis chinensis
Myotis ciliolabrum
Myotis dasycneme
Myotis daubentonii
Myotis dinellii
Myotis elegans
Myotis evotis
Myotis federatus
Myotis formosus
Myotis fortidens
Myotis frater
Myotis gomantongensis
Myotis goudoti
Myotis hasseltii
Myotis horsfieldii
Myotis ikonnikovi
Myotis keaysi
Myotis keenii
Myotis levis
Myotis lucifugus
Myotis macrodactylus
Myotis macropus
Myotis macrotarsus
Myotis melanorhinus
Myotis montivagus
Myotis muricola
Myotis nesopolus
Myotis nigricans
Myotis occultus
Myotis oxyotus
Myotis peytoni
Myotis ridleyi
Myotis riparius
Myotis ruber
Myotis rufopictus
Myotis septentrionalis
Myotis siligorensis
Myotis simus
Myotis thysanodes
Myotis tricolor
Myotis velifer
Myotis vivesi
Myotis volans
Myotis welwitschii
Myotis yumanensis
Myrmecophaga tridactyla
Mystromys albicaudatus
Naemorhedus griseus
Nandinia binotata
Nanger granti
Nannosciurus melanotis
Nanonycteris veldkampii
Napaeozapus insignis
Nasalis larvatus
Nasua narica
Nasua nasua
Natalus espiritosantensis
Natalus mexicanus
Natalus tumidirostris
Neacomys dubosti
Neacomys paracou
Neacomys spinosus
Necromys lactens
Necromys lasiurus
Necromys lenguarum
Necromys urichi
Nectomys rattus
Nectomys squamipes
Neofelis diardi
Neofelis nebulosa
Neofiber alleni
Neomys fodiens
Neophoca cinerea
Neophocaena phocaenoides
Neoromicia brunnea
Neoromicia capensis
Neoromicia guineensis
Neoromicia helios
Neoromicia malagasyensis
Neoromicia nana
Neoromicia rendalli
Neoromicia somalica
Neoromicia tenuipinnis
Neoromicia zuluensis
Neotamias alpinus
Neotamias amoenus
Neotamias canipes
Neotamias cinereicollis
Neotamias dorsalis
Neotamias durangae
Neotamias merriami
Neotamias minimus
Neotamias obscurus
Neotamias ochrogenys
Neotamias palmeri

Neotamias panamintinus
Neotamias quadrimaculatus
Neotamias quadrivittatus
Neotamias ruficaudus
Neotamias rufus
Neotamias senex
Neotamias siskiyou
Neotamias sonomae
Neotamias speciosus
Neotamias townsendii
Neotamias umbrinus
Neotoma albigula
Neotoma angustapalata
Neotoma cinerea
Neotoma devia
Neotoma floridana
Neotoma fuscipes
Neotoma goldmani
Neotoma lepida
Neotoma leucodon
Neotoma macrotis
Neotoma mexicana
Neotoma micropus
Neotoma stephensi
Neotragus batesi
Neovison vison
Nephelomys albigularis
Nephelomys keaysi
Nephelomys levipes
Nesolagus netscheri
Nesotragus moschatus
Neurotrichus gibbsii
Neusticomys venezuelae
Nilgiritragus hylocrius
Ningaui ridei
Ningaui timealeyi
Ningaui yvonneae
Niviventer cameroni
Niviventer cremoriventer
Niviventer fraternus
Niviventer fulvescens
Niviventer langbianis
Niviventer rapit
Noctilio albiventris
Noctilio leporinus
Notiomys edwardsii
Notiosorex cockrumi
Notiosorex crawfordi
Notomys alexis
Notomys aquilo
Notomys cervinus
Notomys fuscus
Notomys mitchellii
Notoryctes caurinus
Notoryctes typhlops
Nyctalus aviator
Nyctereutes procyonoides
Nycteris arge
Nycteris aurita
Nycteris grandis
Nycteris hispida
Nycteris intermedia
Nycteris macrotis
Nycteris major
Nycteris nana
Nycteris thebaica
Nycteris tragata
Nycticebus bengalensis
Nycticebus coucang
Nycticebus menagensis
Nycticeinops schlieffeni
Nycticeius humeralis
Nyctimene robinsoni
Nyctinomops aurispinosus
Nyctinomops femorosaccus
Nyctinomops laticaudatus
Nyctinomops macrotis
Nyctophilus arnhemensis
Nyctophilus bifax
Nyctophilus geoffroyi
Nyctophilus gouldi
Nyctophilus sherrini
Nyctophilus walkeri
Ochotona collaris
Ochotona hyperborea
Ochotona mantchurica
Ochotona princeps
Ochotona turuchanensis
Ochrotomys nuttalli
Odobenus rosmarus
Odocoileus hemionus
Odocoileus virginianus
Oecomys auyantepui
Oecomys bicolor
Oecomys catherinae
Oecomys concolor
Oecomys flavicans
Oecomys mamorae
Oecomys rex
Oecomys roberti
Oecomys rutilus
Oecomys speciosus
Oecomys trinitatis
Oenomys hypoxanthus
Okapia johnstoni
Oligoryzomys chacoensis
Oligoryzomys destructor
Oligoryzomys eliurus
Oligoryzomys flavescens
Oligoryzomys fornesi
Oligoryzomys fulvescens
Oligoryzomys longicaudatus
Oligoryzomys magellanicus
Oligoryzomys microtis
Oligoryzomys nigripes
Ondatra zibethicus
Onychogalea unguifera
Onychomys arenicola
Onychomys leucogaster
Onychomys torridus
Orcaella brevirostris
Orcaella heinsohni
Orcinus orca
Oreamnos americanus
Oreotragus oreotragus
Ornithorhynchus anatinus
Orthogeomys hispidus
Orycteropus afer
Oryctolagus cuniculus
Oryx beisa
Oryx gazella
Oryzomys couesi
Oryzomys palustris
Otaria byronia
Otocyon megalotis
Otolemur crassicaudatus
Otolemur garnettii
Otomops harrisoni
Otomops martiensseni
Otomys angoniensis
Otomys auratus
Otomys irroratus
Otomys karoensis
Otomys laminatus
Otomys tropicalis
Otomys typus
Otomys unisulcatus
Otopteropus cartilagonodus
Otospermophilus beecheyi
Otospermophilus beecheyi ssp. atricapillus
Otospermophilus variegatus
Ourebia ourebi
Ovibos moschatus
Ovis canadensis
Ovis dalli
Ovis nivicola
Oxymycterus dasytrichus
Oxymycterus delator
Oxymycterus hiska
Oxymycterus hispidus
Oxymycterus hucucha
Oxymycterus inca
Oxymycterus nasutus
Oxymycterus paramensis
Oxymycterus quaestor
Oxymycterus roberti
Ozotoceros bezoarticus
Pagophilus groenlandicus
Paguma larvata
Pan troglodytes
Panthera leo
Panthera onca
Panthera pardus
Panthera tigris
Papio anubis
Papio cynocephalus
Papio kindae
Papio ursinus
Paracrocidura schoutedeni
Paracynictis selousi
Paradoxurus hermaphroditus
Paradoxurus jerdoni
Paraechinus nudiventris
Parahyaena brunnea
Paratriaenops furculus
Paraxerus alexandri
Paraxerus boehmi
Paraxerus cepapi
Paraxerus ochraceus
Paraxerus palliatus
Paraxerus poensis
Pardofelis marmorata
Paremballonura tiavato
Parotomys brantsii
Parotomys littledalei
Pattonomys semivillosus
Pecari tajacu
Pedetes capensis
Pedetes surdaster
Pelea capreolus
Pelomys fallax

Pelomys hopkinsi
Penthetor lucasi
Peponocephala electra
Perameles gunnii
Perameles nasuta
Perodicticus edwardsi
Perodicticus ibeanus
Perognathus alticola
Perognathus amplus
Perognathus fasciatus
Perognathus flavescens
Perognathus flavus
Perognathus inornatus
Perognathus longimembris
Perognathus merriami
Perognathus parvus
Peromyscus attwateri
Peromyscus aztecus
Peromyscus boylii
Peromyscus californicus
Peromyscus crinitus
Peromyscus difficilis
Peromyscus eremicus
Peromyscus eva
Peromyscus fraterculus
Peromyscus furvus
Peromyscus gossypinus
Peromyscus gratus
Peromyscus hooperi
Peromyscus keeni
Peromyscus leucopus
Peromyscus levipes
Peromyscus maniculatus
Peromyscus melanophrys
Peromyscus melanotis
Peromyscus merriami
Peromyscus mexicanus
Peromyscus nasutus
Peromyscus ochraventer
Peromyscus pectoralis
Peromyscus polionotus
Peromyscus slevini
Peromyscus truei
Peropteryx kappleri
Peropteryx leucoptera
Peropteryx macrotis
Peropteryx pallidoptera
Petaurillus hosei
Petaurista elegans
Petaurista petaurista
Petaurista philippensis
Petauroides volans
Petaurus australis
Petaurus breviceps
Petaurus gracilis
Petaurus norfolcensis
Petinomys fuscocapillus
Petinomys genibarbis
Petinomys setosus
Petinomys vordermanni
Petrodromus tetradactylus
Petrogale brachyotis
Petrogale burbidgei
Petrogale coenensis
Petrogale concinna
Petrogale godmani
Petrogale herberti
Petrogale lateralis
Petrogale mareeba
Petrogale penicillata
Petrogale rothschildi
Petrogale sharmani
Petromus typicus
Petromyscus barbouri
Petromyscus collinus
Petromyscus monticularis
Petromyscus shortridgei
Petropseudes dahli
Phacochoerus africanus
Phalanger mimicus
Phaner pallescens
Phascogale pirata
Phascogale tapoatafa
Phascolarctos cinereus
Phataginus tetradactyla
Phataginus tricuspis
Phenacomys intermedius
Phenacomys ungava
Philander andersoni
Philander frenatus
Philander mondolfii
Philander opossum
Philantomba monticola
Philetor brachypterus
Phloeomys pallidus
Phoca largha
Phoca vitulina
Phocoena dioptrica
Phocoena phocoena
Phocoena sinus
Phocoena spinipinnis
Phocoenoides dalli
Phoniscus atrox
Phoniscus jagorii
Phoniscus papuensis
Phylloderma stenops
Phyllomys dasythrix
Phyllomys lamarum
Phyllomys medius
Phyllomys pattoni
Phyllomys sulinus
Phyllostomus discolor
Phyllostomus elongatus
Phyllostomus hastatus
Phyllostomus latifolius
Phyllotis wolffsohni
Phyllotis xanthopygus
Physeter macrocephalus
Piliocolobus oustaleti
Pipistrellus adamsi
Pipistrellus anchietae
Pipistrellus cadornae
Pipistrellus ceylonicus
Pipistrellus coromandra
Pipistrellus crassulus
Pipistrellus hesperidus
Pipistrellus hesperus
Pipistrellus javanicus
Pipistrellus kuhlii
Pipistrellus musciculus
Pipistrellus nanulus
Pipistrellus pipistrellus
Pipistrellus pulveratus
Pipistrellus raceyi
Pipistrellus rueppellii
Pipistrellus rusticus
Pipistrellus stenopterus
Pipistrellus subflavus
Pipistrellus tenuis
Pipistrellus westralis
Pithecheir parvus
Pithecia pithecia
Planigale gilesi
Planigale ingrami
Planigale maculata
Planigale tenuirostris
Platacanthomys lasiurus
Platymops setiger
Platyrrhinus albericoi
Platyrrhinus angustirostris
Platyrrhinus aurarius
Platyrrhinus brachycephalus
Platyrrhinus dorsalis
Platyrrhinus fusciventris
Platyrrhinus helleri
Platyrrhinus incarum
Platyrrhinus infuscus
Platyrrhinus lineatus
Platyrrhinus nigellus
Platyrrhinus recifinus
Platyrrhinus umbratus
Platyrrhinus vittatus
Plecotus ognevi
Plecotus sacrimontis
Podomys floridanus
Poecilogale albinucha
Pogonomys macrourus
Poiana richardsonii
Poliocitellus franklinii
Potamochoerus larvatus
Potamochoerus porcus
Potamogale velox
Potorous longipes
Potorous tridactylus
Potos flavus
Praomys jacksoni
Praomys misonnei
Praomys petteri
Praomys verschureni
Presbytis chrysomelas
Presbytis femoralis
Presbytis frontata
Presbytis hosei
Presbytis melalophos
Presbytis rubicunda
Presbytis siamensis
Priodontes maximus
Prionailurus bengalensis
Prionailurus planiceps
Prionailurus rubiginosus
Prionailurus viverrinus
Prionodon linsang
Prionodon pardicolor
Prionomys batesi
Procavia capensis
Procyon cancrivorus
Procyon lotor
Proechimys brevicauda
Proechimys canicollis
Proechimys chrysaeolus
Proechimys cuvieri
Proechimys guairae
Proechimys guyannensis
Proechimys hoplomyoides
Proechimys longicaudatus
Proechimys quadruplicatus
Proechimys simonsi
Promops centralis
Promops nasutus

Pronolagus crassicaudatus
Pronolagus randensis
Pronolagus rupestris
Pronolagus saundersiae
Propithecus verreauxi
Proteles cristata
Protoxerus stangeri
Pseudantechinus bilarni
Pseudantechinus macdonnellensis
Pseudantechinus ningbing
Pseudantechinus roryi
Pseudantechinus woolleyae
Pseudocheirus occidentalis
Pseudocheirus peregrinus
Pseudochirops archeri
Pseudochirulus cinereus
Pseudochirulus herbertensis
Pseudomys albocinereus
Pseudomys apodemoides
Pseudomys australis
Pseudomys bolami
Pseudomys calabyi
Pseudomys chapmani
Pseudomys delicatulus
Pseudomys desertor
Pseudomys fumeus
Pseudomys gracilicaudatus
Pseudomys hermannsburgensis
Pseudomys higginsi
Pseudomys johnsoni
Pseudomys nanus
Pseudomys novaehollandiae
Pseudomys occidentalis
Pseudomys oralis
Pseudomys patrius
Pseudorca crassidens
Pseudoryzomys simplex
Ptenochirus jagori
Pteromys volans
Pteromyscus pulverulentus
Pteronotus davyi
Pteronotus gymnonotus
Pteronotus personatus
Pteronotus rubiginosus
Pteronura brasiliensis
Pteropus alecto
Pteropus conspicillatus
Pteropus giganteus
Pteropus hypomelanus
Pteropus leucopterus
Pteropus melanotus
Pteropus neohibernicus
Pteropus poliocephalus
Pteropus scapulatus
Pteropus vampyrus
Ptilocercus lowii
Pudu puda
Puma concolor
Pusa hispida
Pygoderma bilabiatum
Rangifer tarandus
Raphicerus campestris
Raphicerus melanotis
Raphicerus sharpei
Rattus andamanensis
Rattus annandalei
Rattus argentiventer
Rattus burrus
Rattus colletti
Rattus everetti
Rattus exulans
Rattus fuscipes
Rattus leucopus
Rattus losea
Rattus lutreolus
Rattus nitidus
Rattus norvegicus
Rattus palmarum
Rattus rattus
Rattus satarae
Rattus sordidus
Rattus stoicus
Rattus tanezumi
Rattus tiomanicus
Rattus tunneyi
Rattus villosissimus
Ratufa affinis
Ratufa bicolor
Ratufa indica
Ratufa macroura
Redunca arundinum
Redunca fulvorufula
Redunca redunca
Reithrodon auritus
Reithrodontomys burti
Reithrodontomys fulvescens
Reithrodontomys humulis
Reithrodontomys megalotis
Reithrodontomys mexicanus
Reithrodontomys montanus
Reithrodontomys raviventris
Reithrodontomys sumichrasti
Rhabdomys pumilio
Rheithrosciurus macrotis
Rhinolophus acuminatus
Rhinolophus affinis
Rhinolophus alcyone
Rhinolophus arcuatus
Rhinolophus beddomei
Rhinolophus borneensis
Rhinolophus capensis
Rhinolophus clivosus
Rhinolophus coelophyllus
Rhinolophus cognatus
Rhinolophus cohenae
Rhinolophus creaghi
Rhinolophus damarensis
Rhinolophus darlingi
Rhinolophus denti
Rhinolophus eloquens
Rhinolophus ferrumequinum
Rhinolophus fumigatus
Rhinolophus hildebrandtii
Rhinolophus inops
Rhinolophus landeri
Rhinolophus lepidus
Rhinolophus luctus
Rhinolophus macrotis
Rhinolophus malayanus
Rhinolophus marshalli
Rhinolophus megaphyllus
Rhinolophus microglobosus
Rhinolophus paradoxolophus
Rhinolophus pearsonii
Rhinolophus philippinensis
Rhinolophus pusillus
Rhinolophus robinsoni
Rhinolophus rouxii
Rhinolophus sedulus
Rhinolophus shameli
Rhinolophus siamensis
Rhinolophus simulator
Rhinolophus stheno
Rhinolophus subrufus
Rhinolophus swinnyi
Rhinolophus thomasi
Rhinolophus trifoliatus
Rhinolophus virgo
Rhinolophus yunanensis
Rhinonicteris aurantia
Rhinophylla fischerae
Rhinophylla pumilio
Rhinopoma hardwickii
Rhinosciurus laticaudatus
Rhipidomys austrinus
Rhipidomys leucodactylus
Rhipidomys macconnelli
Rhipidomys macrurus
Rhipidomys mastacalis
Rhipidomys nitela
Rhipidomys venezuelae
Rhipidomys wetzeli
Rhizomys pruinosus
Rhizomys sumatrensis
Rhogeessa io
Rhogeessa minutilla
Rhogeessa parvula
Rhynchocyon cirnei
Rhynchogale melleri
Rhynchomys soricoides
Rhynchomys tapulao
Rhynchonycteris naso
Rousettus aegyptiacus
Rousettus amplexicaudatus
Rousettus lanosus
Rousettus leschenaultii
Rousettus spinalatus
Rusa marianna
Rusa unicolor
Saccolaimus flaviventris
Saccolaimus mixtus
Saccolaimus peli
Saccolaimus saccolaimus
Saccopteryx bilineata
Saccopteryx canescens
Saccopteryx gymnura
Saccopteryx leptura
Saccostomus campestris
Saccostomus mearnsi
Saguinus inustus

Saguinus midas
Saimiri boliviensis
Saimiri sciureus
Saimiri ustus
Sapajus apella
Sapajus cay
Sapajus libidinosus
Sapajus macrocephalus
Sapajus nigritus
Sapajus robustus
Sarcophilus harrisii
Sauromys petrophilus
Scalopus aquaticus
Scapanus latimanus
Scapanus orarius
Scapanus townsendii
Scapteromys tumidus
Sciurillus pusillus
Sciurocheirus gabonensis
Sciurus aberti
Sciurus aestuans
Sciurus alleni
Sciurus arizonensis
Sciurus aureogaster
Sciurus carolinensis
Sciurus deppei
Sciurus flammifer
Sciurus gilvigularis
Sciurus granatensis
Sciurus griseus
Sciurus ignitus
Sciurus igniventris
Sciurus nayaritensis
Sciurus niger
Sciurus oculatus
Sciurus spadiceus
Sciurus vulgaris
Scleronycteris ega
Scoteanax rueppellii
Scotoecus albofuscus
Scotoecus hirundo
Scotomanes ornatus
Scotonycteris zenkeri
Scotophilus andrewreborii
Scotophilus dinganii
Scotophilus heathii
Scotophilus kuhlii
Scotophilus leucogaster
Scotophilus nigrita
Scotophilus nux
Scotophilus robustus
Scotophilus tandrefana
Scotophilus viridis
Scotorepens balstoni
Scotorepens greyii
Scotorepens orion
Scotorepens sanborni
Scotozous dormeri
Scutisorex somereni
Semnopithecus dussumieri
Semnopithecus entellus
Semnopithecus priam
Setifer setosus
Setonix brachyurus
Sicista betulina
Sigmodon alstoni
Sigmodon arizonae
Sigmodon fulviventer
Sigmodon hirsutus
Sigmodon hispidus
Sigmodon leucotis
Sigmodon ochrognathus
Sigmodon toltecus
Sigmodontomys alfari
Sminthopsis archeri
Sminthopsis bindi
Sminthopsis butleri
Sminthopsis crassicaudata
Sminthopsis dolichura
Sminthopsis fuliginosus
Sminthopsis gilberti
Sminthopsis granulipes
Sminthopsis griseoventer
Sminthopsis hirtipes
Sminthopsis leucopus
Sminthopsis longicaudata
Sminthopsis macroura
Sminthopsis murina
Sminthopsis ooldea
Sminthopsis psammophila
Sminthopsis virginiae
Sminthopsis youngsoni
Smutsia gigantea
Smutsia temminckii
Sooretamys angouya
Sorex alaskanus
Sorex araneus
Sorex arcticus
Sorex arizonae
Sorex bairdi
Sorex bendirii
Sorex caecutiens
Sorex cinereus
Sorex daphaenodon
Sorex dispar
Sorex fumeus
Sorex gracillimus
Sorex haydeni
Sorex hoyi
Sorex isodon
Sorex jacksoni
Sorex longirostris
Sorex lyelli
Sorex maritimensis
Sorex merriami
Sorex minutissimus
Sorex minutus
Sorex monticolus
Sorex nanus
Sorex neomexicanus
Sorex ornatus
Sorex pacificus
Sorex palustris
Sorex preblei
Sorex roboratus
Sorex rohweri
Sorex sonomae
Sorex tenellus
Sorex trowbridgii
Sorex tundrensis
Sorex ugyunak
Sorex unguiculatus
Sorex vagrans
Sorex veraecrucis
Soricomys musseri
Sotalia fluviatilis
Sotalia guianensis
Sousa chinensis
Speothos venaticus
Sphaerias blanfordi
Sphaeronycteris toxophyllum
Spilocuscus maculatus
Spilogale angustifrons
Spilogale gracilis
Spilogale putorius
Steatomys krebsii
Steatomys opimus
Steatomys parvus
Steatomys pratensis
Stenella attenuata
Stenella clymene
Stenella coeruleoalba
Stenella frontalis
Stenella longirostris
Steno bredanensis
Stochomys longicaudatus
Sturnira erythromos
Sturnira lilium
Sturnira ludovici
Sturnira magna
Sturnira oporaphilum
Sturnira tildae
Suncus dayi
Suncus etruscus
Suncus hosei
Suncus infinitesimus
Suncus lixus
Suncus madagascariensis
Suncus malayanus
Suncus megalura
Suncus montanus
Suncus murinus
Suncus remyi
Suncus varilla
Sundamys infraluteus
Sundamys muelleri
Sundasciurus brookei
Sundasciurus hippurus
Sundasciurus jentinki
Sundasciurus juvencus
Sundasciurus lowii
Sundasciurus tenuis
Surdisorex norae
Suricata suricatta
Sus ahoenobarbus
Sus barbatus
Sus philippensis
Sus scrofa
Syconycteris australis
Sylvicapra grimmia
Sylvilagus aquaticus
Sylvilagus audubonii
Sylvilagus bachmani
Sylvilagus brasiliensis
Sylvilagus cognatus
Sylvilagus floridanus
Sylvilagus nuttallii
Sylvilagus palustris
Sylvilagus robustus
Sylvisorex granti
Sylvisorex johnstoni
Sylvisorex konganensis
Sylvisorex ollula
Sylvisorex oriundus
Symphalangus syndactylus
Synaptomys borealis
Synaptomys cooperi
Syncerus caffer
Tachyglossus aculeatus
Tachyoryctes splendens
Tadarida aegyptiaca
Tadarida brasiliensis
Tadarida fulminans
Tadarida latouchei
Tadarida lobata
Tadarida ventralis
Talpa altaica
Tamandua mexicana
Tamandua tetradactyla
Tamias striatus
Tamiasciurus douglasii

Tamiasciurus hudsonicus
Tamiops macclellandii
Taphozous australis
Taphozous georgianus
Taphozous hilli
Taphozous kapalgensis
Taphozous longimanus
Taphozous mauritianus
Taphozous melanopogon
Taphozous nudiventris
Taphozous perforatus
Taphozous theobaldi
Taphozous troughtoni
Tapirus indicus
Tapirus terrestris
Tarsipes rostratus
Tarsius bancanus
Tasmacetus shepherdi
Tatera indica
Taterillus congicus
Taterillus emini
Taxidea taxus
Tayassu pecari
Tenrec ecaudatus
Tetracerus quadricornis
Thallomys loringi
Thallomys nigricauda
Thallomys paedulcus
Thalpomys cerradensis
Thalpomys lasiotis
Thamnomys schoutedeni
Thaptomys nigrita
Thomasomys aureus
Thomasomys daphne
Thomomys bottae
Thomomys bulbivorus
Thomomys idahoensis
Thomomys mazama
Thomomys monticola
Thomomys talpoides
Thomomys townsendii
Thomomys umbrinus
Thrichomys pachyurus
Thryonomys gregorianus
Thryonomys swinderianus
Thylamys karimii
Thylamys venustus
Thylogale billardierii
Thylogale stigmatica
Thylogale thetis
Thyroptera discifera
Thyroptera tricolor
Thyroptera wynneae
Tolypeutes matacus
Tonatia bidens
Tonatia saurophila
Trachops cirrhosus
Trachypithecus cristatus
Trachypithecus johnii
Trachypithecus obscurus
Trachypithecus phayrei
Trachypithecus vetulus
Tragelaphus eurycerus
Tragelaphus imberbis
Tragelaphus oryx
Tragelaphus scriptus
Tragelaphus spekii
Tragelaphus strepsiceros
Tragulus kanchil
Tragulus napu
Transandinomys talamancae
Tremarctos ornatus
Triaenops afer
Triaenops persicus
Triaenops rufus
Trichechus manatus
Trichosurus caninus
Trichosurus cunninghami
Trichosurus vulpecula
Trichys fasciculata
Trinomys iheringi
Trinomys setosus
Trinycteris nicefori
Tryphomys adustus
Tscherskia triton
Tupaia belangeri
Tupaia dorsalis
Tupaia glis
Tupaia gracilis
Tupaia javanica
Tupaia longipes
Tupaia minor
Tupaia montana
Tupaia nicobarica
Tupaia palawanensis
Tupaia picta
Tupaia tana
Tursiops aduncus
Tursiops truncatus
Tylonycteris pachypus
Tylonycteris robustula
Uranomys ruddi
Urocitellus armatus
Urocitellus beldingi
Urocitellus canus
Urocitellus columbianus
Urocitellus elegans
Urocitellus mollis
Urocitellus parryii
Urocitellus richardsonii
Urocitellus townsendii
Urocitellus washingtoni
Urocyon cinereoargenteus
Urocyon littoralis
Uroderma bilobatum
Uroderma magnirostrum
Uromys caudimaculatus
Uromys hadrourus
Ursus americanus
Ursus arctos
Ursus maritimus
Ursus thibetanus
Vampyressa melissa
Vampyressa pusilla
Vampyressa thyone
Vampyriscus bidens
Vampyriscus brocki
Vampyrodes caraccioli
Vampyrum spectrum
Vandeleuria nilagirica
Vandeleuria oleracea
Vespadelus baverstocki
Vespadelus caurinus
Vespadelus darlingtoni
Vespadelus douglasorum
Vespadelus finlaysoni
Vespadelus pumilus
Vespadelus regulus
Vespadelus troughtoni
Vespadelus vulturnus
Vespertilio murinus
Vespertilio sinensis
Viverra civettina
Viverra megaspila
Viverra tangalunga
Viverra zibetha
Viverricula indica
Vombatus ursinus
Vulpes bengalensis
Vulpes chama
Vulpes corsac
Vulpes lagopus
Vulpes macrotis
Vulpes velox
Vulpes vulpes
Wallabia bicolor
Wyulda squamicaudata
Xeromys myoides
Xerospermophilus mohavensis
Xerospermophilus spilosoma
Xerospermophilus tereticaudus
Xerus erythropus
Xerus inauris
Xerus rutilus
Zaedyus pichiy
Zalophus californianus
Zapus hudsonius
Zapus princeps
Zapus trinotatus
Zelotomys hildegardeae
Zelotomys woosnami
Zenkerella insignis
Ziphius cavirostris
Zygodontomys brevicauda
Zyzomys argurus
Zyzomys maini
Zyzomys pedunculatus
Zyzomys woodwardia

Tab. S7. List of bird species used in the analysis

Abroscopus albogularis
Abroscopus superciliaris
Acanthagenys rufogularis
Acanthis flammea
Acanthiza apicalis
Acanthiza chrysorrhoa
Acanthiza ewingii
Acanthiza inornata
Acanthiza iredalei
Acanthiza katherina
Acanthiza lineata
Acanthiza nana
Acanthiza pusilla
Acanthiza reguloides
Acanthiza robustirostris
Acanthiza uropygialis
Acanthorhynchus superciliosus
Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris
Acanthornis magna
Accipiter badius
Accipiter bicolor
Accipiter castanilius
Accipiter cirrocephalus
Accipiter poliogaster
Accipiter striatus
Accipiter tachiro
Accipiter toussenelii
Accipiter trivirgatus
Accipiter virgatus
Achaetops pycnopygius
Acridotheres cristatellus
Acridotheres fuscus
Acridotheres ginginianus
Acridotheres grandis
Acridotheres tristis
Acritillas indica
Acrocephalus agricola
Acrocephalus arundinaceus
Acrocephalus australis
Acrocephalus bistrigiceps
Acrocephalus concinens
Acrocephalus dumetorum
Acrocephalus gracilirostris
Acrocephalus griseldis
Acrocephalus newtoni
Acrocephalus orientalis
Acrocephalus palustris
Acrocephalus rufescens
Acrocephalus schoenobaenus
Acrocephalus scirpaceus
Acrocephalus stentoreus
Acrocephalus tangorum
Actinodura radcliffei
Aechmophorus occidentalis
Aegithalos caudatus
Aegithina lafresnayei
Aegithina nigrolutea
Aegithina tiphia
Aegithina viridissima
Aethia cristatella
Aethia psittacula
Aethia pusilla
Aethia pygmaea
Aethopyga bella
Aethopyga flagrans
Aethopyga gouldiae
Aethopyga pulcherrima
Aethopyga saturata
Aethopyga shelleyi
Aethopyga siparaja
Aethopyga temminckii
Afropavo congensis
Agelaioides badius
Agelaius phoeniceus
Agelaius tricolor
Agelasticus cyanopus
Agelasticus thilius
Agricola infuscatus
Agricola pallidus
Agriornis lividus
Agriornis micropterus
Agriornis montanus
Agriornis murinus
Agropsar philippensis
Agropsar sturninus
Ailuroedus crassirostris
Ailuroedus melanotis
Aimophila rufescens
Aimophila ruficeps
Akletos melanoceps
Alauda arvensis
Alauda gulgula
Alaudala raytal
Alaudala rufescens
Alaudala somalica
Alca torda
Alcippe brunneicauda
Alcippe morrisonia
Alcippe peracensis
Alcippe poioicephala
Alectrurus risora
Alectrurus tricolor
Alethe castanea
Alle alle
Alophoixus finschii
Alophoixus frater
Alophoixus ochraceus
Alophoixus pallidus
Alophoixus phaeocephalus
Alophoixus ruficrissus
Alophoixus tephrogenys
Alopochelidon fucata
Amadina erythrocephala
Amandava amandava
Amandava subflava
Amaurospiza moesta
Amazona bodini
Amazona dufresniana
Amazona farinosa
Amblycercus holosericeus
Amblyospiza albifrons
Amblyramphus holosericeus
Ammodramus aurifrons
Ammodramus humeralis
Ammodramus savannarum
Ammomanes phoenicura
Ammospiza caudacuta
Ammospiza leconteii
Ammospiza maritima
Ammospiza nelsoni
Ampeliceps coronatus
Ampelioides tschudii
Ampelion rubrocristatus
Ampelion rufaxilla
Amphispiza bilineata
Amphispiza quinquestriata
Amytornis barbatus
Amytornis goyderi
Amytornis housei
Amytornis modestus
Amytornis purnelli
Amytornis striatus
Amytornis woodwardi
Anabacerthia amaurotis
Anabacerthia lichtensteini
Anabacerthia ruficaudata
Anabacerthia striaticollis
Anabathmis reichenbachii
Anabazenops fuscus
Anairetes flavirostris
Anairetes parulus
Anaplectes leuconotos
Anaplectes rubriceps
Ancistrops strigilatus
Andropadus importunus
Anhinga rufa
Anisognathus flavinucha
Anisognathus igniventris
Anisognathus lacrymosus
Anomalospiza imberbis
Anser fabalis
Anthipes monileger
Anthipes solitaris
Anthobaphes violacea
Anthochaera carunculata
Anthochaera chrysoptera
Anthochaera lunulata
Anthochaera paradoxa
Anthochaera phrygia
Anthoscopus caroli
Anthoscopus flavifrons
Anthoscopus minutus
Anthoscopus musculus
Anthoscopus sylviella
Anthreptes aurantius
Anthreptes griseigularis
Anthreptes longuemarei
Anthreptes malacensis
Anthreptes orientalis

Anthreptes rhodolaemus
Anthreptes seimundi
Anthreptes simplex
Anthreptes tephrolaemus
Anthropoides paradiseus
Anthropoides virgo
Anthus bogotensis
Anthus brachyurus
Anthus caffer
Anthus campestris
Anthus cervinus
Anthus chacoensis
Anthus cinnamomeus
Anthus correndera
Anthus crenatus
Anthus godlewskii
Anthus gustavi
Anthus hellmayri
Anthus hodgsoni
Anthus hoeschi
Anthus leucophrys
Anthus lutescens
Anthus nattereri
Anthus nilghiriensis
Anthus novaeseelandiae
Anthus nyassae
Anthus pratensis
Anthus richardi
Anthus rubescens
Anthus rufulus
Anthus similis
Anthus spragueii
Anthus trivialis
Anthus vaalensis
Antigone rubicunda
Antilophia galeata
Antrostomus vociferus
Anumbius annumbi
Apalis alticola
Apalis cinerea
Apalis flavida
Apalis goslingi
Apalis jacksoni
Apalis karamojae
Apalis melanocephala
Apalis nigriceps
Apalis porphyrolaema
Apalis rufogularis
Apalis thoracica
Aphanotriccus audax
Aphelocephala leucopsis
Aphelocephala nigricincta
Aphelocephala pectoralis
Aphelocoma californica
Aphelocoma coerulescens
Aphelocoma wollweberi
Aphrastura spinicauda
Aplonis metallica
Aplonis panayensis
Aprositornis disjuncta
Aptenodytes patagonicus
Apus nipalensis
Aquila heliaca
Aquila nipalensis
Aquila rapax
Aquila spilogaster
Aquila verreauxii
Arachnothera affinis
Arachnothera chrysogenys
Arachnothera clarae
Arachnothera crassirostris
Arachnothera dilutior
Arachnothera flavigaster
Arachnothera hypogrammica
Arachnothera juliae
Arachnothera longirostra
Arachnothera magna
Arachnothera modesta
Arachnothera robusta
Aramides axillaris
Aramides cajaneus
Aramides saracura
Aramides ypecaha
Ardea intermedia
Ardea plumifera
Ardenna carneipes
Ardenna creatopus
Ardenna gravis
Ardenna grisea
Ardenna pacifica
Ardenna tenuirostris
Argya aylmeri
Argya caudata
Argya malcolmi
Argya rubiginosa
Argya subrufa
Arizelocichla masukuensis
Arizelocichla nigriceps
Arizelocichla striifacies
Arremon brunneinucha
Arremon flavirostris
Arremon perijanus
Arremon schlegeli
Arremon semitorquatus
Arremon taciturnus
Arremon torquatus
Arremonops conirostris
Arremonops rufivirgatus
Arremonops tocuyensis
Arses kaupi
Arses lorealis
Artamella viridis
Artamus cinereus
Artamus cyanopterus
Artamus fuscus
Artamus leucoryn
Artamus minor
Artamus personatus
Artamus superciliosus
Artemisiospiza belli
Artemisiospiza nevadensis
Arundinax aedon
Arundinicola leucocephala
Asemospiza fuliginosa
Asemospiza obscura
Ashbyia lovensis
Asthenes anthoides
Asthenes harterti
Asthenes modesta
Asthenes pyrrholeuca
Asthenes urubambensis
Asthenes wyatti
Atimastillas flavigula
Atlapetes fulviceps
Atlapetes nigrifrons
Atlapetes personatus
Atlapetes pileatus
Atlapetes rufinucha
Atlapetes schistaceus
Atrichornis rufescens
Atticora fasciata
Atticora tibialis
Attila bolivianus
Attila cinnamomeus
Attila citriniventris
Attila phoenicurus
Attila rufus
Attila spadiceus
Auriparus flaviceps
Automolus infuscatus
Automolus leucophthalmus
Automolus ochrolaemus
Automolus paraensis
Automolus rufipileatus
Automolus subulatus
Aythya valisineria
Baeolophus atricristatus
Baeolophus bicolor
Baeolophus inornatus
Baeolophus ridgwayi
Baeolophus wollweberi
Baeopogon clamans
Baeopogon indicator
Balaeniceps rex
Balearica regulorum
Basileuterus auricapilla
Basileuterus belli
Basileuterus cabanisi
Basileuterus culicivorus
Basileuterus hypoleucus
Basileuterus lachrymosus
Basileuterus rufifrons
Basileuterus tristriatus
Batara cinerea
Bathmocercus rufus
Batis capensis
Batis erlangeri
Batis ituriensis
Batis mixta
Batis molitor
Batis occulta
Batis perkeo
Batis pririt
Berlepschia rikeri
Bernieria madagascariensis
Bias musicus
Biatas nigropectus
Bleda notatus
Bleda syndactylus
Bleda ugandae
Blythipicus rubiginosus
Bocagia minuta
Bolemoreus frenatus
Bombycilla cedrorum
Bombycilla garrulus
Bombycilla japonica
Bonasa bonasia
Brachycope anomala
Brachypodius atriceps
Brachypodius priocephalus
Brachypteryx cruralis
Brachypteryx erythrogyna
Brachypteryx leucophris

Brachypteryx poliogyna
Brachypteryx saturata
Bradornis boehmi
Bradornis comitatus
Bradornis fuliginosus
Bradornis mariquensis
Bradornis microrhynchus
Bradypterus baboecala
Bradypterus barratti
Bradypterus centralis
Bradypterus cinnamomeus
Bradypterus grandis
Bradypterus lopezi
Bubalornis albirostris
Bubalornis niger
Bulweria bulwerii
Buphagus africanus
Buphagus erythrorynchus
Buthraupis montana
Cacatua haematuropygia
Cacicus cela
Cacicus chrysonotus
Cacicus chrysopterus
Cacicus haemorrhous
Cacicus solitarius
Cacicus uropygialis
Cacicus vitellinus
Calamanthus campestris
Calamanthus cautus
Calamanthus fuliginosus
Calamanthus montanellus
Calamanthus pyrrhopygius
Calamonastes fasciolatus
Calamonastes simplex
Calamonastes stierlingi
Calamonastes undosus
Calamonastides gracilirostris
Calamospiza melanocorys
Calandrella acutirostris
Calandrella cinerea
Calandrella dukhunensis
Calcarius lapponicus
Calcarius ornatus
Calcarius pictus
Calendulauda africanoides
Calendulauda albescens
Calendulauda alopex
Calendulauda poecilosterna
Calendulauda sabota
Calicalicus madagascariensis
Calicalicus rufocarpalis
Calidris ferruginea
Calidris pygmaea
Caligavis chrysops
Calliope calliope
Calliope obscura
Calonectris borealis
Calonectris leucomelas
Calyptocichla serinus
Calyptomena hosii
Calyptomena viridis
Calyptomena whiteheadi
Camaroptera brachyura
Camaroptera chloronota
Camaroptera superciliaris
Camaroptera toroensis
Campephaga flava
Campephaga petiti
Campephaga phoenicea
Campephaga quiscalina
Campicoloides bifasciatus
Camptostoma imberbe
Camptostoma obsoletum
Campylorhamphus falcularius
Campylorhamphus probatus
Campylorhamphus procurvoides
Campylorhamphus pusillus
Campylorhamphus trochilirostris
Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus
Campylorhynchus griseus
Campylorhynchus gularis
Campylorhynchus nuchalis
Campylorhynchus turdinus
Campylorhynchus zonatus
Cantorchilus guarayanus
Cantorchilus leucotis
Cantorchilus longirostris
Capsiempis flaveola
Cardellina canadensis
Cardellina pusilla
Cardellina rubrifrons
Cardinalis cardinalis
Cardinalis phoeniceus
Cardinalis sinuatus
Carduelis carduelis
Carpodacus erythrinus
Carpodacus roseus
Carpodacus sibiricus
Carpornis cucullata
Carterornis leucotis
Caryothraustes canadensis
Caryothraustes celaeno
Caryothraustes erythromelas
Casiornis rufus
Castanozoster thoracicus
Catamblyrhynchus diadema
Catamenia analis
Catamenia homochroa
Catamenia inornata
Catharacta antarctica
Catharacta skua
Catharus aurantiirostris
Catharus bicknelli
Catharus dryas
Catharus frantzii
Catharus fuscater
Catharus fuscescens
Catharus guttatus
Catharus mexicanus
Catharus minimus
Catharus occidentalis
Catharus swainsoni
Catharus ustulatus
Catherpes mexicanus
Ceblepyris caesius
Ceblepyris cinereus
Ceblepyris pectoralis
Cecropis abyssinica
Cecropis cucullata
Cecropis daurica
Cecropis hyperythra
Cephalopterus ornatus
Ceratopipra chloromeros
Ceratopipra cornuta
Ceratopipra erythrocephala
Ceratopipra rubrocapilla
Cercococcyx montanus
Cercococcyx olivinus
Cercomacra brasiliana
Cercomacra cinerascens
Cercomacra melanaria
Cercomacroides fuscicauda
Cercomacroides nigrescens
Cercomacroides tyrannina
Cercotrichas galactotes
Cercotrichas hartlaubi
Cercotrichas leucophrys
Cercotrichas paena
Cereopsis novaehollandiae
Cerorhinca monocerata
Certhia americana
Certhia familiaris
Certhia manipurensis
Certhiasomus stictolaemus
Certhiaxis cinnamomeus
Certhilauda semitorquata
Certhilauda subcoronata
Certhionyx variegatus
Ceryle rudis
Cettia castaneocoronata
Ceuthmochares aereus
Ceyx azureus
Chaetops frenatus
Chaetornis striata
Chaetura meridionalis
Chaetura pelagica
Chalcites lucidus
Chalcites minutillus
Chalcites osculans
Chalcomitra amethystina
Chalcomitra hunteri
Chalcomitra rubescens
Chalcomitra senegalensis
Chalcoparia singalensis
Chalcophaps indica
Chalcophaps longirostris
Chalcostigma ruficeps

Chalybura buffonii
Chamaea fasciata
Chamaepetes goudotii
Chamaetylas poliocephala
Chamaeza campanisona
Chamaeza mollissima
Chamaeza nobilis
Chamaeza ruficauda
Charadrius alexandrinus
Charadrius alticola
Charadrius asiaticus
Charadrius bicinctus
Charadrius bifrontatus
Charadrius collaris
Charadrius dealbatus
Charadrius dubius
Charadrius falklandicus
Charadrius forbesi
Charadrius hiaticula
Charadrius leschenaultii
Charadrius marginatus
Charadrius melodus
Charadrius modestus
Charadrius montanus
Charadrius nivosus
Charadrius pallidus
Charadrius pecuarius
Charadrius peronii
Charadrius placidus
Charadrius ruficapillus
Charadrius semipalmatus
Charadrius thoracicus
Charadrius tricollaris
Charadrius veredus
Charadrius vociferus
Charadrius wilsonia
Charitospiza eucosma
Chelidoptera tenebrosa
Chelidorhynx hypoxanthus
Chenonetta jubata
Cheramoeca leucosterna
Chersomanes albofasciata
Chionis albus
Chionodacryon speculiferum
Chiroxiphia boliviana
Chiroxiphia caudata
Chiroxiphia lanceolata
Chiroxiphia pareola
Chlamydera cerviniventris
Chlamydera guttata
Chlamydera maculata
Chlamydera nuchalis
Chlamydochaera jefferyi
Chlidonias hybrida
Chlidonias niger
Chloebia gouldiae
Chloephaga hybrida
Chloephaga picta
Chloephaga poliocephala
Chloephaga rubidiceps
Chloris ambigua
Chloris chloris
Chloris sinica
Chloroceryle inda
Chlorocharis emiliae
Chlorochrysa fulgentissima
Chlorocichla falkensteini
Chlorocichla flaviventris
Chlorocichla laetissima
Chlorocichla simplex
Chlorophanes spiza
Chlorophoneus bocagei
Chlorophoneus multicolor
Chlorophoneus nigrifrons
Chlorophoneus olivaceus
Chlorophoneus sulfureopectus
Chlorophonia cyanea
Chloropsis aurifrons
Chloropsis cyanopogon
Chloropsis hardwickii
Chloropsis jerdoni
Chloropsis kinabaluensis
Chloropsis media
Chloropsis moluccensis
Chloropsis palawanensis
Chloropsis sonnerati
Chloropsis venusta
Chlorospingus flavopectus
Chlorostilbon gibsoni
Chlorostilbon lucidus
Chlorostilbon mellisugus
Chlorostilbon notatus
Chlorostilbon russatus
Chondestes grammacus
Chondrohierax uncinatus
Chordeiles acutipennis
Chordeiles minor
Chordeiles nacunda
Chordeiles pusillus
Chordeiles rupestris
Chrysococcyx caprius
Chrysococcyx cupreus
Chrysococcyx klaas
Chrysococcyx maculatus
Chrysocolaptes haematribon
Chrysocolaptes stricklandi
Chrysocolaptes validus
Chrysolampis mosquitus
Chrysominla strigula
Chrysomma sinense
Chrysomus icterocephalus
Chrysomus ruficapillus
Chrysophlegma flavinucha
Chrysophlegma humii
Chrysophlegma miniaceum
Chrysuronia oenone
Ciccaba albitarsis
Ciccaba huhula
Ciccaba nigrolineata
Ciccaba virgata
Cichladusa arquata
Cichladusa guttata
Cichladusa ruficauda
Cichlocolaptes leucophrus
Cichlopsis gularis
Cichlopsis leucogenys
Ciconia abdimii
Ciconia boyciana
Ciconia ciconia
Ciconia episcopus
Ciconia maguari
Ciconia microscelis
Ciconia nigra
Ciconia stormi
Cinclodes albiventris
Cinclodes fuscus
Cinclodes oustaleti
Cinclodes pabsti
Cinclodes patagonicus
Cincloramphus cruralis
Cincloramphus mathewsi
Cincloramphus timoriensis
Cinclosoma alisteri
Cinclosoma castaneothorax
Cinclosoma castanotum
Cinclosoma cinnamomeum
Cinclosoma marginatum
Cinclosoma punctatum
Cinclus leucocephalus
Cinclus mexicanus
Cinclus pallasii
Cinnycerthia fulva
Cinnycerthia unirufa
Cinnyricinclus leucogaster
Cinnyris afer
Cinnyris asiaticus
Cinnyris batesi
Cinnyris bifasciatus
Cinnyris bouvieri
Cinnyris chalybeus
Cinnyris chloropygius
Cinnyris coccinigastrus
Cinnyris congensis
Cinnyris cupreus
Cinnyris erythrocercus
Cinnyris fuscus
Cinnyris gertrudis
Cinnyris habessinicus
Cinnyris johannae
Cinnyris lotenius
Cinnyris mariquensis
Cinnyris mediocris
Cinnyris melanogastrus
Cinnyris minullus
Cinnyris nectarinioides
Cinnyris notatus
Cinnyris osea
Cinnyris pulchellus
Cinnyris reichenowi
Cinnyris shelleyi
Cinnyris sovimanga
Cinnyris superbus
Cinnyris talatala
Cinnyris venustus
Circaetus cinerascens
Circaetus cinereus
Circaetus gallicus
Circaetus pectoralis
Circus aeruginosus
Circus approximans
Circus assimilis
Circus buffoni
Circus cinereus
Circus cyaneus

Circus hudsonius
Circus macrosceles
Circus macrourus
Circus maurus
Circus melanoleucos
Circus pygargus
Circus ranivorus
Circus spilonotus
Cissa chinensis
Cissa jefferyi
Cissomela pectoralis
Cissopis leverianus
Cisticola aberrans
Cisticola angusticauda
Cisticola anonymus
Cisticola aridulus
Cisticola ayresii
Cisticola bodessa
Cisticola brachypterus
Cisticola brunnescens
Cisticola cantans
Cisticola carruthersi
Cisticola cherina
Cisticola chiniana
Cisticola chubbi
Cisticola cinereolus
Cisticola cinnamomeus
Cisticola dambo
Cisticola erythrops
Cisticola exilis
Cisticola fulvicapilla
Cisticola hunteri
Cisticola juncidis
Cisticola lais
Cisticola lateralis
Cisticola luapula
Cisticola marginatus
Cisticola nana
Cisticola natalensis
Cisticola pipiens
Cisticola robustus
Cisticola rufilatus
Cisticola subruficapilla
Cisticola textrix
Cisticola tinniens
Cisticola troglodytes
Cisticola woosnami
Cistothorus palustris
Cistothorus platensis
Cistothorus stellaris
Cladorhynchus leucocephalus
Clamator coromandus
Clamator glandarius
Clamator jacobinus
Clamator levaillantii
Clanga clanga
Clanga hastata
Clanga pomarina
Clangula hyemalis
Claravis geoffroyi
Claravis mondetoura
Claravis pretiosa
Clibanornis dendrocolaptoides
Clibanornis rectirostris
Clibanornis rubiginosus
Climacteris affinis
Climacteris erythrops
Climacteris melanurus
Climacteris picumnus
Climacteris rufus
Clytoctantes alixii
Clytolaema rubricauda
Clytospiza monteiri
Cnemarchus erythropygius
Cnemotriccus fuscatus
Coccopygia melanotis
Coccopygia quartinia
Coccothraustes coccothraustes
Coccycua cinerea
Coccycua minuta
Coccycua pumila
Coccyzus americanus
Coccyzus erythropthalmus
Coccyzus euleri
Coccyzus lansbergi
Cochoa beccarii
Cochoa viridis
Coeligena consita
Coeligena helianthea
Coeligena inca
Coereba flaveola
Colaptes aeruginosus
Colaptes atriceps
Colaptes auratus
Colaptes cafer
Colaptes campestris
Colaptes campestroides
Colaptes chrysoides
Colaptes melanochloros
Colaptes melanolaimus
Colaptes pitius
Colaptes punctigula
Colaptes rivolii
Colaptes rubiginosus
Colaptes rupicola
Colibri coruscans
Colibri delphinae
Colibri serrirostris
Colibri thalassinus
Colinus cristatus
Colinus virginianus
Colius colius
Colius striatus
Collocalia esculenta
Collocalia linchi
Collocalia troglodytes
Colluricincla boweri
Colluricincla harmonica
Colluricincla megarhyncha
Colluricincla woodwardi
Colonia colonus
Colorhamphus parvirostris
Columba arquatrix
Columba delegorguei
Columba elphinstonii
Columba guinea
Columba iriditorques
Columba leucomela
Columba livia
Columba palumboides
Columba punicea
Columba rupestris
Columba vitiensis
Columbina cyanopis
Columbina inca
Columbina minuta
Columbina passerina
Columbina picui
Columbina squammata
Columbina talpacoti
Conirostrum albifrons
Conirostrum bicolor
Conirostrum ferrugineiventre
Conirostrum leucogenys
Conirostrum sitticolor
Conirostrum speciosum
Conopophaga ardesiaca
Conopophaga lineata
Conopophaga melanops
Conopophila albogularis
Conopophila rufogularis
Conopophila whitei
Conothraupis mesoleuca
Contopus albogularis
Contopus bogotensis
Contopus cinereus
Contopus cooperi
Contopus fumigatus
Contopus pertinax
Contopus sordidulus
Contopus virens
Conuropsis carolinensis
Copsychus mindanensis
Copsychus pica
Copsychus saularis
Coracias abyssinicus
Coracias affinis
Coracias benghalensis
Coracias caudatus
Coracias garrulus
Coracias naevius
Coracias spatulatus
Coracina dobsoni
Coracina javensis
Coracina larvata
Coracina lineata
Coracina macei
Coracina maxima
Coracina novaehollandiae
Coracina papuensis
Coracina striata
Coracopsis nigra
Coracopsis vasa
Coragyps atratus
Corapipo gutturalis
Corapipo leucorrhoa
Corcorax melanoramphos
Cormobates leucophaea
Corvinella corvina
Corvus albicollis
Corvus albus
Corvus bennetti
Corvus brachyrhynchos
Corvus capensis
Corvus caurinus
Corvus corax
Corvus corone
Corvus coronoides
Corvus cryptoleucus
Corvus dauuricus
Corvus enca
Corvus frugilegus
Corvus imparatus
Corvus macrorhynchos
Corvus mellori
Corvus orru
Corvus ossifragus
Corvus rhipidurus
Corvus splendens
Corvus tasmanicus
Corydon sumatranus

Corydospiza alaudina
Coryphaspiza melanotis
Coryphospingus cucullatus
Coryphospingus pileatus
Corythaeola cristata
Corythaixoides concolor
Corythaixoides leopoldi
Corythopis delalandi
Corythopis torquatus
Corythornis cristatus
Corythornis leucogaster
Corythornis madagascariensis
Corythornis vintsioides
Coscoroba coscoroba
Cossypha cyanocampter
Cossypha dichroa
Cossypha heuglini
Cossypha natalensis
Cossypha niveicapilla
Cossypha semirufa
Cotinga cayana
Cotinga cotinga
Cotinga maculata
Cotinga maynana
Coturnicops exquisitus
Coturnicops notatus
Coturnicops noveboracensis
Coturnix coromandelica
Coturnix coturnix
Coturnix delegorguei
Coturnix japonica
Coturnix pectoralis
Coua coquereli
Coua cursor
Coua gigas
Coua olivaceiceps
Coua pyropyga
Coua verreauxi
Cracticus argenteus
Cracticus mentalis
Cracticus nigrogularis
Cranioleuca albiceps
Cranioleuca curtata
Cranioleuca demissa
Cranioleuca obsoleta
Cranioleuca pallida
Cranioleuca pyrrhophia
Cranioleuca subcristata
Crax alector
Crax blumenbachii
Crax daubentoni
Crax fasciolata
Crax rubra
Creatophora cinerea
Creurgops dentatus
Crex crex
Crex egregia
Crinifer zonurus
Criniferoides leucogaster
Criniger calurus
Criniger chloronotus
Criniger ndussumensis
Crithagra albogularis
Crithagra atrogularis
Crithagra buchanani
Crithagra burtoni
Crithagra capistrata
Crithagra citrinelloides
Crithagra citrinipectus
Crithagra donaldsoni
Crithagra dorsostriata
Crithagra flaviventris
Crithagra frontalis
Crithagra gularis
Crithagra hyposticta
Crithagra leucoptera
Crithagra mennelli
Crithagra mozambica
Crithagra reichardi
Crithagra reichenowi
Crithagra scotops
Crithagra striatipectus
Crithagra striolata
Crithagra sulphurata
Crithagra totta
Crotophaga ani
Crotophaga major
Crotophaga sulcirostris
Crypsirina temia
Cryptospiza reichenovii
Cryptospiza salvadorii
Crypturellus atrocapillus
Crypturellus bartletti
Crypturellus cinereus
Crypturellus cinnamomeus
Crypturellus duidae
Crypturellus erythropus
Crypturellus noctivagus
Crypturellus obsoletus
Crypturellus parvirostris
Crypturellus undulatus
Crypturellus variegatus
Cuculus canorus
Cuculus clamosus
Cuculus gularis
Cuculus lepidus
Cuculus micropterus
Cuculus poliocephalus
Cuculus rochii
Cuculus saturatus
Cuculus solitarius
Culicicapa ceylonensis
Culicicapa helianthea
Culicivora caudacuta
Curaeus curaeus
Cursorius coromandelicus
Cursorius rufus
Cursorius temminckii
Cutia nipalensis
Cyanecula svecica
Cyanerpes caeruleus
Cyanerpes cyaneus
Cyanerpes nitidus
Cyanicterus cyanicterus
Cyanistes cyanus
Cyanocitta cristata
Cyanocitta stelleri
Cyanocompsa parellina
Cyanocorax affinis
Cyanocorax cayanus
Cyanocorax chrysops
Cyanocorax coeruleus
Cyanocorax cristatellus
Cyanocorax cyanomelas
Cyanocorax cyanopogon
Cyanocorax heilprini
Cyanocorax morio
Cyanocorax violaceus
Cyanocorax yncas
Cyanoderma bicolor
Cyanoderma chrysaeum
Cyanoderma erythropterum
Cyanoderma ruficeps
Cyanoderma rufifrons
Cyanograucalus azureus
Cyanolanius madagascarinus
Cyanoliseus patagonus
Cyanoloxia brissonii
Cyanoloxia cyanoides
Cyanoloxia glaucocaerulea
Cyanoloxia rothschildii
Cyanolyca viridicyanus
Cyanomitra alinae
Cyanomitra cyanolaema
Cyanomitra olivacea
Cyanomitra verticalis
Cyanopica cyanus
Cyanoptila cumatilis
Cyanoptila cyanomelana
Cyclarhis gujanensis
Cyclopsitta coxeni
Cyclopsitta diophthalma
Cygnus columbianus
Cygnus cygnus
Cygnus melancoryphus
Cygnus olor
Cymbilaimus lineatus
Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos
Cynanthus latirostris
Cyornis banyumas
Cyornis caerulatus
Cyornis concretus
Cyornis glaucicomans
Cyornis hainanus
Cyornis herioti
Cyornis lemprieri
Cyornis magnirostris
Cyornis nicobaricus
Cyornis olivaceus
Cyornis pallidipes
Cyornis rubeculoides
Cyornis rufigastra
Cyornis sumatrensis
Cyornis superbus
Cyornis tickelliae
Cyornis turcosus
Cyornis umbratilis
Cyornis unicolor
Cyphorhinus arada
Cyphos macrodactylus
Cypseloides fumigatus
Cypseloides niger
Cypseloides senex
Cypsiurus balasiensis
Cypsiurus parvus
Cypsnagra hirundinacea
Cyrtonyx montezumae
Dacelo leachii
Dacelo novaeguineae
Dacnis albiventris
Dacnis cayana
Dacnis flaviventer
Dacnis lineata
Dactylortyx thoracicus

Daphoenositta chrysoptera
Daption capense
Daptrius ater
Dasylophus superciliosus
Dasyornis brachypterus
Dasyornis broadbenti
Deconychura longicauda
Deconychura pallida
Deleornis axillaris
Deleornis fraseri
Delichon dasypus
Delichon lagopodum
Delichon urbicum
Dendragapus fuliginosus
Dendragapus obscurus
Dendrexetastes rufigula
Dendrocincla fuliginosa
Dendrocincla homochroa
Dendrocincla merula
Dendrocincla turdina
Dendrocitta bayleii
Dendrocitta cinerascens
Dendrocitta formosae
Dendrocitta leucogastra
Dendrocitta occipitalis
Dendrocitta vagabunda
Dendrocolaptes certhia
Dendrocolaptes hoffmannsi
Dendrocolaptes picumnus
Dendrocolaptes platyrostris
Dendrocolaptes punctipectus
Dendrocopos analis
Dendrocopos atratus
Dendrocopos leucotos
Dendrocopos macei
Dendrocopos major
Dendrocygna arcuata
Dendrocygna autumnalis
Dendrocygna bicolor
Dendrocygna eytoni
Dendrocygna guttata
Dendrocygna javanica
Dendrocygna viduata
Dendronanthus indicus
Dendroperdix sephaena
Dendropicos elliotii
Dendropicos fuscescens
Dendropicos gabonensis
Dendropicos goertae
Dendropicos griseocephalus
Dendropicos namaquus
Dendropicos obsoletus
Dendropicos poecilolaemus
Dendropicos spodocephalus
Dendropicos xantholophus
Dendroplex picus
Dendrortyx barbatus
Deroptyus accipitrinus
Dessonornis caffer
Dessonornis mbuluensis
Dicaeum agile
Dicaeum anthonyi
Dicaeum australe
Dicaeum bicolor
Dicaeum chrysorrheum
Dicaeum concolor
Dicaeum cruentatum
Dicaeum erythrorhynchos
Dicaeum everetti
Dicaeum hirundinaceum
Dicaeum hypoleucum
Dicaeum ignipectus
Dicaeum luzoniense
Dicaeum melanozanthum
Dicaeum minullum
Dicaeum monticolum
Dicaeum pygmaeum
Dicaeum trigonostigma
Dichrozona cincta
Dicrurus adsimilis
Dicrurus aeneus
Dicrurus andamanensis
Dicrurus annectens
Dicrurus atripennis
Dicrurus balicassius
Dicrurus bracteatus
Dicrurus caerulescens
Dicrurus forficatus
Dicrurus hottentottus
Dicrurus leucophaeus
Dicrurus macrocercus
Dicrurus modestus
Dicrurus paradiseus
Dicrurus sumatranus
Diglossa albilatera
Diglossa caerulescens
Diglossa carbonaria
Diglossa cyanea
Diglossa duidae
Diglossa glauca
Diglossa humeralis
Diglossa mystacalis
Diglossa sittoides
Dinemellia dinemelli
Dinopium benghalense
Dinopium everetti
Dinopium javanense
Dinopium psarodes
Dinopium rafflesii
Diomedea antipodensis
Diomedea dabbenena
Diomedea epomophora
Diomedea exulans
Diomedea sanfordi
Diopsittaca cumanensis
Discosura langsdorffi
Discosura letitiae
Discosura longicaudus
Diuca diuca
Dives dives
Dolichonyx oryzivorus
Donacobius atricapilla
Donacospiza albifrons
Doryfera johannae
Doryfera ludovicae
Drepanorhynchus reichenowi
Dromaius novaehollandiae
Dromas ardeola
Dromococcyx pavoninus
Dromococcyx phasianellus
Drymocichla incana
Drymodes brunneopygia
Drymodes superciliaris
Drymophila devillei
Drymophila ferruginea
Drymophila malura
Drymophila rubricollis
Dryobates minor
Dryobates nuttallii
Dryobates pubescens
Dryobates scalaris
Dryocopus hodgei
Dryocopus javensis
Dryocopus martius
Dryolimnas cuvieri
Dryoscopus angolensis
Dryoscopus cubla
Dryoscopus gambensis
Dryoscopus pringlii
Dryoscopus sabini
Dryoscopus senegalensis
Dryotriorchis spectabilis
Dubusia castaneoventris
Dubusia taeniata
Ducula aenea
Ducula badia
Ducula bicolor
Ducula carola
Ducula cuprea
Ducula poliocephala
Ducula spilorrhoa
Dumetella carolinensis
Dumetia hyperythra
Dyaphorophyia ansorgei
Dyaphorophyia castanea
Dyaphorophyia chalybea
Dyaphorophyia jamesoni
Dyaphorophyia tonsa
Dysithamnus mentalis
Dysithamnus plumbeus
Dysithamnus stictothorax
Dysithamnus xanthopterus
Eclectus roratus
Ectopistes migratorius
Edolisoma coerulescens
Edolisoma tenuirostre
Egretta ardesiaca
Egretta caerulea
Egretta eulophotes
Egretta garzetta
Egretta gularis
Egretta novaehollandiae
Egretta picata
Egretta rufescens
Egretta sacra
Egretta thula
Egretta tricolor
Egretta vinaceigula
Elaenia albiceps
Elaenia chiriquensis
Elaenia cristata
Elaenia dayi
Elaenia flavogaster
Elaenia frantzii
Elaenia gigas
Elaenia mesoleuca

Elaenia obscura
Elaenia olivina
Elaenia pallatangae
Elaenia parvirostris
Elaenia ruficeps
Elaenia sordida
Elaenia spectabilis
Elaenia strepera
Elanoides forficatus
Elanus axillaris
Elanus caeruleus
Elanus leucurus
Elanus scriptus
Electron platyrhynchum
Eleoscytalopus indigoticus
Eleothreptus anomalus
Eleothreptus candicans
Elminia albicauda
Elminia albonotata
Elminia longicauda
Elminia nigromitrata
Elseyornis melanops
Emarginata schlegelii
Emarginata sinuata
Emarginata tractrac
Emberiza aureola
Emberiza bruniceps
Emberiza buchanani
Emberiza cabanisi
Emberiza capensis
Emberiza cioides
Emberiza citrinella
Emberiza elegans
Emberiza flaviventris
Emberiza fucata
Emberiza godlewskii
Emberiza impetuani
Emberiza lathami
Emberiza leucocephalos
Emberiza pallasi
Emberiza personata
Emberiza poliopleura
Emberiza pusilla
Emberiza rustica
Emberiza rutila
Emberiza schoeniclus
Emberiza spodocephala
Emberiza sulphurata
Emberiza tahapisi
Emberiza tristrami
Emberiza variabilis
Emberizoides duidae
Emberizoides herbicola
Emberizoides ypiranganus
Embernagra longicauda
Embernagra platensis
Emblema pictum
Eminia lepida
Empidonax affinis
Empidonax albigularis
Empidonax alnorum
Empidonax difficilis
Empidonax flaviventris
Empidonax fulvifrons
Empidonax hammondii
Empidonax minimus
Empidonax oberholseri
Empidonax occidentalis
Empidonax traillii
Empidonax virescens
Empidonax wrightii
Empidonomus varius
Enicognathus ferrugineus
Enicognathus leptorhynchus
Enicurus leschenaulti
Enicurus ruficapillus
Enicurus schistaceus
Enicurus velatus
Ensifera ensifera
Entomodestes leucotis
Entomyzon albipennis
Entomyzon cyanotis
Eolophus roseicapilla
Eophona migratoria
Eophona personata
Eopsaltria australis
Eopsaltria griseogularis
Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus
Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis
Epinecrophylla erythrura
Epinecrophylla gutturalis
Epinecrophylla haematonota
Epinecrophylla hoffmannsi
Epinecrophylla leucophthalma
Epinecrophylla ornata
Epthianura albifrons
Epthianura aurifrons
Epthianura crocea
Epthianura tricolor
Eremomela badiceps
Eremomela canescens
Eremomela gregalis
Eremomela icteropygialis
Eremomela scotops
Eremomela usticollis
Eremophila alpestris
Eremopterix australis
Eremopterix griseus
Eremopterix hova
Eremopterix leucopareia
Eremopterix leucotis
Eremopterix signatus
Eremopterix verticalis
Eriocnemis glaucopoides
Erpornis zantholeuca
Erythrocercus mccallii
Erythrogenys hypoleucos
Erythrogonys cinctus
Erythropitta arquata
Erythropitta erythrogaster
Erythropitta kochi
Erythropitta macklotii
Erythropitta venusta
Erythrotriorchis radiatus
Erythrura hyperythra
Erythrura prasina
Erythrura trichroa
Erythrura viridifacies
Esacus magnirostris
Esacus recurvirostris
Estrilda astrild
Estrilda atricapilla
Estrilda charmosyna
Estrilda erythronotos
Estrilda kandti
Estrilda melpoda
Estrilda nonnula
Estrilda paludicola
Estrilda rhodopyga
Estrilda troglodytes
Eubucco richardsoni
Eubucco versicolor
Euchrepomis sharpei
Euchrepomis spodioptila
Eucometis penicillata
Eudocimus albus
Eudocimus ruber
Eudromia elegans
Eudromias morinellus
Eudynamys orientalis
Eudynamys scolopaceus
Eudyptes chrysocome
Eudyptes chrysolophus
Eudyptes pachyrhynchus
Eudyptes robustus
Eudyptula minor
Eugenes fulgens
Eugralla paradoxa
Eulabeornis castaneoventris
Eumyias albicaudatus
Eumyias panayensis
Eumyias ruficrissa
Eumyias thalassinus
Euodice cantans
Euodice malabarica
Eupetes macrocerus
Eupetomena macroura
Euphagus carolinus
Euphagus cyanocephalus
Euphonia affinis
Euphonia cayennensis
Euphonia chalybea
Euphonia chlorotica
Euphonia chrysopasta
Euphonia cyanocephala
Euphonia elegantissima
Euphonia finschi
Euphonia hirundinacea
Euphonia laniirostris
Euphonia mesochrysa
Euphonia minuta
Euphonia pectoralis
Euphonia plumbea
Euphonia rufiventris
Euphonia trinitatis
Euphonia violacea
Euphonia xanthogaster
Euplectes afer
Euplectes albonotatus
Euplectes ardens
Euplectes axillaris
Euplectes capensis
Euplectes diadematus
Euplectes franciscanus
Euplectes gierowii
Euplectes hartlaubi
Euplectes hordeaceus
Euplectes jacksoni
Euplectes laticauda
Euplectes macroura
Euplectes orix
Euplectes progne
Eupodotis caerulescens
Eupodotis senegalensis
Eupsittula astec
Eupsittula aurea
Eupsittula canicularis

Eupsittula pertinax
Euptilotis neoxenus
Euptilotus eutilotus
Eurillas ansorgei
Eurillas curvirostris
Eurillas gracilis
Eurillas latirostris
Eurillas virens
Eurocephalus anguitimens
Eurocephalus ruppelli
Eurochelidon sirintarae
Eurostopodus argus
Eurostopodus mystacalis
Eurylaimus harterti
Eurylaimus ochromalus
Euryptila subcinnamomea
Eurypyga helias
Eurystomus glaucurus
Eurystomus gularis
Eurystomus orientalis
Euscarthmus meloryphus
Euscarthmus rufomarginatus
Euschistospiza dybowskii
Falcipennis canadensis
Falcipennis falcipennis
Falcipennis franklinii
Falco alopex
Falco amurensis
Falco ardosiaceus
Falco berigora
Falco biarmicus
Falco cenchroides
Falco cherrug
Falco chicquera
Falco columbarius
Falco concolor
Falco cuvierii
Falco deiroleucus
Falco dickinsoni
Falco eleonorae
Falco fasciinucha
Falco femoralis
Falco hypoleucos
Falco jugger
Falco longipennis
Falco mexicanus
Falco naumanni
Falco newtoni
Falco peregrinus
Falco ruficollis
Falco rufigularis
Falco rupicoloides
Falco rusticolus
Falco severus
Falco sparverius
Falco subbuteo
Falco subniger
Falco tinnunculus
Falco vespertinus
Falco zoniventris
Falculea palliata
Falcunculus frontatus
Falcunculus leucogaster
Ficedula albicilla
Ficedula disposita
Ficedula dumetoria
Ficedula elisae
Ficedula erithacus
Ficedula hodgsoni
Ficedula hyperythra
Ficedula hypoleuca
Ficedula luzoniensis
Ficedula mugimaki
Ficedula narcissina
Ficedula nigrorufa
Ficedula parva
Ficedula platenae
Ficedula ruficauda
Ficedula sapphira
Ficedula semitorquata
Ficedula strophiata
Ficedula subrubra
Ficedula superciliaris
Ficedula tricolor
Ficedula westermanni
Ficedula zanthopygia
Florisuga fusca
Florisuga mellivora
Fluvicola albiventer
Fluvicola nengeta
Fluvicola pica
Formicarius analis
Formicarius colma
Formicivora grisea
Formicivora intermedia
Formicivora melanogaster
Formicivora rufa
Formicivora serrana
Forpus conspicillatus
Forpus modestus
Forpus passerinus
Forpus spengeli
Forpus xanthopterygius
Foudia madagascariensis
Francolinus francolinus
Francolinus pictus
Francolinus pintadeanus
Francolinus pondicerianus
Fraseria caerulescens
Fraseria cinerascens
Fraseria griseigularis
Fraseria ocreata
Fraseria olivascens
Fraseria plumbea
Fraseria tessmanni
Fratercula arctica
Fratercula cirrhata
Fratercula corniculata
Frederickena viridis
Fregata andrewsi
Fregata ariel
Fregata magnificens
Fregata minor
Fregetta grallaria
Fregetta tropica
Fringilla montifringilla
Fulica americana
Fulica ardesiaca
Fulica armillata
Fulica atra
Fulica cristata
Fulica leucoptera
Fulica rufifrons
Fulmarus glacialis
Fulmarus glacialoides
Furnarius figulus
Furnarius leucopus
Furnarius longirostris
Furnarius rufus
Galbula albirostris
Galbula chalcocephala
Galbula cyanicollis
Galbula dea
Galbula galbula
Galbula leucogastra
Galbula ruficauda
Galbula tombacea
Galerida cristata
Galerida deva
Galerida magnirostris
Galerida malabarica
Galerida modesta
Gallicolumba luzonica
Gallicrex cinerea
Gallinago andina
Gallinago delicata
Gallinago gallinago
Gallinago hardwickii
Gallinago jamesoni
Gallinago media
Gallinago megala
Gallinago nemoricola
Gallinago nigripennis
Gallinago paraguaiae
Gallinago solitaria
Gallinago stenura
Gallinago stricklandii
Gallinago undulata
Gallinula angulata
Gallinula chloropus
Gallinula galeata
Gallinula melanops
Gallinula tenebrosa
Gallirex porphyreolophus
Galloperdix bicalcarata
Galloperdix lunulata
Galloperdix spadicea
Gallus gallus
Gallus lafayettii
Gallus sonneratii
Gampsonyx swainsonii
Gampsorhynchus torquatus
Garrodia nereis
Garrulax bicolor
Garrulax calvus
Garrulax chinensis
Garrulax davidi
Garrulax delesserti
Garrulax leucolophus
Garrulax lugubris
Garrulax mitratus
Garrulax monileger
Garrulax palliatus
Garrulax pectoralis
Garrulax sannio
Garrulax strepitans
Garrulax treacheri
Garrulus glandarius
Garrulus leucotis
Gavia adamsii
Gavia arctica
Gavia immer
Gavia pacifica
Gavia stellata
Gavicalis fasciogularis
Gavicalis versicolor
Gecinulus viridis
Gelochelidon macrotarsa
Gelochelidon nilotica
Geococcyx californianus
Geocolaptes olivaceus
Geoffroyus geoffroyi
Geokichla camaronensis
Geokichla cinerea
Geokichla citrina
Geokichla crossleyi
Geokichla gurneyi
Geokichla interpres
Geokichla oberlaenderi

Geokichla piaggiae
Geokichla princei
Geokichla sibirica
Geokichla spiloptera
Geokichla wardii
Geopelia cuneata
Geopelia humeralis
Geopelia placida
Geopelia striata
Geophaps ferruginea
Geophaps plumifera
Geophaps scripta
Geophaps smithii
Geositta antarctica
Geositta cunicularia
Geositta poeciloptera
Geositta rufipennis
Geositta tenuirostris
Geospizopsis plebejus
Geospizopsis unicolor
Geothlypis aequinoctialis
Geothlypis beldingi
Geothlypis flavovelata
Geothlypis formosa
Geothlypis nelsoni
Geothlypis philadelphia
Geothlypis poliocephala
Geothlypis tolmiei
Geothlypis trichas
Geotrygon montana
Geotrygon violacea
Geranoaetus albicaudatus
Geranoaetus melanoleucus
Geranoaetus polyosoma
Geranospiza caerulescens
Geronticus calvus
Gerygone chloronota
Gerygone fusca
Gerygone levigaster
Gerygone magnirostris
Gerygone mouki
Gerygone olivacea
Gerygone palpebrosa
Gerygone sulphurea
Gerygone tenebrosa
Glareola cinerea
Glareola lactea
Glareola maldivarum
Glareola nordmanni
Glareola nuchalis
Glareola ocularis
Glareola pratincola
Glaucidium bolivianum
Glaucidium brasilianum
Glaucidium brodiei
Glaucidium californicum
Glaucidium capense
Glaucidium castaneum
Glaucidium castanotum
Glaucidium cuculoides
Glaucidium gnoma
Glaucidium hardyi
Glaucidium hoskinsii
Glaucidium jardinii
Glaucidium minutissimum
Glaucidium nana
Glaucidium passerinum
Glaucidium perlatum
Glaucidium radiatum
Glaucidium sanchezi
Glaucidium sjostedti
Glaucidium tephronotum
Glaucis dohrnii
Glaucis hirsutus
Gliciphila melanops
Glossopsitta concinna
Glossopsitta porphyrocephala
Glossopsitta pusilla
Glycichaera fallax
Glyphorynchus spirurus
Gnorimopsar chopi
Gorsachius goisagi
Gorsachius melanolophus
Gracula indica
Gracula ptilogenys
Gracula religiosa
Gracupica contra
Gracupica nigricollis
Grafisia torquata
Grallaria albigula
Grallaria erythrotis
Grallaria excelsa
Grallaria guatimalensis
Grallaria ruficapilla
Grallaria saltuensis
Grallaria squamigera
Grallaria varia
Grallaricula flavirostris
Grallina cyanoleuca
Granatellus pelzelni
Granatina granatina
Granatina ianthinogaster
Grantiella picta
Griseotyrannus aurantioatrocristatus
Grus americana
Grus grus
Grus japonensis
Grus monacha
Gubernatrix cristata
Gubernetes yetapa
Guira guira
Guttera edouardi
Guttera plumifera
Guttera pucherani
Guttera verreauxi
Gymnobucco bonapartei
Gymnobucco calvus
Gymnobucco cinereiceps
Gymnobucco peli
Gymnobucco sladeni
Gymnocichla nudiceps
Gymnoderus foetidus
Gymnogyps californianus
Gymnomystax mexicanus
Gymnopithys rufigula
Gymnorhina tibicen
Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus
Gymnoris pyrgita
Gymnoris superciliaris
Gymnoris xanthocollis
Gypaetus barbatus
Gypohierax angolensis
Gyps africanus
Gyps bengalensis
Gyps coprotheres
Gyps fulvus
Gyps indicus
Gyps rueppelli
Gyps tenuirostris
Habia frenata
Habia fuscicauda
Habia rubica
Haematoderus militaris
Haematopus ater
Haematopus fuliginosus
Haematopus leucopodus
Haematopus longirostris
Haematopus ostralegus
Haematortyx sanguiniceps
Haemorhous cassinii
Haemorhous mexicanus
Haemorhous purpureus
Hafferia fortis
Hafferia immaculata
Halcyon albiventris
Halcyon badia
Halcyon chelicuti
Halcyon coromanda
Halcyon gularis
Halcyon leucocephala
Halcyon malimbica
Halcyon pileata
Halcyon senegalensis
Haliaeetus vocifer
Haliaeetus vociferoides
Haliastur indus
Haliastur sphenurus
Halobaena caerulea
Hamirostra melanosternon
Hapalopsittaca melanotis
Haplospiza unicolor
Harpactes ardens
Harpactes diardii
Harpactes duvaucelii
Harpactes erythrocephalus
Harpactes fasciatus
Harpactes kasumba
Harpactes oreskios
Harpactes orrhophaeus
Harpactes whiteheadi
Harpagus bidentatus
Harpagus diodon
Harpia harpyja
Hartlaubius auratus
Hedydipna collaris
Heleia squamifrons
Heliactin bilophus
Heliangelus clarisse
Helicolestes hamatus
Heliobletus contaminatus
Heliodoxa aurescens
Heliodoxa leadbeateri
Heliodoxa schreibersii
Heliodoxa xanthogonys
Heliomaster furcifer
Heliomaster longirostris
Heliomaster squamosus
Heliopais personatus
Heliornis fulica
Heliothryx auritus

Helmitheros vermivorum
Hemicircus canente
Hemicircus sordidus
Hemimacronyx chloris
Hemiprocne comata
Hemiprocne coronata
Hemiprocne longipennis
Hemitesia pallidipes
Hemithraupis flavicollis
Hemithraupis guira
Hemithraupis ruficapilla
Hemitriccus diops
Hemitriccus flammulatus
Hemitriccus granadensis
Hemitriccus griseipectus
Hemitriccus josephinae
Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer
Hemitriccus minimus
Hemitriccus minor
Hemitriccus nidipendulus
Hemitriccus obsoletus
Hemitriccus orbitatus
Hemitriccus rufigularis
Hemitriccus spodiops
Hemitriccus striaticollis
Hemitriccus zosterops
Hemixos cinereus
Hemixos connectens
Hemixos flavala
Henicorhina leucophrys
Henicorhina leucosticta
Herpetotheres cachinnans
Herpsilochmus atricapillus
Herpsilochmus dorsimaculatus
Herpsilochmus longirostris
Herpsilochmus roraimae
Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus
Herpsilochmus scapularis
Herpsilochmus stictocephalus
Herpsilochmus sticturus
Hesperiphona abeillei
Hesperiphona vespertina
Heterocercus flavivertex
Heterocercus linteatus
Heteromirafra ruddi
Heteromunia pectoralis
Heteromyias cinereifrons
Heterophasia melanoleuca
Heterophasia picaoides
Heteroscenes pallidus
Heterotetrax rueppelii
Heterotetrax vigorsii
Hieraaetus ayresii
Himantornis haematopus
Hippolais icterina
Hippolais languida
Hippolais olivetorum
Hirundapus caudacutus
Hirundapus celebensis
Hirundapus cochinchinensis
Hirundapus giganteus
Hirundinea bellicosa
Hirundinea ferruginea
Hirundo aethiopica
Hirundo albigularis
Hirundo angolensis
Hirundo atrocaerulea
Hirundo dimidiata
Hirundo javanica
Hirundo neoxena
Hirundo nigrita
Hirundo rustica
Hirundo smithii
Histrionicus histrionicus
Histurgops ruficauda
Hoploxypterus cayanus
Horizocerus cassini
Horizocerus granti
Horizocerus hartlaubi
Horornis canturians
Horornis diphone
Horornis flavolivaceus
Horornis seebohmi
Hydrobates furcatus
Hydrobates homochroa
Hydrobates leucorhous
Hydrobates macrodactylus
Hydrobates melania
Hydrobates microsoma
Hydrobates monorhis
Hydrobates tethys
Hydrochous gigas
Hydrocoloeus minutus
Hydrophasianus chirurgus
Hydroprogne caspia
Hydropsalis cayennensis
Hydropsalis climacocerca
Hydropsalis maculicaudus
Hydropsalis torquata
Hydrornis baudii
Hydrornis caeruleus
Hydrornis cyaneus
Hydrornis irena
Hydrornis oatesi
Hydrornis phayrei
Hydrornis schneideri
Hydrornis schwaneri
Hylatomus galeatus
Hylatomus lineatus
Hylatomus pileatus
Hylexetastes perrotii
Hylia prasina
Hyliota australis
Hyliota flavigaster
Hyliota violacea
Hylocharis chrysura
Hylocharis cyanus
Hylocichla mustelina
Hylopezus berlepschi
Hylopezus macularius
Hylopezus nattereri
Hylophilus amaurocephalus
Hylophilus brunneiceps
Hylophilus flavipes
Hylophilus griseiventris
Hylophilus pectoralis
Hylophilus poicilotis
Hylophilus semicinereus
Hylophilus thoracicus
Hylophylax naevius
Hylophylax punctulatus
Hylopsar purpureiceps
Hymenops perspicillatus
Hypargos margaritatus
Hypargos niveoguttatus
Hypergerus atriceps
Hypnelus bicinctus
Hypnelus ruficollis
Hypocnemis cantator
Hypocnemis flavescens
Hypocnemis hypoxantha
Hypocnemis ochrogyna
Hypocnemis subflava
Hypocnemoides maculicauda
Hypocnemoides melanopogon
Hypoedaleus guttatus
Hypotaenidia philippensis
Hypotaenidia torquata
Hypothymis azurea
Hypothymis coelestis
Hypothymis helenae
Hypsipetes amaurotis
Hypsipetes ganeesa
Hypsipetes leucocephalus
Hypsipetes madagascariensis
Hypsipetes philippinus
Ibycter americanus
Icteria virens
Icterus bullockii
Icterus cayanensis
Icterus chrysocephalus
Icterus croconotus
Icterus cucullatus
Icterus galbula
Icterus graduacauda
Icterus gularis
Icterus icterus
Icterus jamacaii
Icterus mesomelas
Icterus nigrogularis
Icterus parisorum
Icterus pyrrhopterus
Icterus spurius
Icterus wagleri
Icthyophaga humilis
Ictinia mississippiensis
Ictinia plumbea
Iduna caligata
Iduna natalensis
Iduna pallida
Iduna rama
Iduna similis
Ilicura militaris
Illadopsis albipectus
Illadopsis cleaveri
Illadopsis fulvescens
Illadopsis pyrrhoptera
Illadopsis rufipennis

Indicator archipelagicus
Indicator exilis
Indicator indicator
Indicator maculatus
Indicator meliphilus
Indicator minor
Indicator variegatus
Inezia caudata
Inezia inornata
Inezia subflava
Inezia tenuirostris
Iodopleura fusca
Iodopleura isabellae
Iodopleura pipra
Iole charlottae
Iole palawanensis
Iole propinqua
Irania gutturalis
Irena cyanogastra
Irena puella
Irena tweeddalii
Iridosornis jelskii
Isleria guttata
Isleria hauxwelli
Islerothraupis cristata
Islerothraupis luctuosa
Ixobrychus cinnamomeus
Ixobrychus dubius
Ixobrychus eurhythmus
Ixobrychus exilis
Ixobrychus flavicollis
Ixobrychus involucris
Ixobrychus minutus
Ixonotus guttatus
Ixos malaccensis
Ixos mcclellandii
Ixos sumatranus
Jacamaralcyon tridactyla
Jacamerops aureus
Jacana jacana
Jacana spinosa
Jubula lettii
Junco hyemalis
Junco phaeonotus
Kakamega poliothorax
Kempiella griseoceps
Kenopia striata
Kittacincla albiventris
Kittacincla luzoniensis
Kittacincla malabarica
Kittacincla nigra
Klais guimeti
Knipolegus aterrimus
Knipolegus cabanisi
Knipolegus cyanirostris
Knipolegus hudsoni
Knipolegus lophotes
Knipolegus nigerrimus
Knipolegus orenocensis
Knipolegus poecilocercus
Knipolegus poecilurus
Knipolegus striaticeps
Lacedo melanops
Lacedo pulchella
Lafresnaya lafresnayi
Lagonosticta nigricollis
Lagonosticta nitidula
Lagonosticta rara
Lagonosticta rhodopareia
Lagonosticta rubricata
Lagonosticta rufopicta
Lagonosticta senegala
Lagopus lagopus
Lalage fimbriata
Lalage leucomela
Lalage melanoleuca
Lalage melanoptera
Lalage melaschistos
Lalage nigra
Lalage polioptera
Lalage tricolor
Lampornis amethystinus
Lampornis clemenciae
Lampropsar tanagrinus
Lamprospiza melanoleuca
Lamprotornis acuticaudus
Lamprotornis australis
Lamprotornis bicolor
Lamprotornis chalybaeus
Lamprotornis chloropterus
Lamprotornis fischeri
Lamprotornis hildebrandti
Lamprotornis mevesii
Lamprotornis nitens
Lamprotornis purpuroptera
Lamprotornis splendidus
Lamprotornis superbus
Lamprotornis unicolor
Laniarius aethiopicus
Laniarius atrococcineus
Laniarius bicolor
Laniarius erythrogaster
Laniarius ferrugineus
Laniarius funebris
Laniarius leucorhynchus
Laniarius luehderi
Laniisoma elegans
Lanio fulvus
Lanio versicolor
Laniocera hypopyrra
Lanioturdus torquatus
Lanius borealis
Lanius bucephalus
Lanius cabanisi
Lanius collaris
Lanius collurio
Lanius collurioides
Lanius cristatus
Lanius dorsalis
Lanius excubitor
Lanius excubitoroides
Lanius isabellinus
Lanius ludovicianus
Lanius mackinnoni
Lanius minor
Lanius phoenicuroides
Lanius schach
Lanius senator
Lanius souzae
Lanius sphenocercus
Lanius tephronotus
Lanius tigrinus
Lanius validirostris
Lanius vittatus
Larus atlanticus
Larus atricilla
Larus brunnicephalus
Larus californicus
Larus canus
Larus cirrocephalus
Larus crassirostris
Larus delawarensis
Larus dominicanus
Larus fuscus
Larus glaucescens
Larus glaucoides
Larus heermanni
Larus livens
Larus maculipennis
Larus marinus
Larus modestus
Larus novaehollandiae
Larus occidentalis
Larus philadelphia
Larus pipixcan
Larus ridibundus
Larus schistisagus
Larus scoresbii
Larus smithsonianus
Larus thayeri
Larvivora akahige
Larvivora brunnea
Larvivora cyane
Larvivora sibilans
Laterallus albigularis
Laterallus exilis
Laterallus jamaicensis
Laterallus leucopyrrhus
Laterallus melanophaius
Laterallus xenopterus
Lathamus discolor
Lathrotriccus euleri
Legatus leucophaius
Leiopicus mahrattensis
Leioptila annectens
Leiothlypis celata
Leiothlypis crissalis
Leiothlypis luciae
Leiothlypis peregrina
Leiothlypis ruficapilla
Leiothlypis virginiae
Leiothrix argentauris
Leiothrix laurinae
Leipoa ocellata
Leistes loyca
Leistes militaris
Leistes superciliaris
Lepidocolaptes affinis
Lepidocolaptes albolineatus
Lepidocolaptes angustirostris
Lepidocolaptes duidae
Lepidocolaptes falcinellus
Lepidocolaptes fatimalimae
Lepidocolaptes fuscicapillus
Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger
Lepidocolaptes souleyetii
Lepidocolaptes squamatus
Lepidogrammus cumingi
Lepidopygia nana
Lepidothrix coronata
Lepidothrix nattereri
Lepidothrix serena
Lepidothrix suavissima
Leptasthenura fuliginiceps
Leptasthenura pallida
Leptasthenura setaria
Leptasthenura striolata
Leptocoma brasiliana

Leptocoma calcostetha
Leptocoma minima
Leptocoma sperata
Leptocoma zeylonica
Leptodon cayanensis
Leptopogon albidiventer
Leptopogon amaurocephalus
Leptopogon superciliaris
Leptopterus chabert
Leptoptilos crumenifer
Leptoptilos dubius
Leptoptilos javanicus
Leptosomus discolor
Leptotila megalura
Leptotila plumbeiceps
Leptotila rufaxilla
Leptotila verreauxi
Lessonia rufa
Leucippus fallax
Leucochloris albicollis
Leucogeranus leucogeranus
Leuconotopicus albolarvatus
Leuconotopicus arizonae
Leuconotopicus borealis
Leuconotopicus fumigatus
Leuconotopicus villosus
Leucopternis kuhli
Leucopternis melanops
Leucosarcia melanoleuca
Leucosticte arctoa
Leucosticte atrata
Leucosticte australis
Leucosticte tephrocotis
Lewinia mirifica
Lewinia pectoralis
Lewinia striata
Lichenostomus cratitius
Lichenostomus melanops
Lichmera indistincta
Limnodromus griseus
Limnodromus scolopaceus
Limnodromus semipalmatus
Limnothlypis swainsonii
Limosa fedoa
Limosa haemastica
Limosa lapponica
Limosa limosa
Linurgus olivaceus
Liocichla ripponi
Lipaugus lanioides
Lipaugus uropygialis
Lipaugus vociferans
Lissotis hartlaubii
Lissotis melanogaster
Lobotos oriolinus
Lochmias nematura
Locustella amnicola
Locustella caudata
Locustella certhiola
Locustella davidi
Locustella fasciolata
Locustella fluviatilis
Locustella lanceolata
Locustella mandelli
Locustella naevia
Locustella ochotensis
Locustella seebohmi
Locustella tacsanowskia
Lonchura atricapilla
Lonchura castaneothorax
Lonchura flaviprymna
Lonchura fuscans
Lonchura kelaarti
Lonchura leucogastra
Lonchura maja
Lonchura malacca
Lonchura punctulata
Lonchura striata
Lophaetus occipitalis
Lophoceros alboterminatus
Lophoceros bradfieldi
Lophoceros camurus
Lophoceros fasciatus
Lophoceros hemprichii
Lophoceros nasutus
Lophoceros pallidirostris
Lophodytes cucullatus
Lophoictinia isura
Lopholaimus antarcticus
Lophonetta specularioides
Lophorina magnifica
Lophorina paradisea
Lophornis chalybeus
Lophornis delattrei
Lophornis magnificus
Lophornis ornatus
Lophornis pavoninus
Lophornis stictolophus
Lophornis verreauxii
Lophospingus griseocristatus
Lophostrix cristata
Lophotibis cristata
Lophotis gindiana
Lophotis ruficrista
Lophotriccus galeatus
Lophotriccus pileatus
Lophotriccus vitiosus
Lophotriorchis kienerii
Lophura bulweri
Lophura diardi
Lophura erythrophthalma
Lophura ignita
Lophura inornata
Lophura nycthemera
Lophura pyronota
Lophura rufa
Loriculus galgulus
Loriculus philippensis
Loriculus vernalis
Loxia curvirostra
Loxia leucoptera
Lurocalis rufiventris
Lurocalis semitorquatus
Luscinia luscinia
Luscinia megarhynchos
Lybius guifsobalito
Lybius leucocephalus
Lybius torquatus
Lymnocryptes minimus
Lyncornis macrotis
Lyncornis temminckii
Lyrurus tetrix
Machaerirhynchus flaviventer
Machaeropterus pyrocephalus
Machaeropterus striolatus
Macheiramphus alcinus
Machetornis rixosa
Machlolophus nuchalis
Machlolophus spilonotus
Machlolophus xanthogenys
Mackenziaena leachii
Mackenziaena severa
Macroagelaius imthurni
Macronectes giganteus
Macronectes halli
Macronus ptilosus
Macronyx ameliae
Macronyx aurantiigula
Macronyx capensis
Macronyx croceus
Macronyx fuelleborni
Macronyx sharpei
Macropsalis forcipata
Macropygia emiliana
Macropygia phasianella
Macropygia ruficeps
Macropygia rufipennis
Macropygia tenuirostris
Macropygia unchall
Macrosphenus concolor
Macrosphenus flavicans
Malacocincla abbotti
Malacocincla sepiaria
Malaconotus blanchoti
Malaconotus cruentus
Malacopteron affine
Malacopteron albogulare
Malacopteron cinereum
Malacopteron magnirostre
Malacopteron magnum
Malacopteron palawanense
Malacoptila fusca
Malacoptila mystacalis
Malacoptila striata
Malacorhynchus membranaceus
Malcorus pectoralis
Malimbus cassini
Malimbus coronatus
Malimbus erythrogaster
Malimbus malimbicus
Malimbus nitens
Malimbus rubricollis
Malurus amabilis
Malurus coronatus
Malurus cyaneus
Malurus elegans
Malurus lamberti
Malurus leucopterus
Malurus melanocephalus
Malurus pulcherrimus
Malurus splendens
Manacus manacus

Mandingoa nitidula
Manorina flavigula
Manorina melanocephala
Manorina melanophrys
Manorina melanotis
Mareca americana
Mareca falcata
Mareca penelope
Mareca sibilatrix
Mareca strepera
Margaroperdix madagarensis
Margarornis squamiger
Maschalethraupis surinama
Mecocerculus hellmayri
Mecocerculus leucophrys
Mecocerculus stictopterus
Megabyas flammulatus
Megaceryle alcyon
Megaceryle lugubris
Megaceryle maxima
Megaceryle torquata
Megaloprepia magnifica
Megalurus palustris
Megapodius cumingii
Megapodius nicobariensis
Megapodius reinwardt
Megarynchus pitangua
Megascops albogularis
Megascops asio
Megascops atricapilla
Megascops choliba
Megascops guatemalae
Megascops ingens
Megascops kennicottii
Megascops marshalli
Megascops sanctaecatarinae
Megascops trichopsis
Megascops vermiculatus
Megascops watsonii
Megastictus margaritatus
Meiglyptes grammithorax
Meiglyptes jugularis
Meiglyptes tukki
Melaenornis edolioides
Melaenornis fischeri
Melaenornis pammelaina
Melaenornis semipartitus
Melanerpes aurifrons
Melanerpes cactorum
Melanerpes candidus
Melanerpes carolinus
Melanerpes cruentatus
Melanerpes erythrocephalus
Melanerpes flavifrons
Melanerpes formicivorus
Melanerpes lewis
Melanerpes rubricapillus
Melaniparus afer
Melaniparus albiventris
Melaniparus carpi
Melaniparus cinerascens
Melaniparus fringillinus
Melaniparus funereus
Melaniparus griseiventris
Melaniparus guineensis
Melaniparus leucomelas
Melaniparus niger
Melaniparus pallidiventris
Melaniparus rufiventris
Melaniparus thruppi
Melanitta perspicillata
Melanitta stejnegeri
Melanochlora sultanea
Melanocorypha mongolica
Melanodera melanodera
Melanodera xanthogramma
Melanodryas cucullata
Melanodryas vittata
Melanopareia maximiliani
Melanopareia torquata
Melanoperdix niger
Melanospiza bicolor
Melanotis caerulescens
Meleagris gallopavo
Melichneutes robustus
Melierax canorus
Melierax metabates
Melierax poliopterus
Melignomon zenkeri
Meliphaga lewinii
Meliphaga notata
Melithreptus affinis
Melithreptus albogularis
Melithreptus brevirostris
Melithreptus chloropsis
Melithreptus gularis
Melithreptus laetior
Melithreptus lunatus
Melithreptus validirostris
Melloria quoyi
Melocichla mentalis
Melopsittacus undulatus
Melospiza georgiana
Melospiza lincolnii
Melospiza melodia
Melozone aberti
Melozone crissalis
Melozone fusca
Menura alberti
Menura novaehollandiae
Merganetta armata
Mergellus albellus
Mergus merganser
Mergus octosetaceus
Mergus serrator
Mergus squamatus
Merops albicollis
Merops americanus
Merops apiaster
Merops breweri
Merops bullockoides
Merops malimbicus
Merops muelleri
Merops nubicoides
Merops nubicus
Merops oreobates
Merops orientalis
Merops ornatus
Merops persicus
Merops philippinus
Merops pusillus
Merops superciliosus
Merops variegatus
Merops viridis
Merulaxis ater
Mesembrinibis cayennensis
Metallura aeneocauda
Metallura tyrianthina
Metopidius indicus
Metriopelia melanoptera
Micrastur gilvicollis
Micrastur mintoni
Micrastur mirandollei
Micrastur ruficollis
Micrastur semitorquatus
Micrathene whitneyi
Microbates collaris
Microcarbo africanus
Microcarbo melanoleucos
Microcarbo niger
Microcerculus bambla
Microcerculus marginatus
Microcerculus ustulatus
Microeca fascinans
Microeca flavigaster
Microeca tormenti
Microhierax caerulescens
Microhierax erythrogenys
Microhierax fringillarius
Micronisus gabar
Microparra capensis
Micropternus brachyurus
Microptilotis albilineatus
Microptilotis fordianus
Microptilotis gracilis
Micropygia schomburgkii
Microrhopias quixensis
Microspingus cabanisi
Microspingus cinereus
Microspingus erythrophrys
Microspingus torquatus
Microspingus trifasciatus
Microstilbon burmeisteri
Microtarsus melanoleucos
Microxenops milleri
Milvago chimachima
Milvus migrans
Mimus dorsalis
Mimus gilvus
Mimus patagonicus
Mimus polyglottos
Mimus saturninus
Mimus triurus
Mionectes galbinus
Mionectes macconnelli
Mionectes oleagineus
Mionectes roraimae
Mionectes rufiventris
Mionectes striaticollis

Mirafra affinis
Mirafra africana
Mirafra albicauda
Mirafra angolensis
Mirafra apiata
Mirafra assamica
Mirafra cheniana
Mirafra erythrocephala
Mirafra erythroptera
Mirafra fasciolata
Mirafra hypermetra
Mirafra javanica
Mirafra passerina
Mirafra pulpa
Mirafra rufocinnamomea
Mitrephanes phaeocercus
Mitu tomentosum
Mitu tuberosum
Mixornis bornensis
Mixornis gularis
Mniotilta varia
Molothrus aeneus
Molothrus ater
Molothrus bonariensis
Molothrus oryzivorus
Molothrus rufoaxillaris
Momotus coeruliceps
Momotus lessonii
Momotus momota
Momotus subrufescens
Monarcha frater
Monarcha melanopsis
Monasa atra
Monasa morphoeus
Monasa nigrifrons
Monias benschi
Monticola angolensis
Monticola brevipes
Monticola cinclorhyncha
Monticola explorator
Monticola gularis
Monticola imerina
Monticola rufiventris
Monticola rufocinereus
Monticola rupestris
Monticola saxatilis
Monticola sharpei
Monticola solitarius
Morphnus guianensis
Morus bassanus
Morus serrator
Motacilla aguimp
Motacilla alba
Motacilla capensis
Motacilla cinerea
Motacilla citreola
Motacilla clara
Motacilla flava
Motacilla flaviventris
Motacilla grandis
Motacilla maderaspatensis
Motacilla tschutschensis
Mulleripicus funebris
Mulleripicus pulverulentus
Muscicapa adusta
Muscicapa cassini
Muscicapa dauurica
Muscicapa epulata
Muscicapa ferruginea
Muscicapa griseisticta
Muscicapa muttui
Muscicapa randi
Muscicapa sethsmithi
Muscicapa sibirica
Muscicapa striata
Muscipipra vetula
Muscisaxicola albilora
Muscisaxicola capistratus
Muscisaxicola cinereus
Muscisaxicola flavinucha
Muscisaxicola fluviatilis
Muscisaxicola griseus
Muscisaxicola juninensis
Muscisaxicola maclovianus
Muscisaxicola maculirostris
Muscisaxicola occipitalis
Musophaga rossae
Myadestes occidentalis
Myadestes ralloides
Myadestes townsendi
Mycerobas carnipes
Mycerobas melanozanthos
Mycteria americana
Mycteria ibis
Mycteria leucocephala
Myiagra alecto
Myiagra cyanoleuca
Myiagra inquieta
Myiagra nana
Myiagra rubecula
Myiarchus cephalotes
Myiarchus cinerascens
Myiarchus crinitus
Myiarchus ferox
Myiarchus nuttingi
Myiarchus swainsoni
Myiarchus tuberculifer
Myiarchus tyrannulus
Myiarchus venezuelensis
Myiobius barbatus
Myioborus albifacies
Myioborus brunniceps
Myioborus castaneocapilla
Myioborus melanocephalus
Myiodynastes chrysocephalus
Myiodynastes maculatus
Myiodynastes solitarius
Myiomela diana
Myiomela leucura
Myiopagis caniceps
Myiopagis cinerea
Myiopagis gaimardii
Myiopagis viridicata
Myiophobus fasciatus
Myiopsitta luchsi
Myiopsitta monachus
Myiornis albiventris
Myiotheretes fumigatus
Myiothlypis bivittata
Myiothlypis cinereicollis
Myiothlypis coronata
Myiothlypis euophrys
Myiothlypis flaveola
Myiothlypis fulvicauda
Myiothlypis leucoblephara
Myiothlypis leucophrys
Myiothlypis mesoleucus
Myiothlypis nigrocristata
Myiothlypis rivularis
Myiothlypis roraimae
Myiothlypis signata
Myrmeciza longipes
Myrmecocichla arnotti
Myrmecocichla monticola
Myrmelastes caurensis
Myrmelastes leucostigma
Myrmoderus ferrugineus
Myrmoderus loricatus
Myrmoderus ruficauda
Myrmoderus squamosus
Myrmophylax atrothorax
Myrmornis torquata
Myrmothera simplex
Myrmotherula ambigua
Myrmotherula axillaris
Myrmotherula behni
Myrmotherula cherriei
Myrmotherula grisea
Myrmotherula ignota
Myrmotherula longicauda
Myrmotherula luctuosa
Myrmotherula multostriata
Myrmotherula schisticolor
Myrmotherula sclateri
Myrmotherula surinamensis
Myrmotherula unicolor
Myzomela obscura
Myzomela sanguinolenta
Nannopsittaca panychlora
Napothera epilepidota
Nasica longirostris
Neafrapus boehmi
Neafrapus cassini
Necrosyrtes monachus
Neochen jubata
Neochmia evangelinae
Neochmia phaeton
Neocrex erythrops
Neoctantes niger
Neomixis pallidior
Neomorphus geoffroyi
Neomorphus rufipennis
Neopelma chrysocephalum
Neopelma pallescens
Neophedina cincta
Neophema chrysogaster
Neophema chrysostoma
Neophema elegans
Neophema petrophila
Neophema pulchella
Neophema splendida
Neophron percnopterus
Neopsephotus bourkii
Neosuthora davidiana
Neotis denhami
Neotis ludwigii

Nesillas typica
Nesocharis ansorgei
Nesoenas picturatus
Nesoptilotis flavicollis
Nesoptilotis leucotis
Netta erythrophthalma
Nettapus auritus
Nettapus coromandelianus
Nettapus pulchellus
Niltava oatesi
Ninox connivens
Ninox japonica
Ninox leucopsis
Ninox obscura
Ninox philippensis
Ninox randi
Ninox rufa
Ninox scutulata
Ninox strenua
Nisaetus alboniger
Nisaetus cirrhatus
Nisaetus nanus
Nisaetus nipalensis
Nisaetus philippensis
Nomonyx dominicus
Nonnula rubecula
Nonnula ruficapilla
Northiella haematogaster
Notharchus hyperrhynchus
Notharchus macrorhynchos
Notharchus ordii
Notharchus swainsoni
Notharchus tectus
Nothocercus bonapartei
Nothocercus nigrocapillus
Nothocrax urumutum
Nothoprocta ornata
Nothoprocta pentlandii
Nothura boraquira
Nothura darwinii
Nothura maculosa
Nothura minor
Notopholia corusca
Nucifraga caryocatactes
Numenius americanus
Numenius arquata
Numenius borealis
Numenius madagascariensis
Numenius minutus
Numenius phaeopus
Numenius tahitiensis
Numida meleagris
Nyctanassa violacea
Nyctibius aethereus
Nyctibius bracteatus
Nyctibius grandis
Nyctibius griseus
Nyctibius jamaicensis
Nyctibius leucopterus
Nycticorax caledonicus
Nycticorax nycticorax
Nycticryphes semicollaris
Nyctidromus albicollis
Nyctiphrynus ocellatus
Nyctipolus nigrescens
Nyctiprogne leucopyga
Nyctyornis amictus
Nyctyornis athertoni
Nymphicus hollandicus
Nystactes tamatia
Nystalus chacuru
Nystalus maculatus
Nystalus striolatus
Oceanites oceanicus
Ochthoeca fumicolor
Ochthoeca thoracica
Ocreatus underwoodii
Ocyceros birostris
Ocyceros gingalensis
Ocyceros griseus
Ocyphaps lophotes
Odontophorus balliviani
Odontophorus capueira
Odontophorus gujanensis
Odontophorus speciosus
Odontophorus stellatus
Odontospiza griseicapilla
Oena capensis
Oenanthe albifrons
Oenanthe oenanthe
Oenanthe scotocerca
Oneillornis salvini
Onychognathus morio
Onychoprion aleuticus
Onychoprion anaethetus
Onychoprion fuscatus
Onychorhynchus coronatus
Opisthocomus hoazin
Oreolais pulcher
Oreortyx pictus
Oreoscoptes montanus
Oreoscopus gutturalis
Oreothlypis superciliosa
Oriolus brachyrynchus
Oriolus chlorocephalus
Oriolus consanguineus
Oriolus isabellae
Oriolus kundoo
Oriolus oriolus
Oriolus traillii
Orochelidon flavipes
Orochelidon murina
Ortalis araucuan
Ortalis canicollis
Ortalis guttata
Ortalis motmot
Ortalis ruficauda
Ortalis squamata
Ortalis vetula
Orthopsittaca manilatus
Orthotomus chloronotus
Ortyxelos meiffrenii
Otis tarda
Otus alius
Otus bakkamoena
Otus balli
Otus brookii
Otus fuliginosus
Otus icterorhynchus
Otus lempiji
Otus lettia
Otus longicornis
Otus megalotis
Otus rufescens
Otus rutilus
Otus sagittatus
Otus scops
Otus semitorques
Otus senegalensis
Otus spilocephalus
Otus sunia
Oxyura australis
Oxyura ferruginea
Oxyura jamaicensis
Oxyura maccoa
Oxyura vittata
Pachycephala cinerea
Pachycephala griseiceps
Pachycephala pectoralis
Pachycephala rufiventris
Pachycephala rufogularis
Pachycephala simplex
Pachycoccyx audeberti
Pachyptila belcheri
Pachyptila desolata
Pachyptila salvini
Pachyptila turtur
Pachyramphus major
Pachyramphus polychopterus
Pachyramphus rufus
Pachyramphus surinamus
Pachyramphus viridis
Pachysylvia aurantiifrons
Pachysylvia hypoxantha
Pachysylvia muscicapina
Pachysylvia semibrunnea
Pagophila eburnea
Paludipasser locustella
Pandion haliaetus
Panyptila cayennensis
Parabuteo leucorrhous
Parabuteo unicinctus
Pardaliparus amabilis
Pardaliparus elegans
Pardalotus quadragintus
Pardirallus maculatus
Pardirallus nigricans
Pardirallus sanguinolentus
Paroaria gularis
Passer cinnamomeus
Passer domesticus
Passer montanus
Passerculus bairdii
Passerculus guttatus
Passerculus henslowii
Passerculus rostratus
Passerculus sandwichensis
Passerella arborea
Passerella iliaca
Passerella megarhyncha
Passerella schistacea
Passerella unalaschcensis
Passerina cyanea
Pastor roseus
Patagioenas albilinea
Patagioenas albipennis
Patagioenas araucana
Patagioenas cayennensis
Patagioenas corensis
Patagioenas fasciata
Patagioenas flavirostris

Patagioenas maculosa
Patagioenas picazuro
Patagioenas plumbea
Patagioenas speciosa
Patagioenas subvinacea
Patagona gigas
Pauxi pauxi
Pauxi unicornis
Pavo cristatus
Pavo muticus
Pedionomus torquatus
Pelagodroma marina
Pelargopsis capensis
Pelecanoides magellani
Pelecanoides urinatrix
Pelecanus conspicillatus
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos
Pelecanus occidentalis
Pelecanus onocrotalus
Pelecanus philippensis
Pelecanus rufescens
Peliperdix albogularis
Peliperdix coqui
Peliperdix lathami
Pellorneum albiventre
Pellorneum nigrocapitatum
Peltohyas australis
Penelope argyrotis
Penelope jacquacu
Penelope marail
Penelope montagnii
Penelope obscura
Penelope ochrogaster
Penelope purpurascens
Penelope superciliaris
Penelopides manillae
Peneoenanthe pulverulenta
Percnostola rufifrons
Perdicula argoondah
Perdicula asiatica
Perdicula erythrorhyncha
Perdix dauurica
Perdix perdix
Pericrocotus cinnamomeus
Pericrocotus erythropygius
Pericrocotus montanus
Pericrocotus solaris
Periparus ater
Perisoreus infaustus
Pernis apivorus
Pernis ptilorhynchus
Pernis steerei
Petrochelidon ariel
Petrochelidon fluvicola
Petrochelidon nigricans
Petrochelidon preussi
Petrochelidon spilodera
Petroica boodang
Petronia petronia
Petrophassa albipennis
Petrophassa rufipennis
Pezoporus occidentalis
Pezoporus wallicus
Phacellodomus ferrugineigula
Phacellodomus inornatus
Phacellodomus rufifrons
Phaenicophaeus curvirostris
Phaenicophaeus diardi
Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus
Phaenicophaeus sumatranus
Phaenicophaeus tristis
Phaenicophaeus viridirostris
Phaeomyias murina
Phaethon aethereus
Phaethon lepturus
Phaethon rubricauda
Phaethornis anthophilus
Phaethornis atrimentalis
Phaethornis augusti
Phaethornis bourcieri
Phaethornis eurynome
Phaethornis griseogularis
Phaethornis guy
Phaethornis hispidus
Phaethornis idaliae
Phaethornis longirostris
Phaethornis longuemareus
Phaethornis malaris
Phaethornis nattereri
Phaethornis pretrei
Phaethornis ruber
Phaethornis rupurumii
Phaethornis squalidus
Phaethornis striigularis
Phaethornis stuarti
Phaethornis subochraceus
Phaethornis superciliosus
Phaetusa simplex
Phalacrocorax atriceps
Phalacrocorax auritus
Phalacrocorax brasilianus
Phalacrocorax capillatus
Phalacrocorax carbo
Phalacrocorax fuscescens
Phalacrocorax fuscicollis
Phalacrocorax gaimardi
Phalacrocorax magellanicus
Phalacrocorax pelagicus
Phalacrocorax penicillatus
Phalacrocorax sulcirostris
Phalacrocorax urile
Phalacrocorax varius
Phalaenoptilus nuttallii
Phalaropus fulicarius
Phalaropus lobatus
Phalcoboenus albogularis
Phalcoboenus australis
Phalcoboenus chimango
Phaps chalcoptera
Phaps elegans
Phaps histrionica
Pharomachrus antisianus
Pharomachrus auriceps
Pharomachrus pavoninus
Phasianus colchicus
Phelpsia inornata
Pheugopedius coraya
Pheugopedius genibarbis
Pheugopedius maculipectus
Pheugopedius mystacalis
Pheugopedius rutilus
Philemon buceroides
Philemon citreogularis
Philentoma pyrhoptera
Philentoma velata
Philohydor lictor
Philydor pyrrhodes
Phimosus infuscatus
Phlegopsis erythroptera
Phleocryptes melanops
Phodilus assimilis
Phoebastria albatrus
Phoebastria immutabilis
Phoebastria nigripes
Phoebetria fusca
Phoebetria palpebrata
Phoeniconaias minor
Phoenicopterus chilensis
Phoenicopterus roseus
Phoeniculus bollei
Phoeniculus damarensis
Phoeniculus purpureus
Phoenicurus bicolor
Phoenicurus frontalis
Phoenicurus fuliginosus
Phoenicurus phoenicurus
Pholia sharpii
Phonygammus keraudrenii
Phyllanthus bohndorffi
Phyllastrephus albigularis
Phyllergates cucullatus
Phyllolais pulchella
Phyllomyias burmeisteri
Phyllomyias griseiceps
Phyllomyias griseocapilla
Phyllomyias zeledoni
Phylloscartes superciliaris
Phylloscartes virescens
Phylloscopus affinis
Phylloscopus borealis
Phylloscopus borealoides
Phylloscopus burkii
Phylloscopus castaniceps
Phylloscopus claudiae
Phylloscopus collybita
Phylloscopus examinandus
Phylloscopus fuscatus
Phylloscopus humei
Phylloscopus inornatus
Phylloscopus intensior
Phylloscopus montis
Phylloscopus nitidus
Phylloscopus occipitalis
Phylloscopus omeiensis

Phylloscopus poliogenys
Phylloscopus proregulus
Phylloscopus reguloides
Phylloscopus ricketti
Phylloscopus ruficapilla
Phylloscopus schwarzi
Phylloscopus sibilatrix
Phylloscopus soror
Phylloscopus sumatrensis
Phylloscopus tephrocephalus
Phylloscopus tristis
Phylloscopus trochiloides
Phylloscopus xanthodryas
Piaya cayana
Piaya melanogaster
Pica hudsonia
Pica nutalli
Pica pica
Picoides arcticus
Picoides canicapillus
Picoides kizuki
Picoides maculatus
Picoides moluccensis
Picoides nanus
Picoides tridactylus
Piculus aurulentus
Piculus chrysochloros
Piculus flavigula
Piculus leucolaemus
Picumnus albosquamatus
Picumnus aurifrons
Picumnus cinnamomeus
Picumnus cirratus
Picumnus exilis
Picumnus innominatus
Picumnus lafresnayi
Picumnus nebulosus
Picumnus olivaceus
Picumnus pumilus
Picumnus rufiventris
Picumnus spilogaster
Picumnus squamulatus
Picumnus temminckii
Picus canus
Picus chlorolophus
Picus dedemi
Picus erythropygius
Picus guerini
Picus puniceus
Picus rabieri
Picus viridanus
Picus vittatus
Picus xanthopygaeus
Pilherodius pileatus
Pinarochroa sordida
Pinguinus impennis
Pionites leucogaster
Pionites melanocephalus
Pionites xanthomerius
Pionopsitta pileata
Pionus chalcopterus
Pionus fuscus
Pionus maximiliani
Pionus menstruus
Pionus senilis
Pionus sordidus
Pionus tumultuosus
Pipile cujubi
Pipile cumanensis
Pipile grayi
Pipile jacutinga
Pipilo erythrophthalmus
Pipilo maculatus
Pipraeidea bonariensis
Pipreola aureopectus
Pipreola frontalis
Pipreola riefferii
Piprites chloris
Piranga flava
Piranga hepatica
Piranga ludoviciana
Pithecophaga jefferyi
Pitta brachyura
Pitta moluccensis
Pitta sordida
Platalea ajaja
Platalea alba
Platalea flavipes
Platalea leucorodia
Platalea minor
Platalea regia
Platycercus adscitus
Platycercus caledonicus
Platycercus elegans
Platycercus eximius
Platycercus icterotis
Platycercus venustus
Platylophus galericulatus
Platyrinchus albogularis
Platyrinchus flavigularis
Platyrinchus mystaceus
Platyrinchus saturatus
Platysmurus aterrimus
Platysmurus leucopterus
Plectrophenax nivalis
Plectropterus gambensis
Plegadis chihi
Plegadis falcinellus
Plegadis ridgwayi
Ploceus hypoxanthus
Ploceus manyar
Ploceus nigerrimus
Ploceus nigricollis
Ploceus ocularis
Ploceus rubiginosus
Ploceus velatus
Ploceus xanthopterus
Pluvialis dominica
Pluvialis fulva
Pluvialis squatarola
Pluvianellus socialis
Pluvianus aegyptius
Podargus ocellatus
Podargus papuensis
Podargus strigoides
Podica senegalensis
Podiceps auritus
Podiceps cristatus
Podiceps gallardoi
Podiceps grisegena
Podiceps juninensis
Podiceps major
Podiceps nigricollis
Podiceps occipitalis
Podilymbus podiceps
Poecile atricapillus
Poecile carolinensis
Poecile cinctus
Poecile gambeli
Poecile hudsonicus
Poecile montanus
Poecile palustris
Poecile rufescens
Poecile sclateri
Poecilotriccus fumifrons
Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps
Pogoniulus atroflavus
Pogoniulus subsulphureus
Pogonornis bidentatus
Pogonotriccus chapmani
Pogonotriccus eximius
Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus
Pogonotriccus orbitalis
Pogonotriccus poecilotis
Poicephalus cryptoxanthus
Poicephalus gulielmi
Poicephalus meyeri
Poicephalus robustus
Poicephalus rueppellii
Poicephalus rufiventris
Polemaetus bellicosus
Polihierax insignis
Polihierax semitorquatus
Poliocephalus poliocephalus
Poliolophus urostictus
Polioptila guianensis
Polioptila plumbea
Polyboroides radiatus
Polyboroides typus
Polyplectron bicalcaratum
Polyplectron chalcurum
Polyplectron inopinatum
Polyplectron malacense
Polyplectron napoleonis
Polyplectron schleiermacheri
Polysticta stelleri
Polystictus pectoralis
Polytelis swainsonii
Polytmus guainumbi
Polytmus milleri
Polytmus theresiae
Pomatorhinus phayrei
Poodytes carteri
Poodytes gramineus
Poospiza nigrorufa
Poospizopsis hypocondria
Porphyrio alleni
Porphyrio flavirostris
Porphyrio martinicus
Porphyrio porphyrio
Porzana albicollis
Porzana carolina
Porzana fluminea
Porzana porzana
Premnornis guttuliger
Primolius auricollis
Primolius maracana
Prinia erythroptera
Prinia flaviventris
Prinia rufifrons
Prinia superciliaris

Prioniturus luconensis
Prioniturus montanus
Prioniturus platenae
Prionops rufiventris
Probosciger aterrimus
Procellaria aequinoctialis
Procellaria cinerea
Procellaria westlandica
Procnias albus
Procnias averano
Prodotiscus insignis
Prodotiscus regulus
Prodotiscus zambesiae
Progne chalybea
Progne subis
Progne tapera
Promerops cafer
Psalidoprocne pristoptera
Psarocolius angustifrons
Psarocolius yuracares
Psephotellus chrysopterygius
Psephotellus dissimilis
Psephotellus pulcherrimus
Psephotellus varius
Psephotus haematonotus
Pseudastur albicollis
Pseudastur polionotus
Pseudibis papillosa
Pseudobulweria rostrata
Pseudochelidon eurystomina
Pseudocolaptes boissonneauii
Pseudonigrita arnaudi
Pseudonigrita cabanisi
Pseudopipra pipra
Pseudotriccus ruficeps
Psilopogon asiaticus
Psilopogon chrysopogon
Psilopogon cyanotis
Psilopogon duvaucelii
Psilopogon eximius
Psilopogon faiostrictus
Psilopogon flavifrons
Psilopogon franklinii
Psilopogon haemacephalus
Psilopogon henricii
Psilopogon incognitus
Psilopogon lineatus
Psilopogon malabaricus
Psilopogon monticola
Psilopogon mystacophanos
Psilopogon oorti
Psilopogon pyrolophus
Psilopogon rafflesii
Psilopogon rubricapillus
Psilopogon virens
Psilopogon viridis
Psilopogon zeylanicus
Psilopsiagon aurifrons
Psilopsiagon aymara
Psilorhamphus guttatus
Psiloscops flammeolus
Psittacara acuticaudatus
Psittacara holochlorus
Psittacara leucophthalmus
Psittacara mitratus
Psittacula alexandri
Psittacula caniceps
Psittacula columboides
Psittacula cyanocephala
Psittacula eupatria
Psittacula finschii
Psittacula krameri
Psittacula longicauda
Psittacula roseata
Psittinus cyanurus
Psophia leucoptera
Psophia viridis
Psophocichla litsitsirupa
Pternistis adspersus
Pternistis afer
Pternistis hartlaubi
Pternistis hildebrandti
Pternistis icterorhynchus
Pternistis jacksoni
Pternistis leucoscepus
Pternistis natalensis
Pternistis rufopictus
Pternistis squamatus
Pternistis swainsonii
Pterocles bicinctus
Pterocles burchelli
Pterocles decoratus
Pterocles exustus
Pterocles gutturalis
Pterocles indicus
Pterocles lichtensteinii
Pterocles namaqua
Pterocles personatus
Pterodroma arminjoniana
Pterodroma cahow
Pterodroma cervicalis
Pterodroma cookii
Pterodroma deserta
Pterodroma externa
Pterodroma gouldi
Pterodroma hasitata
Pterodroma hypoleuca
Pterodroma incerta
Pterodroma inexpectata
Pterodroma lessonii
Pterodroma leucoptera
Pterodroma macroptera
Pterodroma mollis
Pterodroma neglecta
Pterodroma nigripennis
Pterodroma solandri
Pterodroma ultima
Pteroglossus aracari
Pteroglossus azara
Pteroglossus bailloni
Pteroglossus beauharnaesii
Pteroglossus castanotis
Pteroglossus inscriptus
Pteroglossus pluricinctus
Pteroglossus sturmii
Pteroglossus torquatus
Pteroglossus viridis
Pteronetta hartlaubii
Pteruthius aeralatus
Ptilinopus alligator
Ptilinopus melanospilus
Ptilinopus porphyreus
Ptilinopus regina
Ptilinopus superbus
Ptiliogonys cinereus
Ptilocichla falcata
Ptilopachus nahani
Ptilopachus petrosus
Ptilopsis granti
Ptilopsis leucotis
Ptilotula flavescens
Ptilotula fusca
Ptilotula keartlandi
Ptilotula ornata
Ptilotula penicillata
Ptilotula plumula
Ptychoramphus aleuticus
Ptyonoprogne concolor
Ptyonoprogne fuligula
Ptyonoprogne rufigula
Ptyonoprogne rupestris
Puffinus assimilis
Puffinus auricularis
Puffinus bailloni
Puffinus elegans
Puffinus gavia
Puffinus huttoni
Puffinus lherminieri
Puffinus opisthomelas
Puffinus puffinus
Pulsatrix koeniswaldiana
Pulsatrix perspicillata
Purnella albifrons
Purpureicephalus spurius
Pycnonotus aurigaster
Pycnonotus barbatus
Pycnonotus bimaculatus
Pycnonotus blanfordi
Pycnonotus brunneus
Pycnonotus cafer
Pycnonotus capensis
Pycnonotus cinereifrons
Pycnonotus cyaniventris
Pycnonotus dispar
Pycnonotus erythropthalmos
Pycnonotus finlaysoni
Pycnonotus flavescens
Pycnonotus goiavier
Pycnonotus gularis
Pycnonotus leucops
Pycnonotus melanicterus
Pycnonotus montis
Pycnonotus plumosus
Pycnonotus squamatus
Pycnonotus xantholaemus
Pycnonotus zeylanicus
Pygiptila stellaris
Pygochelidon cyanoleuca
Pygochelidon melanoleuca
Pygoscelis papua
Pyriglena leuconota
Pyrilia barrabandi
Pyrilia caica
Pyrilia pyrilia
Pyrocephalus rubinus
Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax
Pyrrholaemus sagittatus
Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus

Pyrrhura caeruleiceps
Pyrrhura cruentata
Pyrrhura frontalis
Pyrrhura leucotis
Pyrrhura melanura
Pyrrhura molinae
Pyrrhura perlata
Pyrrhura picta
Pyrrhura roseifrons
Pytilia phoenicoptera
Quoyornis georgianus
Radjah radjah
Rallina canningi
Rallina eurizonoides
Rallina fasciata
Rallina tricolor
Rallus antarcticus
Rallus caerulescens
Rallus crepitans
Rallus elegans
Rallus indicus
Rallus limicola
Rallus obsoletus
Rallus tenuirostris
Ramphastos ambiguus
Ramphastos ariel
Ramphastos citrolaemus
Ramphastos culminatus
Ramphastos cuvieri
Ramphastos dicolorus
Ramphastos sulfuratus
Ramphastos toco
Ramphastos tucanus
Ramphastos vitellinus
Ramphiculus jambu
Ramphiculus leclancheri
Ramphiculus marchei
Ramphiculus merrilli
Ramphiculus occipitalis
Ramphotrigon megacephalum
Recurvirostra americana
Recurvirostra andina
Recurvirostra avosetta
Recurvirostra novaehollandiae
Rhabdotorrhinus corrugatus
Rhaphidura leucopygialis
Rhaphidura sabini
Rhea americana
Rhea pennata
Rhinoplax vigil
Rhinopomastus aterrimus
Rhinopomastus castaneiceps
Rhinopomastus cyanomelas
Rhinopomastus minor
Rhinoptilus chalcopterus
Rhinoptilus cinctus
Rhinortha chlorophaea
Rhipidura albicollis
Rhipidura albiscapa
Rhipidura albogularis
Rhipidura cyaniceps
Rhipidura dryas
Rhipidura isura
Rhipidura javanica
Rhipidura nigritorquis
Rhipidura rufifrons
Rhizothera longirostris
Rhodostethia rosea
Rhopias gularis
Rhopospina fruticeti
Rhynchocyclus aequinoctialis
Rhynchocyclus olivaceus
Rhynchopsitta terrisi
Rhynchotus maculicollis
Rhynchotus rufescens
Rhyticeros subruficollis
Rhyticeros undulatus
Rhytipterna immunda
Rhytipterna simplex
Ridgwayia pinicola
Riparia chinensis
Riparia cowani
Riparia diluta
Riparia paludicola
Riparia riparia
Rissa brevirostris
Rissa tridactyla
Robsonius rabori
Robsonius thompsoni
Rollandia rolland
Rollulus rouloul
Roraimia adusta
Rostratula australis
Rostratula benghalensis
Rostrhamus sociabilis
Rufirallus viridis
Rupornis magnirostris
Rynchops albicollis
Rynchops flavirostris
Rynchops niger
Sagittarius serpentarius
Sakesphorus canadensis
Sakesphorus cristatus
Sakesphorus pulchellus
Salpornis salvadori
Salpornis spilonota
Saltator coerulescens
Saltator grandis
Saltator plumbeus
Sarcogyps calvus
Sarcoramphus papa
Sarkidiornis melanotos
Sarkidiornis sylvicola
Saroglossa spilopterus
Sarothrura affinis
Sarothrura ayresi
Sarothrura boehmi
Sarothrura elegans
Sarothrura pulchra
Sarothrura rufa
Sasia abnormis
Sasia ochracea
Saxicola ferreus
Saxicola rubetra
Sayornis nigricans
Schiffornis major
Schiffornis olivacea
Schiffornis stenorhyncha
Schiffornis turdina
Schistes geoffroyi
Schistolais leucopogon
Schoenicola platyurus
Schoeniophylax phryganophilus
Schoeniparus castaneceps
Schoeniparus rufogularis
Schoutedenapus myoptilus
Sciaphylax hemimelaena
Scleroptila afra
Scleroptila elgonensis
Scleroptila gutturalis
Scleroptila levaillantii
Scleroptila shelleyi
Scleroptila streptophora
Sclerurus albigularis
Sclerurus caudacutus
Sclerurus mexicanus
Sclerurus rufigularis
Sclerurus scansor
Scolopax bukidnonensis
Scolopax minor
Scolopax rusticola
Scolopax saturata
Scopus umbretta
Scotopelia bouvieri
Scotopelia peli
Scytalopus iraiensis
Scytalopus pachecoi
Scytalopus schulenbergi
Scytalopus speluncae
Scythrops novaehollandiae
Selasphorus calliope
Selasphorus platycercus
Selasphorus rufus
Selasphorus sasin
Selenidera gouldii
Selenidera maculirostris
Selenidera nattereri
Selenidera piperivora
Sephanoides sephaniodes
Sericornis beccarii
Serilophus lunatus
Serinus flavivertex
Serpophaga griseicapilla
Serpophaga nigricans
Serpophaga subcristata
Setopagis heterura
Setopagis parvula
Setopagis whitelyi
Setophaga americana
Setophaga auduboni
Setophaga caerulescens
Setophaga castanea
Setophaga cerulea
Setophaga citrina
Setophaga coronata
Setophaga dominica
Setophaga fusca
Setophaga graciae
Setophaga kirtlandii
Setophaga magnolia
Setophaga nigrescens
Setophaga occidentalis
Setophaga palmarum
Setophaga pensylvanica
Setophaga petechia
Setophaga pinus
Setophaga pitiayumi
Setophaga striata
Setophaga tigrina
Setophaga townsendi
Setophaga virens
Sheppardia polioptera

Sibirionetta formosa
Sicalis olivascens
Sicalis uropigyalis
Silvicultrix diadema
Silvicultrix pulchella
Sipia palliata
Sirystes albocinereus
Sirystes sibilator
Sirystes subcanescens
Sitta arctica
Sitta carolinensis
Sitta castanea
Sitta europaea
Sitta formosa
Sitta neglecta
Sitta pusilla
Sittasomus griseicapillus
Sittasomus griseus
Sittiparus semilarvatus
Sittiparus varius
Siva cyanouroptera
Smicrornis brevirostris
Smithornis capensis
Smithornis rufolateralis
Smithornis sharpei
Smutsornis africanus
Somateria fischeri
Somateria mollissima
Somateria spectabilis
Spatula clypeata
Spatula cyanoptera
Spatula discors
Spatula hottentota
Spatula platalea
Spatula querquedula
Spatula rhynchotis
Spatula smithii
Spatula versicolor
Speculanas specularis
Speculipastor bicolor
Spermestes bicolor
Spermestes cucullata
Spermestes fringilloides
Spheniscus magellanicus
Sphenopsis melanotis
Sphyrapicus nuchalis
Sphyrapicus ruber
Sphyrapicus thyroideus
Sphyrapicus varius
Spilopelia chinensis
Spilopelia senegalensis
Spilopelia suratensis
Spilornis cheela
Spilornis elgini
Spilornis holospilus
Spilornis kinabaluensis
Spilornis klossi
Spinus barbatus
Spinus lawrencei
Spinus magellanicus
Spinus notatus
Spinus olivaceus
Spinus pinus
Spinus psaltria
Spinus spinescens
Spinus spinus
Spinus tristis
Spinus xanthogastrus
Spiza americana
Spizaetus isidori
Spizaetus melanoleucus
Spizaetus ornatus
Spizaetus tyrannus
Spizella atrogularis
Spizella breweri
Spizella wortheni
Spizocorys fremantlii
Spizocorys fringillaris
Spizocorys starki
Spodiopsar cineraceus
Spodiornis rusticus
Sporathraupis cyanocephala
Sporophila angolensis
Sporophila beltoni
Sporophila bouvreuil
Sporophila crassirostris
Sporophila fringilloides
Sporophila funerea
Sporophila maximiliani
Sporophila morelleti
Sporophila nigricollis
Sporophila palustris
Sporophila pileata
Sporophila plumbea
Sporophila schistacea
Stachyris strialata
Stactolaema anchietae
Stactolaema leucotis
Steatornis caripensis
Steganopus tricolor
Stelgidillas gracilirostris
Stelgidopteryx serripennis
Stephanoaetus coronatus
Stephanoxis loddigesii
Stercorarius longicaudus
Stercorarius parasiticus
Stercorarius pomarinus
Sterna acuticauda
Sterna aurantia
Sterna dougallii
Sterna forsteri
Sterna hirundinacea
Sterna hirundo
Sterna paradisaea
Sterna repressa
Sterna striata
Sterna sumatrana
Sterna trudeaui
Sterna vittata
Sternula albifrons
Sternula antillarum
Sternula nereis
Sternula saundersi
Sternula superciliaris
Sterrhoptilus dennistouni
Sterrhoptilus nigrocapitatus
Stictonetta naevosa
Stigmatura budytoides
Stigmatura napensis
Stiltia isabella
Stiphrornis erythrothorax
Stiphrornis pyrrholaemus
Stiphrornis xanthogaster
Stizorhina fraseri
Stomiopera flava
Stomiopera unicolor
Streptopelia capicola
Streptopelia decaocto
Streptopelia decipiens
Streptopelia dusumieri
Streptopelia lugens
Streptopelia orientalis
Streptopelia roseogrisea
Streptopelia semitorquata
Streptopelia tranquebarica
Streptoprocne phelpsi
Streptoprocne rutila
Streptoprocne zonaris
Strix hylophila
Strix leptogrammica
Strix nebulosa
Strix occidentalis
Strix ocellata
Strix rufipes
Strix seloputo
Strix uralensis
Strix varia
Strix woodfordii
Sturnella magna
Sturnia erythropygia
Sturnia malabarica
Sturnus vulgaris
Sublegatus obscurior
Sugomel nigrum
Suiriri affinis
Suiriri suiriri
Sula dactylatra
Sula leucogaster
Sula nebouxii
Sula sula
Surnia ulula
Surniculus dicruroides
Surniculus lugubris
Surniculus velutinus
Sylvia abyssinica
Sylvia atricapilla
Sylvia crassirostris
Sylvia curruca
Sylvia nigricapillus
Sylvia subcoerulea
Sylvietta brachyura
Sylvietta leucophrys
Sylviorthorhynchus desmurii
Syma torotoro
Symposiachrus trivirgatus
Synallaxis albilora
Synallaxis cherriei
Synallaxis hypospodia
Synallaxis macconnelli
Synallaxis scutata
Syndactyla dimidiata
Syndactyla roraimae
Syndactyla striata
Synoicus adansonii
Synoicus chinensis
Synoicus ypsilophorus
Synthliboramphus craveri
Synthliboramphus hypoleucus
Synthliboramphus scrippsi
Synthliboramphus wumizusume
Sypheotides indicus
Syrigma sibilatrix
Syrrhaptes paradoxus
Systellura longirostris
Systellura roraimae
Taccocua leschenaultii
Tachornis furcata
Tachornis squamata
Tachuris rubrigastra
Tachybaptus dominicus

Tachybaptus novaehollandiae
Tachybaptus pelzelnii
Tachybaptus ruficollis
Tachycineta meyeni
Tachyeres leucocephalus
Tachyeres patachonicus
Tachyeres pteneres
Tachymarptis aequatorialis
Tachymarptis melba
Tadorna cana
Tadorna ferruginea
Tadorna tadornoides
Taeniopygia castanotis
Taeniotriccus andrei
Tangara argentea
Tangara atrocoerulea
Tangara aurulenta
Tangara cayana
Tangara cyanomelas
Tangara episcopus
Tangara flava
Tangara fulvicervix
Tangara glaucocolpa
Tangara mexicana
Tangara ornata
Tangara palmarum
Tangara peruviana
Tangara sayaca
Tangara velia
Tangara whitelyi
Tanygnathus lucionensis
Tanygnathus sumatranus
Tanysiptera sylvia
Taoniscus nanus
Tapera naevia
Tarphonomus harterti
Tarsiger cyanurus
Tarsiger rufilatus
Tauraco corythaix
Tauraco hartlaubi
Tauraco leucolophus
Tauraco macrorhynchus
Tauraco persa
Tauraco schalowi
Tauraco schuettii
Telacanthura melanopygia
Telacanthura ussheri
Telophorus viridis
Tephrodornis affinis
Tephrodornis pondicerianus
Tephrodornis sylvicola
Tephrodornis virgatus
Terathopius ecaudatus
Terenotriccus erythrurus
Terenura maculata
Terpsiphone affinis
Terpsiphone batesi
Terpsiphone cyanescens
Terpsiphone incei
Terpsiphone paradisi
Terpsiphone rufiventer
Terpsiphone unirufa
Tetrao urogalloides
Tetrao urogallus
Tetraogallus himalayensis
Thalassarche bulleri
Thalassarche carteri
Thalassarche cauta
Thalassarche chrysostoma
Thalassarche eremita
Thalassarche impavida
Thalassarche melanophris
Thalassarche salvini
Thalassarche steadi
Thalasseus bengalensis
Thalasseus bergii
Thalasseus bernsteini
Thalasseus elegans
Thalasseus maximus
Thalasseus sandvicensis
Thalassoica antarctica
Thamnistes aequatorialis
Thamnophilus aethiops
Thamnophilus atrinucha
Thamnophilus insignis
Thamnophilus melanonotus
Thamnophilus melanothorax
Thamnophilus nigrocinereus
Thamnophilus ruficapillus
Thamnophilus stictocephalus
Thamnophilus sticturus
Thamnophilus subfasciatus
Theristicus branickii
Theristicus caerulescens
Theristicus caudatus
Theristicus melanopis
Thinocorus orbignyianus
Thinocorus purpuratus
Thinocorus rumicivorus
Thinornis cucullatus
Thlypopsis pyrrhocoma
Threnetes leucurus
Threnetes ruckeri
Threskiornis aethiopicus
Threskiornis bernieri
Threskiornis melanocephalus
Threskiornis moluccus
Threskiornis spinicollis
Thripophaga fusciceps
Thripophaga gutturata
Thryophilus rufalbus
Thryothorus ludovicianus
Tiaris olivaceus
Tigriornis leucolopha
Tigrisoma fasciatum
Tigrisoma lineatum
Tigrisoma mexicanum
Tinamotis ingoufi
Tinamus guttatus
Tinamus major
Tinamus solitarius
Tinamus tao
Tityra braziliensis
Tityra cayana
Tityra semifasciata
Tockus damarensis
Tockus deckeni
Tockus erythrorhynchus
Tockus flavirostris
Tockus jacksoni
Tockus leucomelas
Tockus monteiri
Todiramphus chloris
Todiramphus macleayii
Todiramphus pyrrhopygius
Todiramphus sanctus
Tolmomyias assimilis
Tolmomyias flaviventris
Tolmomyias sulphurescens
Tolmomyias viridiceps
Topaza pella
Topaza pyra
Torgos tracheliotos
Touit batavicus
Touit dilectissimus
Touit huetii
Touit purpuratus
Trachylaemus purpuratus
Trachyphonus darnaudii
Trachyphonus emini
Trachyphonus erythrocephalus
Trachyphonus usambiro
Trachyphonus vaillantii
Tregellasia leucops
Treron affinis
Treron apicauda
Treron australis
Treron axillaris
Treron bicinctus
Treron calvus
Treron capellei
Treron chloropterus
Treron curvirostra
Treron delalandii
Treron fulvicollis
Treron olax
Treron oxyurus
Treron phayrei
Treron phoenicopterus
Treron pompadora
Treron seimundi
Treron sieboldii
Treron sphenurus
Treron vernans
Tribonyx mortierii
Tribonyx ventralis
Trichastoma cinereiceps
Trichastoma malaccense
Trichastoma rostratum
Trichoglossus chlorolepidotus
Trichoglossus moluccanus
Trichoglossus rubritorquis
Tricholaema diademata
Tricholaema frontata
Tricholaema hirsuta
Tricholaema lacrymosa
Tricholaema leucomelas
Tricholaema melanocephala
Triclaria malachitacea
Trigonoceps occipitalis
Tringa brevipes

Tringa erythropus
Tringa flavipes
Tringa glareola
Tringa guttifer
Tringa incana
Tringa melanoleuca
Tringa nebularia
Tringa ochropus
Tringa semipalmata
Tringa solitaria
Tringa stagnatilis
Tringa totanus
Trochalopteron cachinnans
Trochalopteron fairbanki
Trochalopteron melanostigma
Trochalopteron milnei
Trochalopteron peninsulae
Trochocercus bivittatus
Trochocercus cyanomelas
Troglodytes aedon
Troglodytes hiemalis
Troglodytes pacificus
Troglodytes troglodytes
Trogon ambiguus
Trogon aurantius
Trogon collaris
Trogon curucui
Trogon melanurus
Trogon mexicanus
Trogon personatus
Trogon rufus
Trogon surrucura
Trogon violaceus
Trogon viridis
Tunchiornis luteifrons
Tunchiornis ochraceiceps
Turdinus brevicaudatus
Turdinus crassus
Turdinus crispifrons
Turdinus macrodactylus
Turdinus marmoratus
Turdoides reinwardtii
Turdoides sharpei
Turdoides striata
Turdus abyssinicus
Turdus albicollis
Turdus arthuri
Turdus assimilis
Turdus atrogularis
Turdus debilis
Turdus eunomus
Turdus hauxwelli
Turdus ignobilis
Turdus libonyana
Turdus merula
Turdus migratorius
Turdus nigriceps
Turdus olivaceus
Turdus poliocephalus
Turdus rufopalliatus
Turdus simillimus
Turdus smithi
Turdus subalaris
Turdus unicolor
Turnix castanotus
Turnix maculosus
Turnix melanogaster
Turnix nanus
Turnix nigricollis
Turnix ocellatus
Turnix olivii
Turnix pyrrhothorax
Turnix suscitator
Turnix sylvaticus
Turnix tanki
Turnix varius
Turnix velox
Turnix worcesteri
Turtur afer
Turtur brehmeri
Turtur chalcospilos
Turtur tympanistria
Tychaedon barbata
Tychaedon coryphoeus
Tychaedon leucosticta
Tychaedon quadrivirgata
Tychaedon signata
Tympanuchus cupido
Tympanuchus pallidicinctus
Tympanuchus phasianellus
Tyto alba
Tyto capensis
Tyto longimembris
Tyto multipunctata
Tyto novaehollandiae
Tyto tenebricosa
Upucerthia validirostris
Upupa epops
Upupa marginata
Uratelornis chimaera
Uria aalge
Uria lomvia
Urocissa erythroryncha
Urocolius indicus
Urocolius macrourus
Uropelia campestris
Uropsalis lyra
Uropsalis segmentata
Urotriorchis macrourus
Vanellus albiceps
Vanellus armatus
Vanellus chilensis
Vanellus cinereus
Vanellus coronatus
Vanellus crassirostris
Vanellus duvaucelii
Vanellus gregarius
Vanellus indicus
Vanellus lugubris
Vanellus malabaricus
Vanellus melanopterus
Vanellus miles
Vanellus novaehollandiae
Vanellus senegallus
Vanellus spinosus
Vanellus superciliosus
Vanellus tectus
Vanellus tricolor
Vanellus vanellus
Vauriella gularis
Vauriella insignis
Veles binotatus
Veniliornis affinis
Veniliornis cassini
Veniliornis frontalis
Veniliornis kirkii
Veniliornis lignarius
Veniliornis maculifrons
Veniliornis mixtus
Veniliornis passerinus
Veniliornis spilogaster
Verreauxia africana
Vidua paradisaea
Vidua regia
Vireo olivaceus
Vireo sclateri
Vireolanius leucotis
Vultur gryphus
Willisornis poecilinotus
Xanthomixis apperti
Xanthotis macleayanus
Xema sabini
Xenopipo atronitens
Xenopipo uniformis
Xenops genibarbis
Xenops minutus
Xenops rutilus
Xenopsaris albinucha
Xenus cinereus
Xipholena atropurpurea
Xipholena punicea
Xiphorhynchus beauperthuysii
Xiphorhynchus chunchotambo
Xiphorhynchus elegans
Xiphorhynchus flavigaster
Xiphorhynchus fuscus
Xiphorhynchus guttatoides
Xiphorhynchus guttatus
Xiphorhynchus susurrans
Xolmis dominicanus
Zanclostomus javanicus
Zanda baudinii
Zanda funerea
Zanda latirostris
Zapornia akool
Zapornia flavirostra
Zapornia fusca
Zapornia olivieri
Zapornia parva
Zapornia paykullii
Zapornia tabuensis
Zebrilus undulatus
Zenaida asiatica
Zenaida auriculata
Zenaida macroura
Zentrygon albifacies
Zentrygon frenata
Zentrygon linearis
Zimmerius chrysops
Zimmerius gracilipes
Zimmerius improbus
Zoonavena grandidieri
Zoonavena sylvatica
Zoothera aurea
Zoothera dauma
Zosterops eurycricotus
Zosterops flavilateralis
Zosterops japonicus
Zosterops kikuyuensis
Zosterops maderaspatanus
Zosterops mbuluensis
Zosterops meyeni
Zosterops pallidus
Zosterops palpebrosus
Zosterops virens
Zosterornis hypogrammicus
Zosterornis striatus
Zosterornis whitehea